

REPORT
ON THE
ADMINISTRATION
OF
TONK STATE

for the year 1352 Fasli
(1944-45)



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TABLE OF CONTENTS.

SECTION No.	SUBJECT.	PAGE.
CHAPTER I.		
GENERAL.		
1	Brief History of ruling family of Tonk ...	1
2	Situation and area ...	2
3	Physical Features ...	3
4	Climate and Rainfall ...	3
5	Season and Crops ...	3
6	Population ...	3
7	Currency ...	3
8	Official Year ...	3
9	Annual revenue and Expenditure ...	3
10	Notable events ...	4
11	Visit of Distinguished Guests ...	4
12	Reforms and Constitutional changes ...	4
CHAPTER II.		
ADMINISTRATION.		
13	State Council ...	5
14	Personnel of the State Council ...	5
15	Distribution of work ...	5
STATE COUNCIL.		
16	Conduct of business ...	6
17	Appeals disposed of by Council ...	6
18	Sighas directly under His Highness ...	6
19	His Highness Munshikhana ...	7
CHAPTER III.		
LAND REVENUE.		
20	Organization of Nizamats ...	8
21	Personnel ...	8
22	Population ...	8
23	Area ...	8
24	Demand and collections ...	8
25	Tribute ...	9
26	Tours ...	9
27	Area taken up and Relinquished ...	9
28	Cultivated Area ...	9
29	Mutation Cases ...	9
30	Wells ...	9
31	Villages on Ijara ...	10
32	Resumptions ...	10
33	Revenue Appeals ...	10
34	Boundary Disputes ...	10
35	Rainfall ...	10
36	Taccavi ...	10
37	Season and crop ...	10
38	Records of rights ...	10
39	Settlement ...	10
40	Veterinary Department ...	12

SECTION No.	SUBJECT.	PAGE.
JAIL.		
83	General ...	25
84	Central Jail ...	25
85	Lunatics ...	26
86	Jail Industries ...	26
87	Cultivation and Gardening ...	26
88	Guarding and maintenance of prisoners ...	26
89	Watch and Ward ...	26
90	Personnel ...	26
91	Subsidiary Jails ...	27
92	Expenditure ...	27
MEDICAL.		
93	Hospital and Dispensaries ...	27
94	Rural and Medical Relief ...	27
95	Personnel ...	27
96	Antirabic Centre ...	27
97	Improvements ...	27
98	Epidemics ...	28
99	Statistics ...	28
100	Expenditure ...	29
101	Vaccination ...	29
CHAPTER V.		
JUDICIAL.		
102	Judicial System. ...	30
103	Personnel ...	31
104	Criminal cases ...	31
105	Criminal appeals. ...	31
106	Civil suits ...	31
107	Execution of deeds ...	32
108	Civil appeals ...	32
109	Registration ...	32
110	Miscellaneous ...	32
CHAPTER VI.		
POLICE.		
111	Introductory. ...	33
112	Superintendents and Dy. Superintendent Police ...	33
113	Strength of the Force ...	33
114	Military Police ...	33
115	Political and Labour ...	34
116	Crimes Cognizable ...	34
117	Dacoity ...	35
118	Robbery ...	35
119	Burglary ...	35
120	Theft ...	35
121	General ...	35
122	Property stolen and recovered ...	36
123	Persons arrested by the police ...	36
124	Offences under special and local acts ...	36
125	Section 81 Defence of India Rules ...	37
126	Section 90 D.I.R. ...	37

SECTION No.	SUBJECT.	PAGE.
127	Section 109 Cr. P. C....	37
128	Section 110 Cr.P.C. ...	37
129	Arms Act ...	37
130	Criminal Tribes ...	37
131	Budget ...	37
132	Drill and Discipline ...	37
133	Concluding Remarks ...	38
134	Progress made in the Police Department ...	38
CHAPTER VII.		
MILITARY.		
135	Strength of Forces ...	39
136	Expenditure ...	39
137	Arms of Forces ...	39
CHAPTER VIII.		
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.		
138	Administration ...	40
139	Inspection ...	40
140	General ...	40
141	Educational System ...	41
142	Adult Education ...	41
143	High Schools	41
144	Darbar High School ...	42
145	Saadat High School, Sironj	42
	Saadat High School, Nimbahera	
146	MIDDLE SCHOOLS.	42
147	Chhabra ...	43
148	Pirawa ...	43
149	Aligarh ...	43
	Raj School, Lateri ...	
150	MIDDLE SCHOOLS FOR GIRLS.	43
	Firdausia Girls School ...	
PRIMARY SCHOOLS		
151	Primary Schools for Boys.	43
152	" " Girls	43
153	Religious Schools for Boys and Girls	44
154	State Aided Private Schools	44
155	The Annual Promotions	44
156	Scholarships ...	45
157	Type-writing Class ...	45
158	Libraries ...	45
159	Educational Liaison Scheme	45
160	Buildings ...	46
161	Physical Education ...	46
162	Scouts Movements ...	46
163	General ...	46
CHAPTER IX.		
PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.		
164	State Engineer ...	48

SECTION No.	SUBJECT.	PAGE.
165	Assistant Engineer ...	48
166	Buildings, Original ...	48
167	Addition and Alteration ...	48
168	Upkeep and Special repairs ...	48
169	Gang Maintenance ...	48
170	Chandlai Road ...	48
IRRIGATION WORKS.		
171	Improvement of Irrigation ...	48
172	Survey of Tanks ...	49
173	Repairs to Tanks ...	49
174	Repairs to Wells ...	49
AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT.		
176	Member ...	49
177	Lines of work ...	49
178	Farms and Gardens ...	49
179	Research ...	49
180	Seed Distribution Wheat C591 ...	49
181	Potato ...	50
182	Sugar-cane ..	50
183	Improved methods of Gur Manufacture ..	50
184	Three Rollers Mills ...	50
185	Vegetables ...	50
186	Distribution of Cotton Seed ...	50
187	Green Manure ...	50
188	Better Farming Societies ...	50
189	Agricultural Exhibition ...	51
190	Conference of Agricultural Officers ...	51
191	Central Agricultural Farm Tonk ...	51
192	Weather ...	51
193	Experiments ...	52
194	Buildings ...	52
195	Agricultural Farm Sironj ...	52
196	Experiments ...	52
197	Wheat Varietal Trial... ..	52
198	Gram Varietal Trial ...	52
199	Gram Seed Rate Trial ...	52
200	Miscellaneous ...	52
201	Fruit Experiment Station Tonk ...	53
202	Fruits ...	53
203	Seedlings ...	53
204	Vegetables ...	53
205	Fodder Experiment Station ...	53
206	Fodder ...	53
207	Khalil Bagh ...	53
208	Crops ...	53
209	Fruits ...	53
210	Agricultural Farm Aligarh ...	53
211	Locust Control Measures ...	53
CHAPTER X.		
FOREST DEPARTMENT.		
CHAPTER I.		
212	Constitution of Forests ...	54

SECTION No.	SUBJECT.	PAGE.
213	Demarcation ...	54
	CHAPTER II.	
	MANAGEMENT OF STATE FORESTS.	
214	Protection of Forests...	54
215	Protection from Fire ...	54
216	Protection from Cattle ...	55
	SYLVICULTURE.	
217	Coppice regeneration. ...	55
	EXPLOITATION.	
	SYSTEM OF MANAGEMENT.	
218	Major forest produce ...	55
	SALE OF FOREST PRODUCE.	
	(a) By departmental Agency.	
	MAJOR PRODUCE.	
219	Timber ...	55
220	Firewood and Charcoal ...	55
	MINOR FOREST PRODUCE.	
221	Bamboos ...	56
222	Grass ...	56
	(b) By purchasers and contractors.	
	MAJOR FOREST PRODUCE.	
223	Timber ...	56
224	Firewood ...	56
	MINOR FOREST PRODUCE.	
225	Katha ...	56
226	Gum ...	57
227	Grass ...	57
	FREE GRANTS.	
228	Timber ...	57
229	Firewood and thorns ...	57
230	Grass ...	57
	OUT-TURN AND SOURCES OF FOREST PRODUCE.	
231	Revenue and sources of Forest Produce ...	57
	CHAPTER III.	
	FINANCIAL RESVLTS.	
232	Expenditure ...	58
	CHAPTER IV.	
233	Administration ...	58
	CHAPTER XI.	
	AUDIT OFFICE.	
234	Personnel ...	60

SECTION No.	SUBJECT.	PAGE.
235	Training of subordinate personnel ...	60
236	Constitutional Reforms ...	60
237	State Leave Rules ...	60
238	State Pension Rules ...	60
239	State T. A. Rules ...	61
240	General Reforms ...	61
241	Audit Inspections ...	61
242	Appointment of Pergana Auditors ..	61
243	Miscellaneous ...	61
244	Budget ...	62
CHAPTER XII.		
MINOR DEPARTMENTS.		
SPECIAL COURT OF WARDS.		
245	Charge ...	63
246	Number of Wards ...	63
247	Revenue and Expenditure ...	63
248	Ward Liabilities ...	64
249	Ward Rate ...	64
COURT KHATA.		
250	Court Khata ...	65
251	Misc. Cases ...	65
252	Creditors Claim ...	65
253	Conclusion ...	65
MUNICIPAL COMMITTEES.		
254	Public representation... ..	65
255	Supervision ...	66
256	Municipal Act 1939 ...	66
257	Meetings ...	66
258	Income and Expenditure ...	66
259	Municipal taxes ...	67
260	Nazool ...	67
261	Cases ...	67
262	Panchayats ...	67
263	Duties ...	67
MAJLIS-I-AMMA, TONK.		
264	Composition ..	68
265	Communal representation ...	68
266	Scope ...	69
PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE.		
267	Public Information Office, ...	69
STATE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.		
268	Public Service Commission ...	69
TONK WAR EFFORTS.		
269	Tonk War Efforts ...	69
270	Contribution to the War Fund ...	70
271	War Subscription ...	71
272	War and Defence Bonds ...	72
273	Recruitment ...	72
274	Industrial War Efforts ...	72
275	Civil Defence and A.R.P. ...	72
276	Grow More Food ...	72

SECTION No.	SUBJECT.	PAGE.
	GROW MORE FOOD CAMPAIGN.	
277	Grow More Food Campaign ...	75
278	Joint War Committee; Woollen and Cotton articles ...	75
279	War Publicity ...	75
280	Petrol ...	76
	NATIONAL WAR FRONT, TONK.	
281	National War Front Tonk ...	76
282	Joint War Committee ...	77
283	Presents ...	77
	STATE PRINTING PRESS, TONK.	
284	State Printing Press, Tonk ...	78
285	Printing and Binding Work ...	78
286	Income ...	78
287	Storo of Blank Paper... ...	78
288	Expendituro ...	78
289	Profit ...	79
	MOTOR GARAGE AND KARKHANAJAT	
290	Motor Khana and Karkhanajat ...	79
	INDUSTRIES.	
291	Industries ...	80
292	Mica Mining ...	80
293	Soapstone Contract ...	81
294	State Weaving Factory ...	81
295	New Town Planning Works ...	81
	GUEST HOUSE.	
296	Guest House ...	81
	AMIRYA MADRASA.	
297	Amirya Madrasa ...	82

From

KHAN BAHADUR R.B. KADRI,
M.B.E., P.C.S.,
Vice President State Council,
TONK.

To

HIS HIGHNESS SAID-UD-DAULA WAZIR-UL-MULK, NAWAB
HAFIZ SIR MOHAMMAD SAADAT ALI KHAN BAHADUR
SOULAT-I-JUNG, G.C.I.E., NAWAB OF TONK.

Dated Tonk Raj, the 23rd October, 1946.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR HIGHNESS,

I have the honour to submit herewith the Administration Report of the Tonk State for the year 1352 Fasli, corresponding to the year 1944—45.

2. Delay has been due to the retirement of S. M. Mir Esqr., Vice President.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your Most Obedient Servant,
R. B. KADRI,
K.B., M.B.E., (P.C.S.),
Vice President, State Council, Tonk.

REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE TONK STATE FOR THE YEAR 1352 FASLI. (1944-45)



CHAPTER—II GENERAL.

THE founder of the State was Nawab Amir Khan an Afghan of the Buner Tribe known as Salarzai. Early in the 17th Century one Taleh Khan left his home in the Buner Country and took service in Rohilkhand with Ali Mohammad Khan, a Rohila of distinction. His son Hayat Khan, acquired considerable land in the Moradabad district and was the father of Amir Khan. The latter was born in 1758 and when 20 years of age, left his home to carve out a career for himself. He first offered his services to De Boigne who was recruiting for Sindhya's Army but De Boigne, considered that he was too young and inexperienced and declined to enlist him. For the next ten years he served as a mercenary leader wherever he could find lucrative employment, and in 1798 was advanced to the command of a large army in the service of Jaswant Rao Holker. He fought with distinction in the campaign against Sindhia and the British, and took no small part in levying the indemnities imposed on Rajputana and Malwa. Holker appreciated his fighting qualities and in order to have his services permanently at his command, agreed to share all conquered territories with him. Sironj was accordingly made over to Nawab Amir Khan by Holker in 1798, and Tonk and Pirawa fell to his share in 1806, Nimbarhera was added to his territory in 1809, and Chhabra in 1816. On entry of the British into Malwa, Nawab Amir Khan made overtures to them, and they offered to guarantee him all the lands he had been granted by Holker on condition that he abandoned the predatory system he had adopted, disbanded his army and surrendered his artillery, with exception of 40 guns to the British at a valuation. Nawab Amir-ud-Daula Bahadur agreed to these proposals and they were embodied in a treaty in 1817. To the territories thus granted, *i. e.* the five parganas already mentioned, the Fort and pargana Rampura, now known as Aligarh, were added by the British Government and a sum of three Lakhs was also given to him to enable him to finance the State.

Brief History of
Ruling Family of
Tonk.

History of Ajmer by D. B. H. Sarda. "On 30th January, 1832 Nawab Amir Khan visited the Camp of His Excellency Lord William

Bentinck. Some of his Excellency's staff were deputed to conduct the Nawab into Camp. A party of Sowars on duty with His Excellency were drawn up before the Darbar tent. The Nawab was received with Salute of 13 guns. His Lordship rose from his seat to meet him and took an emerald ring off his finger and presented it to the Nawab. Next morning His Excellency with all his staff went to witness the review of the Nawab's troops and was much pleased with the various feats of horsemanship. At the end of the review Lord William Bentinck took his own sword from his waist, and presented it to the Nawab."

He administered the State till his death in 1834, when he was succeeded by his son, Nawab Wazir Mohammad Khan, Wazir-ud-Daula. Nawab Wazir-ud-Daula did much to consolidate the State and during the mutiny of 1857, distinguished himself by holding the Tonk Fort with a small garrison against the combined forces of the Nawab of Banda and Tantia Topi. In acknowledgement of his services his salute was raised from 15 to 17 guns, and he received a Sanad guaranteeing the succession of his family according to Mohammadan Law, in the event of failure of natural heirs. He died in 1864 and was succeeded by his son Nawab Mohammad Ali Khan, who was deposed by the British Government in 1867 and exiled to Benares, where he died in 1895. His eldest son Nawab Hafiz Mohammad Ibrahim Ali Khan succeeded him in 1867, ruled the State for 63 years and died at the age of 83 on June 1930. His late Highness' reign witnessed many changes, and as a mark of respect and esteem in which he was held by the British Government and as a tribute to his loyalty and character he was granted the titles of G.C.S.I., and G.C.I.E. He was succeeded by his eldest surviving son Nawab Hafiz Mohammad Saadat Ali Khan Bahadur, the present Nawab, who was granted the title of G.C.I.E., on 1st January, 1934. His full title is His Highness Said-ud-Daula Wazir-ul-Mulk Nawab Hafiz Sir Mohammad Saadat Ali Khan Bahadur Saulat-i-Jang G.C.I.E.

Situation and Area.

2. Tonk State is situated partly in Rajputana and partly in Central India and consists of six parganas which are separated from each other by distances varying 22 to 250 miles, a factor which is of considerable disadvantage so far as administration is concerned. The Parganas in Rajputana are Tonk and Aligarh lying between latitude 25°45' and 26°30' and longitude 75°30' and 75°15' bounded on the North, East and West by Jaipur State and by Jaipur and Bundi States on the South; and Nimbahera a mass of island territory surrounded by and interlaced in Mewar territory lying between latitude 25° and 24°15' and longitude 74°15' and 75°. The Parganas in Central India are Chhabra, Sironj and Pirawa. The Chhabra Pargana lies within latitude 24°30' and 25°, longitude 76°30' and 77°15', and is surrounded by Gwalior and Kotah States. The Sironj Pargana, which is the largest in the State, lies between the latitude 23°45' and 24°30' and longitude 77°15' and 78° and is surrounded by Gwalior State on the East, West and North and by Bhopal State on the South. Pirawa Pargana lies between latitude 24° and 24°30' and longitude 75°45' and 76°15' and is surrounded by Indore on the North, Gwalior on the South and East and Jhalawar and Indore on the West.

The State has a total area of 2,553 square miles.

3. Owing to the fact that the different parts of the State are separated by such distances the physical features vary considerably. The country round Tonk is flat at a general elevation of about 900 feet with outcrops of rocky hills and traversed by the Banas river. The soil is somewhat sandy and sub-soil water is limited. The two parganas of Nimbahera and Pirawa are on the Northern edge of the Malwa plateau and the soil is chiefly black cotton. The Chhabra and Sironj parganas are geographically in Central India and the soil is mainly black cotton. They contain large tracts of jungles in which Tiger, Panther, Bear, Sambhar and Cheetal abound.

Physical Features.

4. The climate of Tonk is dry and healthy, though very hot in summer, temperatures of 115° and even 118° being not uncommon. In winter the temperature rarely falls below 40°. The climate of the other parganas is not so extreme.

Climate and rainfall.

The average rainfall in Tonk is 19·90 inches, Aligarh 21·14, Chhabra 32·92, Sironj 37, Pirawa 37·26 and Nimbahera 31·3 inches.

The rainfall at Tonk from 1st April 1944 to 31st March 1945, was 20·44, Aligarh 17·16, Sironj 41·8, Chhabra 33·65, Pirawa 40·69, and Nimbahera 50·74 inches.

5. The out-turn of Rabi and Kharif Crops was normal in the year 1352 Fasli in almost all the Parganas of the State. The price of food-grains has been controlled throughout the State as in the last year and there has been little variation of prices.

Season and Crops

6. The population of the State according to the Census of 1941, was 3,57,933 as compared with the last Census for the year of 1931 which was 3,17,360—increase 40,573, the population of the State falls into certain well defined strata which though united in the fabric of a common order are separated by the bar of caste which divides them into watertight compartments. Among the most important in the Hindu population are the Jains and Brahmins and the Hindus form 45·9 % of the total population in the towns of the State while in Tonk city they are in 33·8 %. The Musalmans form 41·3 % in the towns of the State while in Tonk city 55·77 %. Besides these two important elements, there are numerous other castes.

Population.

In the distribution of economic activity, the production of raw material and the preparation and supply of material substances occupy 60 % of the population, public administration and arts claim 2 % while miscellaneous occupation 8 % of the population.

7. From May 1941, the State Coin, Chanwarshahi hitherto current only in Tonk and Aligarh Parganas, was demonetised into Kaldar—B.C.

Currency.

8. The official year in Tonk begins on 1st November and ends on 31st October.

Official Year.

9. The ordinary and extra-ordinary revenue and expenditure for the year, compared with those for 1351 Fasli, were as follows:—

Annual revenue and expenditure.

<i>Receipts :—</i>	1351 FASLI.	1352 FASLI.
Ordinary	33,16,480	34,49,432
Extra-Ordinary	41,08,872	48,36,798
TOTAL.	74,25,352	82,86,230
<i>Expenditure :—</i>		
Ordinary	24,25,853	27,05,058
Extra-Ordinary	49,75,099	50,81,172
TOTAL.	74,00,952	77,86,230

Notable events.

10. The Birthday of His Imperial Majesty was celebrated on June 13th, and the day was observed as a public holiday with a Darbar and sports. His Highness' Birthday was also celebrated by a special Darbar and some prisoners were released according to custom.

Visit of distinguished Guests.

11. (1) The Hon'ble Lieut. Col. Sir George Gillan, K.C.I., Resident for Rajputana, visited Tonk on 16th January, and returned on the 19th January, 1945.

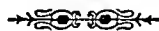
(2) Lieut. Col. G.B. Williams C.I.E., M.C. Political Agent at Jaipur arrived Tonk on 15th November, 1944, and returned on 18th November, 1944, again he visited on 20th February, 1945, and returned on 21st February, 1945. He also visited on 31st May, 1945, and returned the same day. Major R. K. M. Batty, Political Agent at Jaipur visited on 6th August, and returned on 8th August, 1945.

Visits were also paid by :—

1. Director of Plant Institute Indore.
2. Recruiting Officer, Ajmer.

Reforms and Constitutional changes.

12. His Highness has recognized that the consolidation of the State is dependent to a large extent on the creation of modern administration and the maintenance of good Government, with this end in view Majlis-i-Amma, Municipalities and Panchayats were constituted in 1939 and efforts have been made to have a competent and independent judiciary, to create a sense of security among State servants who would not be removed from office but only for proved misconduct after full and fair enquiry. A defined Privy purse has been fixed setting free the rest of the revenues for the improvement of the administrative machinery of the State, and the amelioration, from every point of view, of the moral and material condition of the subjects. (The adoption, by specific enactment of Codes of laws which should consist of the laws enforced in British India with such additions and alterations as local circumstances permit.) The supersession of law by executive order has been rendered impossible. These important constitutional changes have transformed the State into a modern and up-to-date Government.



CHAPTER—II.

ADMINISTRATION.

13. The administration of the State is carried on by His Highness the Nawab with the assistance of a State Council consisting of a Vice President and (three) Members. State Council.

Vice President and Finance Member.

Home Member.

Revenue Member.

14. The following were Members of the State Council during the year:— Personnel of the State Council.

Vice President and Finance Member.	D.E. Augier Esqr., O.B.E. (upto 7th June, 1945.) S.M. Mir Esqr., B.A., Cant. (Bar-at-Law) (from 8th June, 1945.)
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Home Member.	K.B. Sz. Mohammad Abdul Tawab Khan (upto 30th April, 1945.) Sz. Mohd. Tufique Khan, (from 1st May, 1945.)
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Revenue Member.	Syed Nasiruddin Hyder, B.A.,
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15. The distribution of work was as follows:—

Distribution of work.

Vice President and Finance Member.	(a)	General supervision of the administration.
	(b)	All State Council Matters.
	(c)	Correspondence with Political authorities and foreign territories.
	(d)	All Finance and Treasury business.
	(e)	Police Department.
	(f)	Public Works Department.
	(g)	Guest House.
	(h)	State Press.
	(i)	Customs and Excise.
	(j)	Medical Department.
	(k)	Jail.
	(l)	Municipalities.
	(m)	Forest.
	(n)	Education (upto 31st May, 1945.)
	(o)	Agricultural.
	(p)	Irrigation.
	(q)	Gardens.
	(r)	State Conveyances.
	(s)	Public Service Commission.
	(t)	Majlis-i-Amma.
	(u)	Public Information Office.
	(v)	Power House.
	(w)	Special Court of Wards.

	(a) Administration of all Law Courts.
	(b) Registration.
	(c) Industries.
	(d) Mines.
	(e) Colony:
Home Member.	(a) Household.
	(b) Family.
	(c) Court of Wards.
	(d) Religious Institutions.
	(e) Shariat.
	(f) Interchange of presents.
	(g) Hitkarni Sabha.
	(h) Education (from 1st June, 1945.)
Revenue Member.	(a) Land Revenue.
	(b) Settlement.
	(c) Nazool.
	(d) Census.
Secretary, State Council.	S. Maqul Ahmad B.A., (upto 31st May, 1945.)
	S. Shamshuddin Ahmad B.A., (from 1st June, 1945.)

STATE COUNCIL.

Conduct of business.

16. The State Council ordinarily meets once a week to transact business. Important matters requiring His Highness' orders are submitted by means of Arzdashts which are read out to him by the Council Secretary and explained by the members concerned at the weekly *Peshi*. Final orders are passed by His Highness and the files are returned to the Members concerned, who are responsible to see that the orders are carried out correctly and without delay.

When S.M. Mir Esqr, B.A., (Cantab) Bar-at-Law, took over charge as Vice President there was a great deal of work in arrears to be disposed of. The arrears were cleared off, and suitable orders passed to facilitate speedy disposal of work in future. The work of the Council was carried out smoothly and efficiently during the year. Mr. Shamshuddin Ahmad, B.A., by reason of his seniority replaced Syed Maqul Ahmad as Secretary, State Council, and has been working very satisfactorily. He is intelligent, hard working and loyal to the State. He picked up the Council work speedily and showed a remarkable aptitude for it.

Appeals disposed of by Council.

17. During the year under report 49 revenue miscellaneous appeals were filed in the Council, 13 being of the last year out of which 24 were decided, leaving 38 pending at the close of the year.

Sighas directly under His Highness.

18. The following sighas are under the direct control of His Highness.

Army.
Shikar Khana.
Matters connected with Khandan.

Of these " Army " forms the subject of a subsequent chapter.

Matters relating to Shikar Khana and the Khandan are dealt with by the Home Member under the order of His Highness.

19. K.S. Mirza Hamid Ali Khan continued to work as Darbar Secretary and Private Secretary. His Highness Munshikhana



CHAPTER—III.

LAND REVENUE.

Organisation of
Nizamats.

20. This State is divided into five Nizamats and one Naib Nizamat as under:—

NIZAMATS.	TENSILS.
Nizamat Tonk (with one Naib Nazim)	Tonk and Bagri.
Naib Nizamat Aligarh.	Nil.
Nizamat Pirawa.	Pirawa.
Nizamat Sironj (with one Naib Nazim)	Sironj, Lateri & Sialpur.
Nizamat Nimbahera (with one Naib Nazim)	Nimbahera & Doongla.
Nizamat Chhabra (with one Naib Nazim)	Chhabra.

Personnel.

21. During the year under report, the post of Revenue Member, was held by Mr. Syed Nasiruddin Hyder.

Mirza Mustafa Begg, Nazim of Tonk, was transferred to Pirawa during the year under report, and Sahibzada Yasin Ali Khan, Nazim of Sironj, took charge of the Tonk Nizamat. Mr. Badrul Hasan was transferred to Nizamat Pirawa. Sahibzada Mohd. Taufique Khan, Nazim of Chhabra, was promoted to the post of Home Member, and the charge of Nizamat was held by Mr. Ramlal, Naib Nazim, till Sahibzada Abdul Mujeeb Khan, was posted as Nazim Chhabra. Mr. Ramlal was then posted at Nizamat Nimbahera as Naib Nazim. Again Sahibzada Yasin Ali Khan, was transferred to Sironj, and Mr. Badrul Hasan Nazim, took charge of the post of Assistant Revenue Member from Sahibzada Abdul Moid Khan who was posted at Nizamat Pirawa as Nazim.

Population.

22. The population of the Tonk State according to the census held in 1941 was 3,57,933 as compared with 3,17,360 in 1931 an increase of 40,573 i.e. 11%.

Area

23. The area of the State was the same as last year i.e. 16,36,719 acres during the year under report.

Demand and col-
lections.

24. The Revenue demand for the year under report was Rupees 13,47,358/13/2 and the actual collections were Rs 12,88,027/13/1 including surplus collection of Rs 3,556/7.

The net uncollected amount was Rs 59,331/-/1 as shown below:—

	OUTSTANDING AMOUNT.	SURPLUS COLLECTIONS.	REMARKS.
Tonk	Rs 33,584/ 5/9		Owing to the defaulting cultivators have died, absconded or become insolvent.
Aligarh	3,069/13/6		
Chhabra	4,646/ 5/9		
Sironj	10,831/ 6/4		
Pirawa	7,807/ 7/9	Rs 46/6/ -	
Nimbahera	2,948/- /3	3,510/1/3	
TOTAL.	Rs 62,887/ 7/4	Rs 3,556/7/3	= 59,331/-/1

25. No tribute is paid by the State to the British Government or to any other State. Tribute.

26. His Highness toured in no pargana during the year under report. Tours.

The touring done by the Revenue Member during the year under report was as follows:—

Aligarh	..... 16th to 19th January, 1945.
Pirawa	..... 27th Feb. to 11th March, 1945.
Nimbahera	..... 13th to 26th December, 1944.

27. The following is the detail of area taken up or relinquished during the year under report as compared with the previous year:— Area taken up & relinquished.

AREA NEWLY TAKEN UP	{	1351 FASLI.	20,371 BIGHAS.	4 Bsw.
		1352 „	14,608 „	8 „
AREA RELINQUISHED	{	1351 „	3,042 „	18 „
		1352 „	1,428 „	5 „

28. The total area under plough in the year under report was 10,80,831 bighas as compared with 10,31,720 for the preceding year. The increase of 49,111 bighas was due to the ' Grow More Food Campaign '. Cultivated area.

Note.—In the last year's Administration Report, the area under plough was shown as 9,68,987 through an over sight.

29. The total number of mutation cases disposed of during the year under report was 1,960 as compared with 2,789 for the last year. These figures do not include mutation cases of Tonk and Aligarh Parganas because of land settlement operation in these parganas. The total of pending files in all the parganas of the State excluding Tonk and Aligarh amounted at the close of the year under report to 3,907 as against 3,374 at the end of the preceding year. Mutation cases.

30. The number of wells sunk or repaired during the year under report as compared with the last year, was as follows:— Wells.

	1351 FASLI.	1352 FASLI.
New wells sunk	18	38
Wells repaired	7	5

The total number of wells in the State was 11,878 of which 1,792 were State owned and 10,086 private, as detailed below:—

	STATE OWNED.	KHATEDARS' PRIVATE.	TOTAL
Tonk figures not available due to settlement operation.			
Aligarh	59	400	459
Chhabra	368	2,256	2,624
Sironj	340	955	1,295
Pirawa	533	2,581	3,114
Nimbahera	492	3,894	4,386
TOTAL.	1,792	10,086	11,878

Villages on Ijara.

31. No new Ijara was given in the year under report. The system of Ijara has been abolished.

Resumptions.

32. In the year under report, the following villages were resumed in Sironj Pargana only:—

Share of village Kachehri Mandwasa

of an annual revenue of	Rs. 28/ 2/ 1
1/4th of village Masoori.	Rs. 46/14/ -
Share of Jagir Bharwas	Rs. 22/ 5/10
do	Rs. 20/ 8/ 6
„	Rs. 20/ 8/ 8

Revenue Appeals.

33. 74 appeals were pending in the Revenue Department at the close of the preceding year. 93 were instituted during the year under report and 84 were disposed of leaving a balance of 83.

Boundary disputes.

34. During the year under report no such boundary dispute against adjoining States was settled in which area was either given up or taken over.

Rainfall.

35. The following table compares the rainfall figures of the year from 1st April, 1944, to 31st March, 1945, with quinquennial average:—

Pargana.		Rainfall during 1352 Fasli		5 years average.	
		In.	Cen.	In.	Cen.
Tonk .....	.....	20	44	19	90
Aligarh .....	.....	17	16	21	14
Chhabra .....	.....	33	65	32	92
Sironj .....	.....	41	8	37	—
Pirawa .....	.....	40	69	37	26
Nimbahera .....	.....	50	74	31	3

Taccavi.

36. Taccavi for seed, bullocks and for repairing and sinking of wells was distributed to poor cultivators in the following parganas as given below:—

Tonk	Rs. 400/-	Chhabra	Rs. 16,247/-
Aligarh	Rs. 695/-	Sironj	Rs. 44,560/-

Season and Crop.

37. The out-turn of Rabi and Kharif crops was normal in the year under report in almost all the parganas of the State. The price of food-grain has been controlled throughout the State as in the last year, and there has been variation of prices.

Records of Rights.

38. There is a record of rights-duly maintained and proprietors and cultivators have their proprietary and occupancy rights respectively duly recorded. Their rights are fully recognized by the State.

Begar has been abolished in the State with effect from 1924. There are no other exactions in force.

Settlement.

39. There have been two regular settlements in the past. The first settlement was conducted by Mr. T.C. Pears, in 1889-91. Then the work of correction of records was conducted by Mr. Tucker in 1897-98.

Another regular settlement was conducted in 1941 by Mr. Keane.

A fresh settlement is now being conducted. Traverse and Field-survey was done in Tonk during 1348 Fasli. Theodolite traverse survey and abolition of grain-rent system are the special features of the new settlement.

The grant for the year under report was Rs. 75,000/- out of which Rs. 66,768/7 was spent leaving an unspent balance of Rs. 8,231/9.

During the year under report, the following settlement work was done in Tonk, Aligarh, Nimbahera, and Pirawa parganas :—

TONK.

(*Compute Section*)

- 1 inch plot examining.
- 1 inch plot inking.
- Main circuit.
- Sub-circuit.
- Off-set entry.
- Off-set entry examining.

(*Drawing Section*)

- Tracing.
- Checking of tracing.
- Heading of traced maps.
- Preparation of maps (Mujmilis) of Pargana 'Tonk by means of Pantograph.

(*Fairing Section*)

- Preparation of 1st copy of Khasra, and preparation of the Khatoni.
- Comparison of 1st copy of Khasra and Khatoni.
- Preparation of 2nd copy of Khasra and Khatoni.
- Preparation of 3rd copy of Khasra and Khatoni.

Comparison of 2nd and 3rd copies of Khasra and Khatonis.

(*Area Section*)

- Correction of area after attestation.
- Correction of area after boundary comparison.
- Preparation of Khasra papers.

(*Assessment Section*)

- Figuring out the assessment of the villages.
- Verification of the above figures.
- Preparation of Wasool-baqi (Demand and collections)
- 10 yearly statements.
- Verification of the above statements.
- Preparation of assessment forms
- Preparation of assessment registers.
- Preparation of register of caste and condition of Khatedars (Darja-wari)
- Preparation of register of kind of soil, Tehsilwise.
- Verification of assessment forms.
- Village notes.

ALIGARH.

(*Compute Section*)

- Main circuit.
- Sub-circuit.
- Off-set entry.
- Off-set entry examining.

(*Drawing Section*)

- Tracing.
- Checking of tracing.
- Heading of traced maps, (1st and 3rd copies)

Tracing of 3rd copies.

Soil classification of Kali No. 2 & 3

Preparation of map of Aligarh (Mujmili) by means of Pantograph.

(*Area Section*)

- Correction of area after attestation
- Correction of area after boundary comparison.
- Preparation of Khasra papers etc.

(*Assessment Section*)

Figuring out the assessment, village-wise.

Verification of the above figures.	Preparation of village notes.
Preparation of Wasool-baqi (Demand and Collections) 10 yearly statements.	Copy of village notes.
Verification of the above statements	NIMBAHERA.
Preparation of assessment forms.	Traverse work,
Preparation of assessment register.	Compute work.
Preparation of register of caste and condition of Khatedars (Darja-wari)	Surveying.
Preparation of register of kind of soil.	Khanapuri.
Verification of assessment forms (Urdu)	Preparation of " Parchas "
Preparation of assessment forms (English)	Area calculation.
Comparison of assessment forms (Urdu and English)	Attestation.
	Preparation of 10 yearly arrear statement.
	Classification of soil.
	Checking of classification.
	PIRAWA.
	Traverse work.
	Compute work.

The following figures show the yearly grant and expenditure of the Settlement Department from 1347 Fasli to 1352 Fasli :—

	BUDGET-GRANT.	EXPENDITURE.
(1939—40)	1347 Fasli Rs 15,112/-	841/-
(1940—41)	1348 Fasli Rs 46,165/-	47,159/-
(1941—42)	1349 Fasli Rs 60,000/-	49,855/-
(1942—43)	1350 Fasli Rs 65,000/-	44,217/-
(1943—44)	1351 Fasli Rs 95,000/-	64,184/-
(1944—45)	1352 Fasli Rs 70,000/-	66,768/-
	<u>TOTAL. Rs 3,51,277/-</u>	<u>2,73,024</u>

Veterinary Department.

40. The grant of the Veterinary Department for the year under report was Rs 8,253/- out of which a sum of Rs 6,724/4/6 was spent.

There are fully equipped veterinary hospitals each with a doctor and compounder at Tonk, Sironj and Nimbahera.

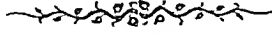
The following is the detail of Indoor and Outdoor cattle treated in Sadar and Parganas :—

	OUT-DOOR.	IN-DOOR.	CASTRATED.
1351 Fasli	25,017	356	469
1352 Fasli	19,741	229	706

Rural Up-lift.

41. A rural up-lift department has been recently opened with an officer trained in the Punjab. The budget for this department for the year under report was Rs 3,500/-. During the year under report, efforts were made to popularize the " Grow More Food Campaign ", and the cultivators were persuaded to use improved implements and seed, and to grow selected crops. The seed was given to them on ' Swain ' system. Vegetable seed was given to them free, and they were given to understand the principles of preparation of their lands for cultivation, and the use of good manure was pointed out to them.

42. The Panchayat system was introduced in the State in the year 1940 by the Village Panchayat Act. There are 116 Panchayats altogether in the whole State, and they are supervised by a Panchayat Officer and the Nizamats. Panchayats.



CHAPTER—IV.

FINANCE.

Personnel.

43. D.E. Augier, Esqr., O.B.E., continued to hold charge of the Finance portfolio till 8th June 1945, on which date the charge was assumed by S.M. Mir, Esqr., B.A., (Cantab), Bar-at-Law who remained in charge till the close of the year. Most of the other State Departments especially Police, Customs, Excise, Price Control and Agriculture remained under the control of the Finance Member. This facilitated a unified control and a uniform policy for the regulation of imports and exports, as well as a speedy supply of essential commodities from surplus to deficit areas in the State and an efficient check on hoarding and profiteering. It is satisfactory to report how smoothly every department worked and what good results were achieved. The work of these departments and the progress made therein has been narrated under their respective heads. The Education Department was transferred to the portfolio of the Home Member and the Forest to the personal charge of His Highness.

Mr. Shamsud-din Ahmad B.A., held the post of the Finance Secretary till 10th June, 1945, when Babu Fateh Mal, the Budget Officer, was appointed as Finance Secretary and Mr. Afzal Husain, Head Clerk of High Court, was appointed as Budget Officer and these two posts were held by them till the close of the year.

Touring of Officers.

The Vice-President and the Finance Member, State Council, Tonk, was on tour for 101 days as specified below :—

1.	Tonk Villages	.....	26 days.
2.	Pargana Sironj	.....	16 „
3.	„ Nimbahera	.....	22 „
4.	„ Chhabra	.....	20 „
5.	„ Pirawa	.....	12 „
6.	„ Aligarh	.....	5 „
Total.			101

Advance from Treasury.

44. The State was able to import large quantities of food stuffs worth several lacs of rupees from its Malwa Districts without having recourse to any loan or fresh taxation. Large amounts were advanced for purchase of Sugar, Cloth, Gur, Rice, etc. The total amount advanced to finance all these items was over 13 lacs of rupees. In addition to this, nearly 3 lacs of rupees were given to the State Departments as permanent and temporary advances, approximately one lac to the cultivators as Taccavi and Rs. 47,420 to the Agricultural Department.

Budget and Finance Control.

45. The State budget is regularly prepared for the Fasli year (1st November to 31st October) and is issued on 1st November. It is clearly laid down in the rules that the Heads of the Departments shall keep their expenditure within the sanctioned allotment under such heads and the Finance Member draws the attention of the State Departments towards this important matter every year. The Finance and Audit Departments have instructions to check and see that these orders are strictly adhered

to. In exceptional cases re-appropriation has to be sanctioned by the competent authority and a regular account of such re-appropriations is kept in the Finance Department.

46. The Finances of the State have shown great improvement during the year as a result of collection of all possible assets and strict control of expenditure. Attention of the departments concerned with the collection of revenue was drawn to recover outstanding arrears and post up their accounts to date. Economy was enforced in all departments and non-essential or avoidable expenses were stopped.

Improvements in
Finances.

Every effort was made to increase permanent sources of income by all possible and fair means such as repairs of old wells, sinking new ones, bringing thousands of bighas of "Parat" lands under the plough, felling of coupes and re-generation of forests and regulation of Customs and Excise duties. Instead of building ordinary tanks which hardly hold sufficient water in years of scanty rains, weirs and dams were built on streams and rivulets.

Ordinary receipt of the State which had averaged at 17½ lacs B. C. during the last 15 years, rose to over 34 lacs an unprecedented record in the History of the State.

The stability of the economic condition made it possible to allot more funds towards the development of nation building and Public Welfare Department viz. Education, Agriculture, P.W.D., and Medical Departments. There was a net saving of Rs. 6,99,374/- during the year. Out of this, a substantial amount of Rs. 3/- lacs has been set apart for Post War Re-construction Scheme which is being invested in Defence Bonds and National Saving Certificates etc.

47. The year opened with a balance of Rs. 9,00,000/- against the opening balance of Rs. 8,75,600/- in the past year. Excess in the Extraordinary receipts and expenditure is due to the book adjustments and advances given and refunds made on account of grain, Sugar, etc.

Receipt and Ex-
penditure.

The details are as follows :—

<i>Receipts.</i>	1352 FASLI.	1351 FASLI.
Ordinary	Rs 34,49,432/-	33,16,480/-
Extraordinary	Rs 48,36,798/-	41,08,872/-
TOTAL.	82,86,230/-	74,25,352/-

Expenditure.

Ordinary	Rs. 27,05,058/-	24,25,853/-
Extraordinary	Rs. 50,81,172/-	49,75,099/-
TOTAL.	77,86,230/-	74,00,952/-

48. Special care was taken to reduce the liabilities of the State. The net result was that the total repayments of loans amounted to rupees 1,80,000/- which after paying off the interest accrued during the year, reduced the total amount of debts from Rs 2,60,000/- to Rs 80,000/- at the close of the year.

Liabilities and
Assets.

In view of the sound financial position, the Treasury invested further amounts in War Bonds and other Government loans. Thus in addition to the shares for Rs. 1,25,000/- already purchased in the Electric Power House, Tonk, the investments in Government securities, Prize Bonds and National Savings Certificates made purely from the State funds have risen to Rs. 11,50,000/- as against Rs. 6,50,000/- in the past year. Rs. 30,000/- were similarly invested by the State Departments and other semi-official funds during the year under report.

Taccavi for Cultivators.

49. Taccavi was advanced to needy cultivators for purchase of seed, bullocks, and repairs of wells as in the past years.

Appeals.

The number of appeals against the order of the Heads of the Departments pending at the beginning of the year was 23 while 46 new cases were instituted during the year under report. Of these 46 were disposed of as compared with 47 last year and thus cases left pending at the close of the year were 23.

Treasuries.

50. The State has got six treasuries at the head quarters of each Pargana (district) with two sub-treasuries at Latiri and Doongla.

Messrs. Samirmal Rajmal Lodha of Ajmer continued to work as Treasurer. The work of the treasuries is supervised by the Finance Secretary, under the general control of the Finance Member.

Stamp Paper.

51. The receipts from sale of stamps Judicial and non-judicial amounted to Rs 65,248/- as compared with Rs 57,469/- in 1351 Fasli. The stamp paper is printed at the State Press and sold after being sealed and numbered at the Treasury at Tonk.

Remittance.

52. The State has got regular accounts with the Ajmer, Jaipur and Bhopal branches of the Imperial Bank of India.

Security of tenure.

53. There are regular rules and regulations regarding leave, pension, and gratuity of State servants. Appointments are made after approval of properly constituted Public Service Commission. Formerly State servants were eligible for pension only when they had a service of 20 years or more to their credit. For the benefit of those State servants, who become unfit for service due to old age or infirmities, the period of qualifying service has been reduced to 10 years, and pension in proportion to the length of service can be obtained according to rules. This was supplemented by the provision of the grant of half of the average emoluments as pension on a qualifying service of 30 years instead of 35 years. In addition to this, there is Provident Fund open to all State servants. The widows and other survivors of State servants and Pensioners, who have no other source of income are granted maintenance allowance, while their children studying in State Schools are given scholarships from the State. As had been forecast in the last year's report. Time Scale and Grades previously sanctioned were enforced during the year under report for all State servants excluding servants in the State army.

Training of sub-ordinates civil personnel.

54. Every encouragement is given to promising young man by means of scholarship and interest free loans to go up for higher education, or

technical training, and qualify themselves for responsible posts in the State. As candidates for higher education as well as different trainings are mainly sent through the Education Department, their details have been given under that head. Other State Departments such as Judicial, Revenue, Agriculture, Forest, Excise, Medical, P.W.D., Audit and Settlement as well as the Police and the Army Departments have also their own system of training and competitive examinations are held by them. Candidates are also sent outside by these Departments, as far as possible in these abnormal times. Details will be found under their respective heads.

55. The Provident Fund Scheme was introduced in this State in the year 1941, for the benefit of the State servants and their survivors, especially those in the low paid services. The chief aim of the scheme is to improve the economic condition of the State employees and to give them satisfaction and peace of mind to see that their families are well provided in the event of their retirement or premature death. The rate of subscription from the State servants and the State contribution vary in the following order among different classes of employees.

Provident Fund
Section.

	SUBSCRIPTION.	STATE CONTRIBUTION.
Employees drawing upto 14	3 or 6 pies per rupee.	Cent per Cent.
„ „ 15—99	-/1/- per rupee	33 ¹ / ₃ per cent.
„ „ 100—450	-/1/- or -/2/- per rupee	do
Life Insured employees	do	50 per cent.

The subscription received in the year under report amounted to Rs 34,099/14/-, while, State contribution worked out to Rs 11,622/15/9 which together with the previous balance of Rs 76,025/2/9 amounted to Rs 1,21,748/-/6 in all.

Out of this amount Rs 2,606/- were withdrawn to pay the premium of Insurance Policies of the Subscribers, Rs 5,566/12/- refunded to retired persons, while Rs 6,976/- were given out as loan to subscribers, total withdrawals or repayments thus amounting to Rs 15,148/12/-, leaving a balance of Rs 1,06,599/4/6.

Government securities and Prize Bonds of the value of Rs 80,221/9/5 have been purchased so far from the balance of Rs 1,06,599/4/6 leaving Rs 26,377/11/1 as cash in hand. Rs 3,153/14/- were received as interest on the War Bonds.

State servants have begun to realize the advantages of the fund and the number of subscribers has now increased to 2,471 from 1,566 in the past year.

56. I must here acknowledge with thanks the assistance rendered to me by Mr. Fatehmal the Finance Secretary, and Afzal Husain the Budget Officer in the preparation of the Budget and the efficient manner in which they and the other officers have performed their duties entrusted to them. Indeed it is due to their co-ordination and the willing help of the entire staff that the State has progressed so well.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE.

Personnel.

57. The Customs and Excise Department remained in charge of the Finance Member.

The post of the Commissioner, Customs and Excise, was held by Sahibzada Amanatullah Khan.

CUSTOMS.

Just like Revenue Department, the whole of the State is divided into six districts with regard to Customs arrangements, each district being in charge of a Munsarim Sair. The following were the Munsarims at the close of the year :—

Tonk	.....	M. Saghir Mohammad Khan,
Sironj	.....	M. Syed Imdad Ali,
Nimbahera	.....	M. Syed Bahadar Ali,
Chhabra	.....	M. Aijaz Mahmood Khan,
Pirawa	.....	M. Imadul Haque Siddiqi,
Aligarh	.....	M. Anwarul Haque,

Munsarim Head Office—M. Amanatullah Khan.

Two of the districts viz., Sironj and Nimbahera have got Naib Munsarims at Latiri and Doongla respectively and one Naib Munsarim was attached to the Customs Office at Sironj for routine work.

Each district is divided into circles, each under the supervision of a Girdawar, the strength of which was as under :—

Tonk	.....	2
Sironj	.....	3
Nimbahera	.....	2
Chhabra	.....	1
Pirawa	.....	2

One new post of a Darogha was created at Aligarh to check the work of the Nakedars of that Pargana.

Anti-Smuggling arrangements.

58. Preventive touring staff continued to work in all the districts to guard against smuggling.

Under orders of His Highness under Rule 81 of the Defence of India Rules, any person smuggling food grains from the State is prosecuted in the Court of 1st Class Magistrate who is empowered to order confiscation of food grains with the conveyance carrying these and to realize a penalty of -/4/- per seer with imprisonment extending to 3 years. The person or employee detecting the smuggling is rewarded by the Court at -/2/- per seer from the fine realized together with one-fourth quantity of food grains so confiscated.

Income & Expenditure.

59. The figures of income and expenditure compared with those of last year were as follows :—

	1351 FASLI.			1352 FASLI.			DIFFERENCE.		
	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Income	11,03,349	3	0	11,23,114	7	3	+19,765	4	3
Expenditure	53,316	2	0	65,909	4	9	+12,593	2	9

The total income from the Ginning and Pressing Factories was Rs. 6,299/15/9 compared with Rs. 11,203/12/6 of the last year.

The duty realized on the chief articles of export and import as compared with last year were as follows:—

	EXPORT.				IMPORT.		
	1351 FASLI.	1352 FASLI.			1351 FASLI.	1352 FASLI.	
Cotton	Rs 1,825	Rs 4,889	Cloth	Rs 95,487	Rs 66,282		
Grain	„ 49,236	„ 1,21,625	Bisatkhana	„ 8,943	„ 14,194		
Cattle	„ 45,461	„ 36,163	Kirana	„ 16,985	„ 19,333		
Oil-seeds	„ 1,10,146	„ 1,99,389	Sugar	„ 21,009	„ 25,864		
Zeera	„ 83,144	„ 1,09,201	Gur	„ 10,013	„ 9,275		
TOTAL.	2,89,812	4,71,267	TOTAL.	1,52,437	1,34,948		

60. The number of out-posts maintained was as under:—

Out-posts.

Tonk	.....	45
Aligarh	.....	15
Chhabra	.....	21
Sironj	.....	49
Pirawa	.....	24
Nimbahera	.....	32
Total.		186

61. In order to facilitate Customs affairs the Tonk State entered into agreements with the following States on a reciprocal basis with effect from the dates given against each:—

Customs agreements with the other States.

Kotah State	.....	One year from 1-4-40. Extended for 3 years from 1-4-41. Again extended for 3 years from 1-4-44.
Mewar State	.....	Three years from 1-5-41. Extended for 3 years from 1-5-44.
Bhopal State	.....	One year from 1-4-40. Extended for 3 years from 1-4-41. Again extended for 3 years from 1-4-44.
Bundi State	.....	One year from 1-12-40. Extended for 5 years from 1-12-41.
Jaipur State	.....	One year from 1-7-40. Extended for 20 years from 1-7-41.
Gwalior State	.....	One year from 1-12-41. Extended for 3 years from 1-12-42. But in the meanwhile a fresh agreement was entered into from 1-7-45 for a period of two years.

Cotton Ginning &
Pressing Factories.

62. The number of Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factories in the State is shown below :—

NAME OF FACTORY.	LOCATION.	PRESS MARKS.	NAME OF OWNER.
Tonk Ginning and Pressing Factory.	Tonk.	1 TK.	Darbar Tonk.
Nimbahera Ginning and Pressing Factory.	Nimbahera.	2 TK.	Seth Basdeo Naraindass of Jaora.
Cotton Ginning Factory.	Pirawa.	4 TK.	Gokal Dass Ramesur Dass Pirawa.

The number of gins and presses installed in each factory were as follows :—

DISTRICT.	NUMBER OF GINS.	NUMBER OF PRESSES.
Tonk.	40	1
Nimbahera.	101	1
Pirawa.	28	Kachcha Press.

The quantity in bojas (392 lbs.) of cotton (Lint) ginned during the year in the above factories was 2,527.

The number of bales of cotton pressed in the factories during the year in terms of 400 lbs. net each was 2,721.

The Tonk Ginning and Pressing Factory remained under the lease of the Tonk Electric Supply Company Tonk, for generating electricity. The first agreement was for three years from 1-9-41 and subsequently extended for 2 years from 1-9-44.

63. The monopoly for the export of building stone from Nimbahera Pargana remained with Mr. Maneckshaw Dhanjishaw. It was granted for a period of ten years from 1st November, 1943, for Rs. 32,201/- per annum.

64. The monopoly granted to Seth Basdeo Ganidiwala for establishment and erection of a factory at Nimbahera to manufacture Gur and Khandsari Sugar on open pan system for a period of 7 years continued working during the year.

EXCISE.

Establishment.

65. With regard to Excise administration the whole of the State is divided into six districts like Revenue and Customs arrangements.

There are two Excise Inspectors (1) B. Ram Chandra in charge of Sironj and Chhabra districts with his headquarters at Sironj and (2) M. Aijaz Husain Khan in charge of Nimbahera and Pirawa districts with his headquarters at Nimbahera.

The strength of Excise Sub-Inspectors was as follows :—

Tonk	.....	2
Sironj	.....	2
Nimbahera	.....	3
Chhabra	.....	1
Pirawa	.....	1

66. There is only one distillery at Nimbahera to manufacture country spirit. It belongs to Khan Bahadur Byramshaw K. Illava of Mhow, who has the contract of supplying country spirit for Sironj, Chhabra, Pirawa and Nimbahera Parganas. The Contract granted for Distillery expires on the 30th June, 1947. Supply of country spirit.

The supply rates of country spirit at the close of the year were as follows :—

	PER L. P. GALLON.	
	Spiced.	Plain.
For Sironj, Chhabra and Pirawa		
f. o. r. respective Rly. Stations.		4/-
For Nimbahera (at Distillery) and		
for Doongla f.o.r. Warehouse		4/-

Mr. Framji Byramji Bhesania Abkari of Indergarh held the contract of supplying country spirit for Tonk Pargana at Rs 2/8/- and Rs 2/4/- per L. P. gallon of spiced and plain spirits respectively.

67. Owing to transport difficulties by rail of country spirit from the Distillery at Nimbahera (Tonk State) for consumption in Sironj, Chhabra and Pirawa Parganas the State continued to engage State Trucks to carry country spirit required. Transporting arrangements.

As Sironj district is four hundred miles away from Nimbahera for which the transport charges of country spirit by State Motor Trucks were too high, the *Bhatti* started in Sironj to manufacture country spirit continued to work during the year and met with the requirements of that Pargana. The transport charges of trucks which are very high are met by the State and only the Railway freight is recovered from the supply contractor.

68. There were the following Warehouses in the Parganas each under a qualified Excise Sub-Inspector :— Warehouses.

Tonk	1
Sironj	2 (One at Sironj and one at Latiri village).
Nimbahera	2 (One at Nimbahera and one at Doongla village)
Chhabra	1
Pirawa	1

69. The total income and expenditure of the Excise Department during the year under report, as compared with the last year, was as follows :— Income and Expenditure.

Income :—	1351 FASLI.		1352 FASLI.		DIFFERENCE.	
	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.
Opium & Hemp drugs	93,456	0 8	83,529	14 9	- 9,926	1 11
Country spirit	1,80,284	12 6	2,60,357	0 8	+ 80,072	4 2
Miscellaneous	33,805	6 6	43,655	3 9	+ 9,849	13 3
TOTAL.	3,07,546	3 8	3,87,542	3 2	+ 79,995	15 6
Expenditure :—	76,732	15 3	1,11,355	12 5	+ 34,622	13 2

Note :—(1) The income received under head “ Miscellaneous ” includes Excise duty on Matches and Refund of duty on Bhang.

(2) Increase in expenditure was due to larger purchase of country spirit at increased rates.

System of vend of
Opium, Ganja and
Bhang.

70. The State Monopoly System under which individual shops for retail sale are auctioned and the licensees are supplied with drugs from the State warehouse on payment of cost price and State Excise duty, was in force during the year.

The number of shops for retail sale of Opium, Ganja and Bhang, and country spirit in the State were 62 and 160 respectively.

The consumption of opium and hemp-drugs was as follows.

	1351 FASLI.			1352 FASLI.		
	Mds.	Srs.	Tolas.	Mds.	Srs.	Tolas.
Opium	27	5	52	28	24	10½
Ganja	9	38	76	8	23	47
Bhang	11	26	3	15	15	61
Charas	0	1	8¾	....	....	....

Opium for consumption in the State is imported from the Government Opium Godown at Neemuch, under permits granted by the Chief Commissioner of Excise of the State and countersigned by the Political Agent at Jaipur.

Ganja is imported from Sanawad (Indore) and Bhang from Hoshiarpur (Punjab) under permits granted by the Chief Commissioner of Excise of the State and countersigned by the Political Agent at Jaipur.

Transport of Opium and hemp-drugs from one district of the State to another is made under permits granted by the Commissioner, Customs & Excise of the State.

The quota for supply of opium for consumption in the State as allotted by the Excise Assistant to the Hon'ble the Resident for Central India for the year 1945—46 was 14 maunds 21 seers.

The quota for supply of Ganja from Sanawad (Indore) as allotted to this State during the year 1945—46 was 20 maunds.

The cultivation of Ganja as was done last year in the Agricultural Farm on experimental basis was proved to be the failure and did not meet the taste of the consumers.

Opium cultivation.

71. Opium cultivation is allowed in the Chhabra and Nimbahera Parganas of the State under licenses issued by the Nazims for supply to the Government Opium Factories at Neemuch and Ghazipur respectively.

The quota and area allotted by the Government of India during the year was as follows :—

	QUOTA IN MAUNDS.	AREA IN BIGHAS.
Chhabra	345	2,370
Nimbahera	375	2,609

The quantity delivered to the Government was as under :—

From Chhabra	394 Mds. 23 Srs. 9 Ch.
From Nimbahera	372 „ 5 „ 6 „

The quantity of opium rejected by the Joint Opium Officer, Malwa States, Neemuch, at the weighment centres was as follows :—

Chhabra	2 Mds. 11 Srs. 14 Ch.
Nimbahera	1 „ 14 „ 3 „

72. The Abkari Contract of Aligarh Pargana remained under the Farming system under which the contractor paid a fixed sum to the State in the form of license fee. System of vend of country spirit.

In Tonk, Sironj, Chhabra, Pirawa and Nimbahera Parganas the Madras system was in Force under which individual shops for retail sale are auctioned and the licensees are supplied with liquor from the State warehouses established in each Pargana at the warehouse supply rate which includes the cost price of liquor and the Excise duty.

The following table shows the rate of duty and the retail price in the Parganas of Tonk, Sironj, Pirawa, Chhabra and Nimbahera at the close of 1352 Fasli :—

PARGANA.	DUTY PER L. P. GALLON.		RETAIL PRICE PER BOTTLE OF 8 DRAMS.			
	Interior Shops.		Border Shops.		Interior Shops.	
	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	
Tonk	10	6 9	10	6 9	2	0 0
Sironj	9	11 9	9	11 9	2	0 0
Pirawa	6	7 0	6	7 0	1	7 0
Chhabra	10	3 0	10	3 0	2	0 0
Nimbahera	7	9 0	7	13 0	0	13 0

The retail price of 15 U. P. spiced liquor in the Parganas of Tonk, Sironj, Pirawa and Chhabra was Rs 2/8/- per bottle and in Nimbahera Pargana Rs 1/8/- per bottle.

PRICE CONTROL OFFICE.

73. The office remained in charge of the Finance Member.

Personnel.

Sz. Amanatullah Khan was the Price Control Officer.

In the Parganas the Nazim of Pargana (who exercises the powers of

a collector on Revenue side and of Magistrate 1st Class on Judicial side) discharges the functions of the Price Control Officer under instructions of the Price Control Officer.

Procurement of foodgrains.

74. The State engaged part-time and whole time officers in each Pargana for the procurement of foodgrains. Under H. H's orders it is compulsory to procure 1/3rd of the produce of each cultivator for immediate requirements of the population.

Under foodgrains Control Order promulgated by the State no one but the licensees are allowed to hold stocks of foodgrains above a quantity of 20 maunds. The licensees are bound to submit monthly statement of receipt and sale of foodgrains.

Sugar.

75. The State finances the purchase and import of Sugar and it is consigned to the Nazims of the Parganas. The consignments on receipt are distributed to the wholesale dealers according to the size of their business and the amount invested by the State is recovered from them. The State charges no profit whatsoever in this transaction.

The wholesale dealers and the retail dealers are bound to sell Sugar to the persons who have got permits from the Price Control Officers.

During the year under report a quota of 800 tons of Sugar was allotted to the State which was distributed in all the Parganas as detailed below:—

Tonk	490 Tons.
Sironj	140 "
Chhabra	50 "
Pirawa	30 "
Nimbahera	80 "
Aligarh	10 "

The wholesale and retail prices of Sugar are fixed by the Price Control Officer.

Gur.

76. The quota of Gur allotted to the State was 1,100 tons which was imported through the traders directly from the United Provinces. The wholesale and retail prices of Gur were fixed by the Price Control Officer taking into consideration the cost of Gur, actual expenses and -/12/- per maund as profit.

Standard Cloth.

77. The State financed supplies of Standard Cloth which was given to the Agents on the conditions laid down by the Government of India in respect of the sale of the same.

Quota Cloth.

78. With effect from the month of December, 1944 a new scheme for the distribution of cloth was launched by the Government of India which was introduced in the State with effect from the month of February 1945. Under this Scheme cloth at 12 yards per head on the population basis was fixed for the State and monthly quotas of bales were allotted which were imported through the Group Importer by the State Sub-Agent Messrs. Magniram Bhabutsingh.

For retail sale Syndicates of cloth merchants were formed at the headquarters of each district of the State and the merchants who had imported cloth from outside the State during the years 1940, 1941 and 1942 were recognized as Members of the Syndicates.

In the beginning bales of dyed cloth were allotted to this State from Gwalior which was not liked by the people of this State and there was great confusion among the retail dealers and the consumers. Further allotments of cloth removed the complaint and the public got their supplies of cloth easily.

79. 100 tons of Rice were imported from the Punjab under the Rice quota allotted to the State.

80. The Government of India, Food Department, allotted 1,916 tons of Bengal Gram from the Tonk State to Baroda State. Export of surplus Gram.

The surplus stocks of Pink, Green, and White Gram were exported to Bombay and Howrah under permits granted by the Director of Civil Supplies for Rajputana.

81. Under permits granted by the Deputy Iron and Steel Controller, Punjab Circle, Lahore, several consignments of Iron and Steel were received in the State. Iron and Steel.

82. The Controlled prices of foodgrains in the Tonk market at the close of the year were as under:— Controlled prices of foodgrains.

	WHEAT.		GRAM.		BARLEY.		JOWAR.		BAJRA.		MAIZE.	
	Sr.	Ch.	Sr.	Ch.	Sr.	Ch.	Sr.	Ch.	Sr.	Ch.	Sr.	Ch.
Wholesale } per rupee.	5	3	9	4	9	4	10	4	9	4	8	4
Retail per rupee.	5	0	9	0	9	0	10	0	9	0	8	0

JAIL.

83. There is a Central Jail at Tonk and a District Jail in other Parganas. Prisoners of over two years sentence are not confined in District Jails. All prisoners of Tonk pargana and long term prisoners of the other parganas are confined in the Central Jail, Tonk. General.

84. The building consists of six well ventilated barracks providing accomodation of 144 prisoners. There are separate barracks for convicts, undertrials juvenles and females. Central Jail.

At the beginning of the year there were 126 prisoners including 11 undertrials 2 lunatics and 1 Civil prisoner.

The number of prisoners admitted in the Central Jail during the year 1352 Fasli was 231 as compared with 250 in the previous year. The daily average of prisoners was 123.5.

Of the prisoners admitted 126 were convicts, 97 undertrials and 8 Civil prisoners.

The number of prisoners discharged from all causes was 250 as compared with 239 during the year 1351 Fasli. The number at the close of the year was 107 including 101 convicts 4 undertrials and 2 lunatics.

The classification by religion of the 126 convicts imprisoned during the year is as under:—

Hindus	.....	..... 36
Mohammadens	.....	..... 35
Other castes	.....	..... 55

Three female convicts were admitted during the year.

Of those convicts 19 were awarded simple imprisonment and 107 rigorous imprisonment.

The number of previous convicts (habituals) admitted during the year was 6 as compared with 9 in the previous year i.e. 76% of the total convicts admitted as compared with 756 of the previous year.

Conduct of prisoners was on the whole good, but two prisoners were awarded 12 stripes each. There was no escape during the year.

Health of the prisoners was on the whole satisfactory.

The number of prisoners admitted in Jail Hospital was 194 against 373 in the previous year.

Lunatics. 85. There were 2 lunatics confined in this Jail at the end of the year, and a third in the Punjab Mental Hospital.

At the beginning of the year there was no juvenile prisoner confined in the Jail, neither was any admitted during the year under report.

Jail Industries. 86. Durees, Namdas, Carpets, and Garah cloth are the chief industries of this jail. Minor industries being pottery work, Chick making, Rope making, and Caning of chairs. The gross earnings from Jail manufacture amounted to Rs 4,799/8/3 as compared with Rs 2,730/15/- in the previous year.

Cultivation and Gardening. 87. A certain amount of Jail labour is employed on cultivation, and gardening. 44 mds. of Potatoes were produced in the Jail garden.

The Jail garden supplied 140 mds. 36 seers vegetable to the prisoners valued at Rs 702/- besides others which were sold to the public for Rs 121/7/-.

Guarding and maintenance of prisoners. 88. The total expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining the prisoners including those undertrials amounted to Rs 21,807/2/9. The average cost per prisoner during the year was Rs 176/13/- per annum.

Watch and Ward. 89. The present strength of the warder staff is 42 including 2 female warders. Many of the warders recruited from amongst the sepoy of the Deoli regiment have since retired and only 5 men have been left on the roll. As the war has ended suitable warders should now be available.

Personnel. 90. The post of the Superintendent Central Jail continued to be held by Dr. H. A. Alvi. The post of the Jailor was held by M. Sabir Ali throughout the year. The nazims of the other Parganas have been Superintendent of their own Jails.

91. In the Pargana Jails the balance of prisoners remaining from the last year was 207. Total number of admissions during the year was 929. Total number of prisoners remaining in Pargana Jails on the last day of the Fasli year was 176. Subsidary Jails.

Gross earnings from the industries of Pergana Jails were Rs 1,689/6/6.

Total expenditure incurred in maintaining Pergana Jails was rupees 2,043/5/6. The general health of prisoners in the Pergana Jails has been on the whole satisfactory.

There were only 7 deaths in Pergana Jails.

92. Total cost of maintaining the Jail Department of the State amounts to Rs 44,657/4/3. Expenditure.

MEDICAL.

93. Saadat Hospital in Tonk is the principal Hospital of the State and caters for all classes of patients. Hospitals and Dispensaries.

Besides this there is the Walter Zenana Hospital which is meant exclusively for the treatment of women and children. There is a Dispensary at the Headquarters of each pergana. Accomodations for in-patients is provided at all the District Dispensaries except at Pirawa and Aligarh.

There is a Unani Hospital in charge of an experienced Hakim in Tonk on which Rs 653/13/3 were spent during the year.

94. There is a Dispensary at Lateri in Sironj Pergana and another at Doongla in Nimbahera Pergana. Rural Medical Relief.

These Dispensaries are being run by Compounders as Doctors have not been available for these outlying Dispensaries so far. Rural Medical relief is being provided by a 'Travelling Dispensary in Tonk. Besides two Hakims have been appointed to tour in villages and distribute Unani Medicines to villagers. Their work however has not been satisfactory.

Total amount spent on Travelling Dispensaries during the year under report is Rs 615/14/-

95. The Medical personnel of the State consists of a Chief Medical Officer, a State Surgeon, three other Medical Graduates including a Lady Doctor and four Sub-Assistant Surgeons. Personnel.

The post of the Chief Medical Officer was held throughout the year by Dr. H. A. Alvi and the post of State Surgeon by Dr. T. S. Desai. Lady Doctor Miss Pollette—Roberts remained in-charge of Walter Zenana Hospital throughout the year.

Dr. Murtuza Ahmad resigned his post on 16th March, 1945.

96. The Antirabic centre in Tonk treated nine new cases during the year under report. The total quantity of Vaccine used was 485 c.c. Out of 9 cases treated 7 were from Tonk Municipal area and 2 from rural area. Antirabic Centre.

97. A female hospital has been built at Nimbahera including quarters for a Lady Doctor and a nurse. Improvements.

Buildings have been constructed for an X-Ray plant, a clinical Laboratory and an eye department at the Saadat Hospital. Two quarters for Compounders and four for Wardboys have been built in Saadat Hospital.

More Doctors, Nurses and Dais are badly needed by the State but so far none has been available.

Epidemics.

98. There was a mild epidemic of cholera in Nimbahera, Pirawa, Sironj & Chhabra. Altogether 152 seizures and 117 deaths were registered in Tonk State.

There were 648 cases of small-pox with 428 deaths.

Essential Oil mixture was distributed in villages on a large scale and Bleaching powder was used for the disinfection of wells. Rogers' saline treatment was given where found practicable.

There was a mild epidemic of malaria in Tonk State. Besides "Indegenous medicines" Smith stanistreet's Laverain tablets valued at Rs 3,693/6/- were distributed in towns and villages on a large scale. 13lbs 12 oz. of quinine sulphate was used in Tonk State Hospitals and Dispensaries.

Mepacrine was used in the treatment of malaria and altogether 17,062 tablets were distributed.

Statistics.

99. The total number of in-door patients treated in Saadat Hospital was 362 against 379 and 418 against 336 in the Walter Zenana Hospital.

In the Jail hospital 194 cases were treated as inpatients. As regards out-door patients the figures for the year under report compare as follows with those of the preceding year:—

	1351 FASLI.	1352 FASLI.
1. Saadat Hospital Tonk.	42296	37015
2. Walter Zenana Hospital Tonk	10568	10134
3. Jail Dispensary Tonk.	2526	1078
4. Sironj Dispensary	19786	18075
5. Nimbahera „	14057	15079
6. Chhabra „	13392	15000
7. Pirawa „	11122	8926
8. Aligarh „	4658	5046
9. Lateeri „	4953	5932
10. Doongla „	5183	7375

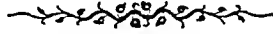
As regards operations the comparative figures for the year 1351 Fasli and 1352 Fasli are as follows:—

	1351 FASLI.	1352 FASLI.
1. Saadat Hospital Tonk.	1395	823
2. Walter Zenana Hospital Tonk	184	214
3. Pergana Dispensaries	1971	1960
4. Jail Dispensary Tonk	31	30

100. The total Expenditure incurred on the Medical Department Expenditure. during the year 1352 Fasli was Rs 82,820/9/3.

101. The total number of persons vaccinated during the year was Vaccination. 7040 against 6918 in the preceding year. The total successfully vaccinated being 6474 against 6146.

Average cost of each successful vaccination amounts to -/6/- only.



CHAPTER—V.

JUDICIAL.

Judicial System.

102. With a view efficiently and speedily to dispose of judicial work and keep separate, to a greater extent, the judiciary from the executive, the following important improvements have been introduced in the Judicial Administration of the State :—

(1) The status of the Chief Court has been raised to that of a High Court and a permanent Puisne Judge has been appointed to work with the Chief Justice, thereby dispensing with the necessity of calling the Revenue Member to sit as a Judge High Court in some cases.

(2) The post of the Judicial Member, State Council, which was held by the Chief Judge, has been abolished, and the work of legislation as well as that of Legal Remembrancer has been entrusted to the Puisne Judge.

(3) By the enforcement of Tonk State Court Act 1945, the High Court has been declared to be the highest Judicial Court of appeal in the State, though His Highness has been pleased to retain the prerogative of mercy under section 401-402 Cr. P.C.

(4) By the aforesaid Act the powers of High Court and other Courts have been defined. A clear and suitable procedure has been provided for the disposal of work in the High Court.

(5) Like Sironj and Tonk, two separate Magistrates, 1st Class have been appointed at Chhabra and Pirawa Perganas also, and the abolished Court of Magistrate 2nd Class at Tonk has been re-established.

There are now 4, 1st Class, 4, 2nd Class and one 3rd Class Magistrates who are exclusively Judicial Officers. The Nazims of Sironj, Chhabra and the Naib-Nazim of Aligarh however exercise the powers of Magistrates 1st Class and the Tehsildar of Doongla those of Magistrate 3rd Class. In addition to these, the Forest Officer of the State exercises powers of a 2nd Class Magistrate in regard to offences relating to forest and the Tehsildar of Pirawa has also been invested with 2nd Class Magisterial powers. The Honorary Magistrates are the Istimrardars of Semalya-Teela Khera and Binota, and they exercise the powers of 3rd Class Magistrates in their own Istimrar area.

The 1st Class Magistrates of Sironj, Chhabra and Pirawa and the 2nd Class Magistrate of Niubahera exercise Munsiff's powers also in their respective Perganas, while the 3rd Class Magistrate of Sironj and 2nd Class Magistrates of Latiri and Aligarh have been empowered to do Civil cases. The Civil cases of Tonk Pergana are tried by a separate Judicial Officer, Nazim Diwani, who also hears suits of other Perganas of the value of Rs 5,000/- to Rs 10,000. The suits beyond the cognizance of the Local Court of Aligarh also come to the Nazim Diwani.

There is one District and Sessions Judge for the whole State and he tries Sessions cases of all the Parganas at the headquarters of each Pergana.

All land suits for the recovery of Manoti debts are decided by Revenue Courts. In the case of Mohammadans, all suits relating to inheritance, marriage, divorce, gift, will and pre-emption are decided by the Court of Shariat whose orders are appealable to His Highness.

103. S.M. Mir, Esqr., B.A., (Cantab' Bar-at-Law, vacated the Office of the Chief Court on his appointment as Finance Member and Vice President, State Council, in June, 1945, and B. Singh Paul, Esqr., Bar-at-Law who was appointed as Puisne Judge in December, 1944, also retired in September, 1945. Both the posts of Chief Justice and Puisne Judge then remained vacant till about the end of the year when Mister B.S. Darbari, M.A.L.L.B., advocate of the Agra Bar was appointed as Officiating Chief Justice on 12th December, 1945. Bakhshi Huzur Ali, Bar-at-Law, District and Sessions Judge retired on the 30th September, 1945, and Mr. Mohd. Rafique, B.A.L.L.B., succeeded him as a temporary measure. Mr. Jalaluddin, B.A., continued as Registrar High Court. Personnel.

104. The total number of cases instituted during the year under report was 2,846 as compared with 2,708 in the preceding year. Criminal cases

Including 1,313 persons who remained under trial at the close of the preceding year, the total number of persons tried was 6,542 of whom 1,432 were convicted, 1,761 were acquitted and 1,808 discharged. The cases against 1,391 remained pending at the close of the year, while those against 155 were consigned to the record room owing to death etc. of the accused. Of the total number of persons brought to trial only about 25% were convicted.

Including 10 cases pending at the close of the preceding year the total number of Sessions cases requiring disposal was 34 of which 27 were disposed of leaving a balance of 7. In the preceding year 34 were disposed of out of 44.

105. At the close of the preceding year 10 appeals and revisions were pending in the Court of the Sessions Judge and 288 were instituted during the year. Of the total number of 270, 208 were disposed of leaving a balance of 62. Criminal appeals.

As compared with the preceding year there was an increase from 196 to 288, in institutions, from 188 to 208 in disposals and from 15 to 62 in the pending file. In criminal appeals and revisions disposed of during the year the orders of lower courts were upheld in 176, modified in 9 and proceedings were quashed in 59.

At the commencement of the year 51 appeals and revisions were pending in the High Court, 55 were filed during the year, and of the total number of 106, 45 were disposed of leaving a balance of 61. In the preceding year 210 were disposed of leaving a balance of 51.

The orders of lower courts were upheld in 62, modified in 9, and reversed in 1 case. Proceedings were quashed in 76 cases and further enquiry was ordered in 6 cases.

106. The total number of civil suits instituted during the year was Civil suits

1,401 against 1,527 in the preceding year, the total number of suits disposed of was 1,408 against 1,774 and the total of suits that remained pending at the close of the year was 519 against 532. Of the suits instituted during the year 111 related to immoveable property, 871 to money transactions, and 473 related to other miscellaneous claims. The value of suits was generally small, there being only 21 suits exceeding Rupees 500/-, 8 exceeding Rs 1,000/- and 3 exceeding Rs 5,000/-.

Execution of deeds.

107. The total number of execution cases pending at the close of the preceding year was 1,168, 1,014 cases were filed during the year under report, 1,078 were disposed of and 1,104 remained pending at the close of the year. Of the latter 601 had been pending for more than a year. The total value involved in the cases disposed of was Rupees 8,14,563/1/10.

Civil appeals.

108. 54 civil appeals were pending in the District Court at the close of the preceding year, 242 were instituted during the year under report, 223 were disposed of leaving a balance of 73. The judgements of lower courts were upheld in 143, reversed in 34, and amended in 24, while 20 were remanded and 2 compromised, or otherwise disposed of. As compared with the preceding year institutions decreased from 343 to 242 and disposals from 307 to 223.

In the High Court the total number of appeals pending at the beginning of the year was 38, 120 were instituted during the year, 71 were disposed of leaving a balance of 87. The judgements of lower courts were upheld in 51, reversed in 14, and amended in 2, while none was remanded and 4 compromised or otherwise disposed of. The appellate work of both the courts remained fairly up-to-date.

Registration.

109. The total number of deeds registered during the year was 1,139 and their aggregate value Rs 5,17,847/-/8 as against Rupees 4,80,913/14/9/ in the preceding year. Registration fees amounted to Rs 7,482/8 as compared with Rs 6,451/12 in the preceding year. After deducting Rs 684/- paid to clerks as salaries or allowances for registration work the remaining sum of Rs 6,798/8 is a net profit. No document for registration was refused in the year under report. The State has got a Registration Act of its own which has been prepared on the basis of British India Act.

Miscellaneous.

110. The British India Civil Procedure Code is followed in the State subject to few limitations under section 122 of the Code.



CHAPTER—VII.

POLICE.

111. The Tonk State Police was constituted as a regular force in the year 1916 when the provisions of Act V of 1861 were extended to the State, by an order in Council, which received the assent of His Highness, the late Nawab Mohammad Ibrahim Ali Khan Sahib Bahadur Solat-i-Jang, G.C.S.I., G.C.I.E., on the 4th October, 1916. Introductory.

Mr. J. Lindenboom held the administrative charge of the State Police throughout the year.

112. Since the 1st November, 1944, a new post of Dy. Superintendent Police has been created, the pergunas of the State were administered as below :— Superintendents and Dy. Supdt. Police.

1. *Tonk—Aligarh* :— Supdt. Police M. Syed Ahmad Ali.
2. *Nimbahera* :— „ „ K. S. Hafiz Mohd. Nasir.
3. *Sironj* :— Offg. Supdt. Police Mr. Mahmood Ali Khan from 9th October, 1944 to 20th December, 1944. Since 21st December, 1944 a retired C. I. of U. P. Mr. Mohd. Fasih has been appointed as Superintendent Police, Sironj.
4. *Chhabra & Pirawa*:— Dy. S. P. Mahmood Ali Khan from 21st Dec., 44 to 31st Oct., 45.

113. The total strength both in Civil and Military Police is 949 as scheduled below :— Strength of the Force.

RANK.	No.	SCALE OF PAY.
Supdt. Police	3	Rs 150-5-200
Dy. Supdt. Police	1	Rs 110-3-140
Inspectors	7	Rs 75-2½-100 E.B. 3-130
Sub-Inspectors " A " Gd.	18	Rs 45-1½-75
„ " B " Gd.	27	Rs 35-1-45
Head Consts.	69	Rs 18-½-24 E.B. 1-30
Constables 1st Grade.	200	Rs 13/-
„ 2nd Grade.	150	Rs 11/8/-
„ 3rd Grade.	254	Rs 10/-

Promotions to grade 2nd and 1st is made after 4 and 10 years qualifying services, subject to there being a vacancy in the higher grade.

114. In this branch of service Subedar, Jamadars and Havaldars draw the same pay as grade "A" and "B" Sub-Inspectors and Head Consts. of Civil Police, with additional Ration Allowances of in the case of Subedar and Jamadars Rs 4/- and Havaldars and Sepoys Rs 3/- P.M. Military Police.

Sepoys grade 1st	.....	30 pay Rs 13/- p.m.
„ „ 2nd	.....	40 „ Rs 12/- p.m.
„ „ 3rd	.....	100 „ Rs 11/- p.m.

The following allowances have also been sanctioned and budgetary provisions made :—

1. *Musketry Allowance* :—An allowance of Re. 1/- p. m. to all ranks of the Military Police upto the rank of Havaldars, qualifying to the minimum standard laid down, draw an allowance of Re. 1/- p.m.
2. *Literacy Allowance* :—To increase the inflow of literate men with the lower rank of the police, a literacy allowance of Re. 1/- p.m. is sanctioned for 200 Sepoys.

The increased cost to the 1352 Fasli Budget on account of these improvements is approximately Rs 13,000/- in pay.

The cost will be considerably higher in later years when Inspectors, Sub-Inspectors and Head Constables rise to the higher paying rates consequent on annual increments as they are earned.

Mounted Police :—Camel Sawars ten.

115. As in previous years the State has been completely free from Political and Labour Troubles. The distance separating the widely detached pergasnas which go to form the State, while a great hindrance to efficient administration, also detract from the easy decimation of Political propaganda. The easy access of the general public to His Highness and his constant informal tours into the interior, where he meets and discusses matters of interest and their grievances with the poorest of his subjects, is a most important factor, in maintaining harmony and peace in the State. There is little of importance that happens in the towns and villages of which he is not aware and I can not envisage a serious deterioration in the present happy state of affairs, in the near future. In this respect we appear to be very much more fortunate than most other states in Rajputana.

Grain :—There has been discontent, due in great measure to false and insidious propaganda. It is not to be wondered at, when the adjoining States have really suffered and where prices have been much higher than in Tonk.

Trouble manifested itself in Nimbahera in September. It was quickly settled. The cause was not actual shortage of grain, but ill directed control. With better distribution confidence was again regained, and it is pleasing to note, that with better co-operation between officials and the general public the general State of the pergasna is now peaceful.

116. The total volumes of cognizable crimes has decreased from 1299 in the preceding year to 1106 a decrease of 193 cases.

The principal variation under the more important heads of crime are :—

1. *Murder* :— Cases remained the same as in the last year
2. *Dacoity* :— Decreased from 47 to 24.
3. *Robbery* :— Decreased from 25 to 12
4. *Theft* :— Decreased from 499 to 414
5. *Burglary* :— Decreased from 559 to 517

Below is a comparative statement of crimes over the last five years.

PARGANAS.	1348 FASLI.	1349 FASLI.	1350 FASLI.	1351 FASLI.	1352 FASLI.
Tonk	447	411	276	252	223
Aligarh	24	34	25	31	17
Sironj	223	337	484	384	311
Chhabra	105	138	265	309	227
Nimbahera	257	237	181	183	168
Pirawa	196	125	136	140	160
TOTAL.	1,252	1,282	1,367	1,299	1,106

On the whole the crimes in five perganas have decreased except Pergana Pirawa which shows an increase of 20 cases.

117. The number of cases has decreased from 47 to 24. The decrease may be entirely attributable to the constant patrolling by guards of the Military Police. No less than 6 patrols of a Havaldar and Six Sepoys were constantly employed. A contributory factor was the running of some of the more notorious either u/s 411 or when that was not possible u/s 110 C.P.C. Dacoity.

Of the 24 cases, one case is expunged, 4 cases were convicted, 6 cases are pending trial in the courts and 11 cases pending investigation at the end of the year.

118. A decrease of 13 cases from last year's figures is recorded from 25 to 12 cases. Not one of the case is of primary importance. Three cases were convicted, 4 cases expunged. In one case the accused was acquitted, one remained untraced and three cases are pending trial at the close of the year. Robbery.

119. A decrease from 559 to 517 cases is recorded out of which 17 cases were expunged, 68 cases were convicted, 15 cases were acquitted. In 6 cases the accuseds are absconding, 329 cases remained untraced, 41 cases pending investigation and 41 cases are pending trial at the close of the year. Burglary.

120. A decrease from 499 to 414 cases is recorded. The number of cases worked out to conviction is 131. 43 cases were pending disposal. In 54 cases all of petty crime against property investigation was refused. Theft.

121. Coupled with a balance of 293 cases pending from the previous year, the Police have had to deal with a total of 1399 cases of cognizable crimes during the year. With 69 cases expunged as false there remained 1330 cases for disposal which were disposed of as under :— General.

Cases in which investigation was refused	73
Cases convicted	283
Cases acquitted	95
Cases compounded	20
Cases in which accused are absconding	26
Cases transferred to other States	Nil
Cases in which accused dies during trial	,,
Cases pending trial at the close of year	147
Cases pending investigation	89
Cases untraced	595
TOTAL.	1328

	YEAR	STOLEN	RECOVERED	PERCENTAGE OF RECOVERY.
Property stolen and recovered.	122. 1351 F.	Rs 1,10,204/1/3	Rs 44,409/12/3	40%
	1352 F.	Rs 1,59,165/2/3	Rs 50,521/13/9	31%

The percentage of the recoveries though not as high as last year, is still satisfactory. The very high prices now ruling for cattle, offer a great temptation to cattle lifting and the increase in the total amount of property stolen, is due to the increased value now being recorded for cattle.

Persons arrested by the Police.

123. The number of persons arrested by the Police during the year totalled 747 with 502 persons pending trial at the end of the previous year, totalled 1249 with the following results:—

Convicted	465
Discharged	53
Compounded	48
Pending trial	247
Pending extradition	62
Pending investigation	28
Died during trial	2
Released u/s 169 Cr. P.C.	70
Escaped from Police custody	1
Absconding	50
Acquitted	222
Escaped from Judicial-lock up	1
TOTAL.	1249

The number of persons is unduly high. During the greater part of the year, there has been neither a Chief Judge, nor a Puisne Judge. In the circumstances considerable laxity in dealing with Police cases has been a feature of the lower courts.

Offences under special and local acts.

124. In addition to their regular work in the investigation of crimes under the Indian Penal Code, the Police dealt with 693 cases of crimes under special and Local Acts including 239 cases from the previous year with the following results:—

Expunged	10
Not investigation	Nil
Convicted	376

Acquitted	.....	82
Compounded	.....	24
Absconding	.....	22
Pending trial	.....	67
Untraced	.....	11
Pending investigation	.....	89
Made over to other States	.....	6
Died before trial	.....	4
Died during trial	.....	2
TOTAL.		693

125. 77 cases were recorded during the year, with 47 cases pending trial at the close of the preceding year, total 124 cases. Section 81 Defence of India Rules.

Results were:—Convicted 68, acquitted 30, expunged 2, pending trial at the close of the year 24.

126. 7 cases were recorded during the year, which with 20 cases pending from the proceeding year, total 27 cases which with disposed of as below:— Section 90 D.I.R.

Convicted 7, acquitted 15, pending trial, 5.

127. 34 cases recorded during the year which with 2 cases pending from the proceeding year, were disposed of as below:— Section 109 Cr.P.C.

Convicted 29, acquitted 3 and pending trial, 4.

128. 4 cases recorded during the year which with one case pending from the preceding year, were disposed of as below:— Section 110 Cr.P.C.

Convicted 3, pending trial, 2. The Supdts. Police still fail to realise the importance of proceeding under this section.

129. 45 cases against 146 in the previous year with 64 cases pending from the previous year. 109 had to be disposed of with the following results:— Arms Act.

Convicted 63, acquitted 12 and pending trial 34.

130. A detailed report is submitted separately. Criminal Tribes.

131. Consequent on an increase of pay according to the Gradation Scheme, the budget was increased by Rs 7,000/-. Savings to the extent of Rs 7,791/4/9 were effected. Budget.

132. *Training:*—Advantages continues to be taken of training with the Crown Representative's Police Battalion Neemuch. The following personnel were sent for training during the year. Drill and Discipline

Junior Cadre Course	.....	4
Physical Training Course	.....	1
Senior Cadre Course	.....	2

Musketry:—The following were put through a course of Musketry in the Lines during the year. With 410 Muskets 7 Officers and 151 under officers and men.

With '303 rifles 19 under officers and men.

Considerable improvements has taken place in the standard of Musketry.

No candidate was sent to Police Training School for Sub-Inspector's training during the year.

Concluding
Remarks.

133. Full supplies of cotton material for clothing and equipping the Force have been obtained through the Textile Commissioner, Bombay. The quality is good and supplies prompt, with a minimum of correspondence woolen goods are still not obtainable within a reasonable prices. Thick cotton jerseys have had to be issued in place of woolen.

The name of the following Officer is put up for specially meritorious work during the year. Supdt. Police M. Syed Ahmad Ali, who has coped ably and well, with all species of work and the under current of public opinion consequent on Tonk, being the seat of Government.

Progress made in
the Police Dept.

134. The following reforms have been effected in the Tonk State Police Department.

A new post of Deputy Supdt. Police incharge Perganas Chhabra and Pirawa was created.

In supersession of previous scales of pay the following have been introduced under the Gradation Scheme.

CIVIL POLICE.

1. Superintendent Police	Rs	150-5-200
2. Dy. Supdt. Police	Rs	110-3-140
3. Inspectors	Rs	75-2½-100 E.B. 3-130
4. Sub-Inspectors "A" Gd.	Rs	45-1½-75 "B" Gd. Rs 35-1-45
5. Head Constables	Rs	18-½-24 E. B. 1-30
6. Constables 1 st. Gd.	Rs	13/-
	2nd. Gd.	Rs 11/8/-
	3rd. Gd.	Rs 10/-

MILITARY POLICE.

1. Subedar	Rs	45-1½-75
2. Jamadars	Rs	35-1 -45
3. Havaldars	Rs	18-½ -24 E. B. 1-30
4. Sepoys 1st Gd.	Rs	13/-
	2nd Gd.	Rs 12/-
	3rd Gd.	Rs 11/-

CHAPTER—VIII.

MILITARY.

135. The total number of men serving in the Army at the end of the year was 857, the same as last year. Strength of Forces.

136. The total expenditure on the Army was Rs 1,45,931/4/-, compared with Rs 1,28,203/1/6 in the previous year. Expenditure.

137. The Sepoys of the “ Hasany ” Paltan are armed with old and useless guns. Arms of Forces.

The Cavalry use their own weapons, which are older still. The State Army is employed chiefly as guards.



CHAPTER—VIII

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

Administration.

138. The Education Department was transferred again to the Portfolio of D.E. Augier, Esqr, O.B.E. Finance Member who worked as Director of Public Instruction till 31st May, 1945. From 1st June, 1945, the Department was transferred to the Portfolio of the Home Member, Sahebzada Mohammed Taufique Khan Saheb Bahadur, Rafique Jung. He worked as Director till the end of the year. Mr. Syed Hamid Ali M.A., (Alig.) continued to hold charge of the Department throughout the year. He assisted the Director in Educational supervision and worked as Inspector of Schools.

Inspection.

139. The Director of Public Instruction visited Middle and High Schools of Parganas during the year under report. The Inspector of Schools inspected 54 schools of various types and grades. Great need was felt for frequent inspection of the school in rural areas. The scheme of appointing Deputy Inspectors in all the parganas, sanctioned by the Darbar could not be put up into operation.

General.

140. The Administration of the Tonk State has taken keen interest during recent years in the spread of Education in banishing illiteracy from the State. Boys and girls of all castes and creeds are freely admitted to the schools and Education is imparted without charging any fees. Prizes are distributed, scholarships are awarded and books are supplied free of charge to poor and deserving students. In all Middle and High Schools Head Masters & qualified teachers are given time scale salaries and care is taken to improve the staff by appointing more qualified teachers. But qualified teachers specially teachers of Science, Mathematics and Geography were not available in the State. The Gradation Scheme sanctioned in 1942, was revised and sanction of the Darbar was obtained during the year under report. The time scale of pay for all employees of the Education Department is scheduled below:—

(a) Inspector of Schools	.....	.....	160-5-200
(b) Headmaster of D.H.S. at Headquarters	.....	.....	150-5-200
Headmasters, Pargana H. Schools	.....	.....	100-5-150
(c) Trained Graduates	.....	.....	70-2½-90 E.B. 3-120
(d) Graduates	.....	.....	45-2½-60 E.B. 2½- 80
(e) Under-graduates	.....	.....	30-1 -35 E.B. 2½- 45
(f) Matriculates	.....	.....	18-1 -30
(g) Non-Matriculates I	.....	.....	11- ½-16
" " II	.....	.....	9- ½-12

For Females.

(a) B.A.B.T.	.....	.....	70-2½-90 E.B. 3-120
(b) B.A.	.....	.....	50-3 -80
(c) Intermediate and Highest qualifications in Oriental languages	.....	.....	40-2 -60
(d) Matriculates & qualifications in Oriental languages	.....	.....	25-1½-40
(e) Others with any academic qualifications	.....	.....	15-1 -25

Senior Mullani	.....	.....	10- $\frac{1}{2}$ -15
Junior Mullani	.....	.....	5- $\frac{1}{2}$ -10

141. The Educational System of the State has five main branches. Educational System

1. The High Schools,
2. The Middle Schools for Boys and Girls,
3. The Primary Schools for Boys & Girls,
4. The Religious Schools for Boys & Girls,
5. The State-Aided Private Schools.

One Branch School at Chhabra, one Primary School at Pachala in Aligarh Pergana were opened during the year under report. The Islamia School, Pirawa, was granted aid and included in the list of Aided Schools. Thus the total number of Schools was 129 against 126 of the previous year, of which three were High Schools, five Middle Schools 85 Primary Schools, 31 Religious Schools, and 5 State-Aided Schools. Of these institutions there were 115 Schools for Boys & 14 for Girls.

The total number of students in schools of all denominations was 5276 compared to 5191 in 1943-44. The details are given in the Appendix XXV.

Considering the condition of Education in Jagirs very backward the Department has recently paid special attention to the Education in this area. There were 18 Schools in Jagir areas during the year under review.

142. The number of Centres and adults under Instruction in the Adult Education.
Night Schools of the different Perganas are given below :—

Name of Perganas.	Number of Centres.		Number of Adults under Instruction.	
	1351 F.	1352 F.	1351 F.	1352 F.
Tonk	6	5	189	138
Aligarh	1	1	28	27
Chhabra	1	—	20	—
Sironj	1	1	14	14
Pirawa	1	1	27	29
Nimbahera	1	1	23	22
Total.	11	9	301	230

The Centre at Chhabra and one Centre at Tonk were closed due to the meagre attendance.

HIGH SCHOOL.

143. Mr. V.V. Phillips, M.A., M.A. (Ed), T.D. continued to be the Darbar High School
Head Master. The staff of the School consisted of 27 teachers and 2 clerks as follows :—

Trained Graduates	.....	..... 3
Graduates	.....	..... 6 one post is vacant.
Under-Graduates	.....	..... 8
Matriculates and others	.....	.....12

Mr. Ram Niwas M.A., was transferred to the Audit Office. Mr. Hamiduddin B.A., Head Master Chhabra was transferred to Darbar High School, for teaching Geography. A qualified Geography teacher is badly wanted for this School. 24 candidates were sent for High School Examination of 1945, out of whom 7 passed in 2nd Division and 4 in 3rd Division. One candidate gained distinction in Mathematics & one in Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene. The result was not satisfactory. Mr. Akbar Husain who was granted leave for undergoing B.T., training, Muslim University, came out successful. Mr. Inamullah Khan Sulemani, B.sc., was deputed for B.T., training to Muslim University and Mr. Ram Narain B.sc., was appointed as his substitute.

Saadat High
School, Sironj

144. Mr. Aijaz Khan B.A., B.T., continued to be the Head Master. The staff consisted of 22 teachers as follows:—

Trained Graduates	.....	..... 3 one post vacant.
Graduates	.....	..... 3 one post vacant.
Under-Graduates	.....	..... 4
Matriculates & others	.....	.....12

17 (seventeen) candidates were sent up for High School Examination of 1945, out of whom 12 passed, one in 1st Division and 7 in 2nd Division and 4 in 3rd Division. One candidate gained distinction in Mathematics and 3 in Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene.

Recognition in the subject of Geography was provisionally sanctioned by the Board of High School and Intermediate Education, Ajmer, for the High School Examinations of 1945-46. The conditions laid down by the Recognition Committee having been fulfilled application for permanent Recognition in the subject was submitted to the Board last year. But the Inspection of the institution by the Board Inspector was postponed. The posts of Science, Mathematics & History teachers remained vacant and temporary arrangements were made.

Saadat High
School, Nimbahera

145. Mr. Mohd. Hamid Khan M.Sc., B.T., continued to be the Head Master. The staff consisted of 21 teachers as follows:—

Trained Graduates	.....	..... 3
Graduates	.....	..... 3
Under-Graduates	.....	..... 3
Matriculates & others	.....	.....12

Two posts of graduates remained vacant throughout the year and one post fell vacant since July, 1945. Temporary arrangements were made.

10 (ten) candidates were sent up for the High School Examination 1945. Out of whom 8 passed, 6 in 2nd Division and 2 in 3rd Division. 2 candidates were placed in the compartmental.

MIDDLE SCHOOLS.

Chhabra

146. The staff consisted of one graduate, 2 under-graduates and 11 Matriculates and others. Sz. Hamid Said Khan continued to officiate the Head Master.

147. The staff consisted of one graduate, one under-graduate & 11 Matriculates and others. Mr. Manzoor Alam B.A., B.T., Head Master was transferred to Nimbahera High School. Mr. Jhunni Lal officiated during the absence of the Graduate Head Master. Pirawa.

148. The staff consisted of one graduate, one under-graduate and 9 Matriculates and others. Sz. Shakurullah Khan B.A., B.T., Head Master was transferred to Saadat High School Sironj. Mr. Shafinddin officiated till July. Mr. Mohammed Mohsin officiated from July, till the end of the year. Aligarh.

149. Mr. Abdul Twab Khan continued to be the Head-teacher. This school teaches upto the Vth Class and the staff consisted of 6 teachers, 2 of them are Matriculates. The school has not shown any improvement this year. Raj School, Lateri

MIDDLE SCHOOLS FOR GIRLS.

150. Mrs. K.N. Ahmad M.A., B.T., continued to be the Head Mistress Tonk. The staff consisted of 14 teachers as follows:— Firdausia Girls School.

Trained Graduate	.....	.....	1
Graduate	.....	.....	1
Matriculates	.....	.....	4
Others	.....	.....	8

The Post of Graduate fell vacant during the year. As Graduate Mistress was not available, Mrs. Sadiqa Khatoon who passed Intermediate Examination 1945, in the 2nd Division was appointed in place of Mrs. Shuja. Two girls of this school passed High School Examination in 2nd Division and were absorbed in the school. Two girls passed Adeb Examination and two Addeb Alim. These results were due to the coaching of the Head Mistress. Special attention is paid to handicrafts, Knitting and the girls are taking keen interest in preparing cotton and woollen garments for Soldiers, Sailors and Air Forces.

PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

151. There were 80 Schools during the year under report. The ill-qualified teachers of village schools who were educated in Maktabas and Patshalas privately without any sense of discipline and were unaware of modern methods of teaching were replaced by more qualified persons who received their education at recognised schools and knew Urdu and Hindi. Primary Schools for Boys.

Indian games were played and the teachers were instructed to supervise them. Books were supplied free of costs to poor students and the schools were equipped with necessary furniture.

152. The Girls School at Sironj and Nimbahera impart education upto the lower Middle Standard. The posts of Head Mistress and 2nd Mistress remained vacant in Sironj Girls School. The Girls School of Nimbahera is improving under Mrs. A. Ahmed, Head Mistress. Primary Schools for Girls.

The Primary Schools of Pirawa and Aligarh teach Urdu, Hindi,

Arithmetic, Theology and needle work. These schools did not show any notable progress during the year under report. This is due to the dearth of qualified female teachers in the State.

Religious Schools
for Boys & Girls.

153. There were 23 Religious Schools for boys and 8 for girls during the year under report. The Ameeria School imparts advanced religious education. This School was re-organised and it is now improving under Maulvi Zafarullah Khan, Maulvi Fazil, Sadar Mudarris.

State Aided
Private Schools.

154. There are 5 State-Aided Schools; Madrasa Nasaria, Madrasa Furqania, Madrasa Khademul-Muslemeen and Hindi Patshala, all located at Tonk and Madrasa Islamia of Pirawa.

Besides imparting religious education, Nasaria, and Furqania, Schools prepare candidates for the Arabic and Persian Examinations conducted by the Education Department of the United Provinces, Allahabad.

The number of candidates sent up for various examinations conducted by the Education Department U. P. was as follows :—

SCHOOL.	EXAMINATION.	NO. SENT UP.	NO. PASSED.
Nasaria	Munshi	13	4
do	Kamil	2	1
Furqania	Munshi	8	1
do	Maulvi	2	2
do	Fazil	2	...

The result of both the schools was poor.

Tonk was recognised by the Education Department U. P. and Centre of Arabic and Persian Examinations. These examinations were conducted satisfactorily under the supervision of Syed Hamid Ali Naqvi, M.A., (Alig.) Inspector of Schools who had been appointed Superintendent of Arabic and Persian Examinations, Tonk Centre.

Khademul-Muslemeen imparted religious education and Ameer Ganj Patshala taught upto the 4th class and served as a feeder to Darbar High School, Tonk.

The Annual Promo-
tions.

155. The Annual Promotion examinations were conducted by the Department as usual.

The total number of candidates appearing for the examinations from class VI to IX was 325 against 366, of the previous year of which 208 candidates passed or were promoted compared to 243 in 1943-44. The percentage of passes in Middle and High Schools was as follows:—

	1951 FASLI.	1952 FASLI.
Darbar High School Tonk.	51.438	37.5
Saadat „ „ Sironj	69.090	43.75
„ „ „ Nimbahera	69.090	54.717
Middle School, Pirawa	79.166	63.636
„ „ Chhabra	62.5	33.333
„ „ Aligarh	76.923	7.142
Girls Middle School, Tonk	69.230	33.333

156. The sanctioned scheme of scholarship to Pergana students coming to High School at Tonk, Sironj and Nimbahera to study in High School classes remained in force. Scholarships.

During the year under report the following scholarships were awarded for higher education and technical training :—

F.A. & F.Sc.	.....17
B.A.B.Sc.	.....14
M.A M.Sc.	..... 6
Drawing	..... 1
M.B.B.S.	..... 1
L.M.P.	..... 1
Over-seer	..... 3
Tibe-Unani	..... 4
B.T.	..... 1
	<hr/> 48

The following number of candidates who were awarded scholarships for higher education from July, 43, passed successfully in the examination of 1945.

F.A.	.....2	One in 1st Division.
F.Sc.	.....1	
B.A.	.....4	Two in 2nd Division.
B.Sc.	.....2	

The candidate sent out to Maharaja School of Arts and Crafts, Jaipur, for Drawing Master Training came out successful.

The candidate deputed for 5 years' course for M.B.B.S. Degree to the Medical College Agra, is now studying in the 4th year class.

Three candidates are under Over-Seer training at Hewett Engineering College, Lucknow.

157. The class for training of Type-writing remained open during the year under report, and 10 candidates were trained by touch method in two batches. Rules for grant of certificates to the successful candidates are under consideration of the Department. Type-writing Class.

158. The State Library of the Fort remained under the control of the Department. It contains 3,500 books most of which are manuscripts. Libraries.

All the secondary schools of the state have Libraries and attached to them there are Reading Rooms. Papers and Periodicals were supplied to them during the year under report.

159. The pre-enrolment scheme was approved by the Darbar and its working in the State began from June, 1945. Educational Liaison Scheme.

Mr. Mohammed Hamid Khan Head Master Nimbahera was appointed as State Liaison Officer.

Mr. Syed Ahmed Ali, Mr. Jalilur Rehman and Mr. Shakoorellah Khan

assistant masters were appointed Career Masters of Tonk, Nimbahera and Sironj respectively. They attended the Training Camp held at Ajmer in July, 45. They have been granted monthly allowance by the State to the amount of 20 % of their salaries for this work. No report of the work done during the four months was received.

Buildings.

160. The construction of additional block of 6 rooms and one Hall in the Saadat High School, Sironj, reached its completion but the floor remained to be paved. Their being lack of accomodation in the Darbar High School, Tonk, two additional rooms were constructed in 1943-44 and an additional block of 6 rooms and one Hall remained under construction.

Accomodation for the growing number of students being inadequate in the existing building of Middle School Chhabra, the construction of a new building with 4 rooms and one Central Hall was sanctioned and the work was carried on during the year.

No Primary School was constructed during the year under review except that the Primary School in model village of Gilod was constructed and the village school of Tal in Pargana Sironj was repaired.

Physical Education.

161. Hockey, Football, Cricket and Volley ball etc. were played in Middle and High Schools and Indian Games in village schools. Regular classes in Physical culture at Darbar High School, Tonk, were conducted under the supervision of a trained Physical Instructor.

The Drill Instructor taken on deputation from the Police Department had his training camps at the Middle and High Schools of the Perganas.

The Teams of all Middle and High Schools participated in the Tournament on the occasion of Agricultural show held at Tonk in February, 1945. The Saadat High School Sironj won the Saadat Running shield.

Scouts Movements.

162. The Boy Scouts Organisation at the Headquarters and Parganas worked as usual. The following table shows the number of Scouts in each Pargana.

NAME OF PERGANA.	ROVERS.	SCOUTS.	CUBS.	TOTAL.
Tonk	10	18	21	49
Sironj	6	8	10	24
Nimbahera	....	16	8	24
Chhabra	.....	15	12	27
Pirawa	3	12	25	40
Aligarh	....	16	6	22
			TOTAL.	186

General.

163. The Head Masters' Conference was held in the month of May, 45. The change of English text books from class III to VIII suggested by the Conference was approved. Certain minor changes were also made in the Syllabous of courses.

A sum of Rs 100/- continued to be provided in the budget for scholarships of the sons and dependants of State soldiers in the War.

The total budgetted expenditure on the Education during the year compared as follows with that of the preceding year :—

	1351 FASLI.	1352 FASLI.
High Schools	39,256	41,059
Middle „	12,482	12,838
Religious „	3,677	3,677
Primary „	14,113	14,041
Girls „	17,590	19,192
Ameeria „	....	1,240
Education Deptt. including scholar- ships of Rs 25,000/- and other items not given above	25,584	40,000
Reserve	824	....
TOTAL.	1,13,526	1,32,047

This does not include expenses on the buildings or repairs thereto.



CHAPTER—IX.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

State Engineer.

164. Mr. T.C. Pandya, State Engineer, held the charge of the entire Department till 16th March, 1945, and on 17th March, 1945, was relieved by Mr. Basant Lal who held the charge for the rest of the period under report.

During this period, Mr. Pandya was on leave from 23rd December, till 16th March, 1945, and was officiated by Mr. Qudratullah Beg, Assistant Engineer. Both the Departments remained under the portfolio of the Finance Member, State Council.

Assistant Engineer.

165. Mr. Qudratullah Beg continued to work as Assistant Engineer on temporary basis.

Buildings, Original

166. In the year under report, an amount of Rs 14,467/12/- was spent under this head against Rs 54,901/3/9 in the preceding year.

Addition and Alteration.

167. Work of additions and alterations to the State Buildings in Sadar & Perganas was carried out @ the cost of Rs 4,949/11/- against Rs 18,586/14/6 for 1351 Fasli.

Upkeep & Special Repairs.

168. The following is the detail of amount, utilised in repairs and upkeep of Sadar and Pergana Buildings respectively:—

NAME OF PERGANA.	1351 FASLI.			1352 FASLI.		
	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.
Tonk Proper.	10,847	8	6	9,204	11	9
Aligarh Pergana.	1,338	7	0	551	7	9
Chhabra „	1,071	8	6	2,050	14	6
Sironj „	1,451	15	0	2,647	3	6
Pirawa „	2,037	13	9	7,012	8	6
Nimbahera „	1,839	9	9	2,022	6	3
TOTAL Rs.	18,586	14	6	23,489	4	6

Gang Maintenance

169. During the year all the roads inside and outside the City were maintained according to the scheme. The usual gangs were continued on Deoli, Baroni, Chandlai, Sakna, City Pucca and Aligarh-Amli Roads etc.

Chandlai Road.

170. Mile No. 4 of Chandlai Road was renewed and an amount of Rs 1,973/2/- was spent.

IRRIGATION WORKS.

Improvement of Irrigation.

171. Almost all the Irrigation works were carried out departmentally with exception of petty works which were completed by the contractors.

172. Survey for repairs to some tanks and canals was carried out and Rs 14/10/9 were spent. Survey of Tanks.

173. Some tanks and canals were repaired in Tonk & in Perganas and an amount of Rs 4,096/13/3 was spent. Repairs to Tanks.

174. Some old wells were repaired and an amount of Rs 5,263/9/- was spent. Repairs to Wells.

175. The total amount, spent on Buildings, Roads and Irrigation works from P.W.D. Budget grant was Rs 1,30,012/3/3 as per following details :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
P.W.D. Works.	1,16,497	14	3
Irrigation Works.	9,375	.....	9
Ferry Expenses in Tonk and Chhabra.	636	10	6
Repairs to Tents etc. through Guest House.	3,502	9	9
TOTAL Rs.	1,30,012	3	3

AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT.

176. The Agricultural Department remained under the port-folio of Finance Member during the year under report. Mr. Vishnu Narain Saxena B.sc., (Ag.) (Alld.) continued to be the Agricultural Officer throughout the year. Member.

177. The work of the Department is conducted on the following lines :— Lines of Work.

- (1) Research on crops, Vegetables, Implements, Manures, Fodders, Fruits, and methods of cultivation.
- (2) Seed Multiplication and storage.
- (3) Propaganda and distribution of seed.
- (4) Training in improved Agriculture Personnel for the department and rural teachers.

178. There are two farms (for crops and fodder) and three fruit gardens at Tonk, one farm at Sironj and one at Aligarh started in June, 1944. Farms & Gardens.

179. Results of experiments at each farm are given in their respective reports. Research.

180. Farm experimental trials and test plots at the cultivators field had proved the superiority of Wheat C591 over the irrigated local wheat. At the close of last year, 500 maunds of this variety were purchased from Bundi State and distributed in all the districts. The area under this wheat was 455 acres. Seed Distribution
Wheat C591.

For next years supply, arrangements were made for the purchase of pure seed. Under a special scheme, A & B Class of selected cultivators were appointed and seed weighing 144 Mds. 25 seers in Tonk, 100 Mds. in Nimbahera and 60 Mds. in Chhabra was purchased from them and kept for seed for the next year.

Potato.

181. Great change has been made in the cultivation of potato in Tonk since this department under-took the seed supply. During the year permission for export of seed potato from the United Provinces was obtained with great difficulty. Seed worth Rs 1,000/- was imported and distributed at cost price. Market was flooded with good quality cheap potato in the proper season. The value of the produce is estimated at Rs 10,500/-. There are good possibilities of increasing potato cultivation provided supply of seed is possible. Attempts to store seed in Tonk have been successful on small scale.

Sugar-cane.

182. 35,257 canes of 5 varieties were distributed in 15 villages, 119 Mds. of seed was distributed in Sironj. The popularity of these seeds is growing considerably. Purchase of the new seed among the cultivators from each other has increased the area considerably. As CO421 has proved to be superior to all others, work has been commenced to stop the cultivation of all other varieties and increase the area under CO421 only.

Improved methods of Gur Manufacture

183. Considerable trouble and difficulty is felt in the manufacture of Gur according to the local method. A new improved Sindewahi furnace was introduced for this purpose. This works very easily and requires very little additional fuel. Two such furnaces were constructed by the department in two villages. They were much appreciated and worked by the cultivators. 744 Mds. of clean Gur was prepared under the improved method. As the price of Gur was high for all qualities much headway could not be made in this direction.

Three Rollers Mills.

184. In all the districts of Tonk, generally two-roller cane crushing mills were found. As these mills do not extract sufficient juice, it was felt necessary to arrange the supply of three-roller mills. Orders were placed with M/S Kirloskar Bros. Ltd. Satara for the supply of 63 mills, early in the year and the mills were received by the close of the year in time for the new crushing season. It is expected that these mills will increase Gur production from the same area upto the value of Rupees 60,000/- approximately.

Vegetables.

185. Cultivation of vegetables continued to be of good standard. Supply of free seeds of vegetables was arranged in the districts in order to encourage their cultivation. Seedlings of winter vegetables were raised at the gardens and at the fields of cultivators and distributed among the cultivators who can not raise these seedlings.

Distribution of Cotton Seed.

186. Cotton C520 has been proved to be highly superior to the local seed both in quality and yield. Seed was distributed in 7 villages to 58 cultivators. The area under this variety was 60 bighas.

Green Manure.

187. Sann hemp seed was distributed to 10 persons for about 20 bighas. It was later turned under and fields cultivated several times.

Better Farming Societies.

188. Various departmental seeds were distributed through the better farming societies. The societies acquired a certain quantity of wheat and sugar-cane seed as their own share and re-distributed the same.

189. Four agricultural exhibitions were arranged in four districts i.e. Aligarh, Pirawa, Sironj and Tonk. Agricultural Exhibition.

Annual Exhibition Tonk was held from 16th to 20th February, 1945. His Highness the Nawab Sahib Bahadur opened the Exhibition. Improved seeds, vegetables, implements, methods of cultivation, and crops were exhibited. Educational posters, lectures and films were shown to the visitors. Competitions were arranged for all the important crops, vegetables, ploughing, cows and buffaloes, poultry and sheep. Tractor and power driven machines were exhibited and demonstrations of tractor ploughing were given. Institute of Plant Industry Indore sent its exhibits which were displayed in a separate tent. National War Front Tonk and Rajputana demonstrated by films lectures and war models the ways to aid the war efforts. Very fine collection of industries was exhibited by each district which provided a good subject of study for the future progress.

The exhibition had three special features under the special orders of the His Highness, a number of Patels from all distant districts were invited on State expenses to witness the exhibition. Addressing the Patels, His Highness urged them, "To grow more and better crops, to improve their dietary by adding vegetables to their daily food, to cultivate nutritive fodder for their cattle and produce better bullocks and more milk and profit from the labours of Agricultural Department". All the Patels were given Prizes and Pagries.

An Inter-District tournament of games and sports was arranged. This created very great enthusiasm and gave impetus to the games in the districts. Good prizes were given to the winners and consolation prizes to all the competitors.

190. The problems of agricultural development are almost the same throughout Rajputana and lines of work will be consequently similar. A co-ordination of work among the States and the exchange of views & information is therefore bound to result in more effective & progressive working. With this end in view a conference of Agricultural Officers was convened during the exhibition. Officers from 8 States joined the conference. Conference of Agricultural Officers.

Rao Bahadur V.A. Tamhane, Director I.P.I. Indore addressed the Conference. After an interesting discussion it was agreed that the Director of the Institute of Plant Industry should invite all State representative at Indore, in order to discuss and form a central body for the agricultural development work in Rajputana.

191. This farm is an experimental and demonstration farm situated near Tonk City. The total area is 50 bighas. It is comprised of the representative soils of Tonk-sandy clay, kankar, and loams. The farm has two old wells one of which is fitted with electric pump and a third has been excavated this year. Central Agricultural Farm Tonk.

192. During the previous rainy season the rains were far lower than the normal but the crops were fairly good. The rains in 1945 had Weather.

been very heavy (52 F) and continuous in heavy torrents. Most of the Kharif Crop suffered heavily. Rabi is expected to be good.

Experiments.

193. Following experiments were conducted during the year under report.

1. *Maize varietal trial*:—Jaunpur yellow and hot season were tried. The latter proved to be a very good yielder than the former.
2. *Cotton varietal trial*:—Eight varieties of cotton were tried, C520 has proved to be superior to all others R18 has closely followed.
3. *Juar method of sowing*:—Due to unusual rain conditions the seed was not formed. Broadcasted seed gave more fodder than drilled.
4. *Wheat*:—Due to low rains, a very small area was put under wheat with single plots for general comparison and seed multiplication of 3 varieties.
5. *Sugar-cane*:—8 varieties of Sugar-cane are under trial CO 421 has proved to be a good yielder so far. CO 312 also does very well.

Buildings.

194. Three buildings were added to the farm this year namely Kamera quarters, implement shed and a seed godown (micalined) for storing 5000 Mds. of seed in accordance with the technique and design approved by Food Deptt. of Govt. of India, A dam over a *nullah* was built during the year. The farm secured prizes for crops and vegetables in the exhibition.

Agricultural Farm
Sironj.

195. It is an experimental and demonstration farm situated near Sironj Town. Total area of the farm is 30 bighas 15 biswas and two wells with Persian Wheel. A new well was completed this year by the farm manager.

Experiments.

196. The following experiments were conducted during the year.

Wheat Varietal
Trial.

197. Last year's results were confirmed. The local wheat is almost equal to Malvi Ekdania.

Gram Varietal
Trial.

198. The four varieties tested, showed no particular difference in yield pink gram gets a more favourable sale in the market than others.

Gram Seed Rate
Trial.

199 Out of the three seed rates (20, 40 and 60 srs.) 20 seers *seema* to be the best seed rate for it gives almost the same yield as the other two.

Miscellaneous.

200 Farm produce was exhibited at the local exhibition where it secured a silver medal and many prizes. It also won prizes at the Tonk Agricultural Exhibition. The farm manager toured the districts and conducted propaganda for growing more food and better varieties. Better gur making demonstrations were given.

201. It is a nursery and garden for preparing fruit and vegetable seedlings and for growing better quality vegetables and fruits for market supply. Total area is 42 bighas. There are five wells, three of which are serviceable and one of which is fitted with an Electric pump. Fruit Experiment Station Tonk.
202. There are plots of guava, oranges, limes, papaya and bananas. Due to very heavy rains, papaya suffered heavily and almost all the plants were lost. This loss was increased due to bed drainage which can not be undertaken as the fields are low and their tanks on all sides. Fruits.
203. 1000 seedlings of papaya and sweet lime were prepared during the year. Seedlings.
204. A very large variety of different vegetables are grown during the year and sold in the market. Jerusalem artichoke was grown and sold. Its use is increasing in the market. Vegetables.
205. It is situated near the river Banas and has very light soil. Total area is about 70 bighas out of which 55 bighas is under cultivation. There are five wells one of which has a lime water. Fodder Experiment Station.
206. Napier Grass, guinea grass, berseem, lucerne, fodder barley, mangel warzel, carrots, swedes, oats, juar and guar was sown for fodder. Production has been very good in all cases. Mangel Warzih are 3-6 seers in weight. Fodder.
- Due to heavy rains the work suffered considerably at the close of the year. Rain fed crops were grown which did well.
207. This garden with an area of 30 bighas is maintained for fruit growing and raising fruit plants. The State club is situated in this garden. Khalil Bagh.
208. Garden had grown various *Kharif* and *Rabi* crops and vegetables during the year. A separate nursery was set up for raising plants. Crops.
209. The plants planted last year were looked after. Due to heavy rains papaya plants suffered heavy losses. Bananas fruited this year showing that the quality was good. Fruits.
210. The old garden at Aligarh district was handed over to this department for agricultural work in May, 1944. It had a very large number of big trees and fruits plants. A large number of the useless trees were cut and sold. Plots were cleared and various crops were sown. Aligarh grows very little vegetables. Special attention was given to vegetable culture. Fruit plants were planted and nursery was set up to grow vegetable and fruit seedlings for distribution. Seed of improved varieties of wheat, barley, sugar-cane, napier, were sent to the garden for trial. Agricultural Farm Aligarh.
211. ^{Continued} The State contained to participate in the co-ordinated scheme of Locust Control. Rs 3,280/- were paid for 43-44 under this scheme. Vigilant eye was kept over locust migration and breeding in the State and concerned States and Imperial Automologist were informed from time to time. Locust Control Measures.

CHAPTER—X.

FOREST DEPARTMENT.

CHAPTER I.

Constitution of
Forests.

212. The total area of the forest under the control of this department in different ranges of various Parganas of the State remained 91664 bighas as adopted in the past years, but as a matter of fact the department control much larger area as compared with the figures shown above.

Demarcation.

213. 29 miles of new demarcation lines in Pargana Pirawa were cut and old demarcation lines in different ranges were cleared and maintained at the cost of Rs 406/6/3 as compared with Rs 204/8/- spent on cutting of 17 miles of new lines and clearing of old demarcation lines of the previous year.

CHAPTER II.

MANAGEMENT OF STATE FORESTS.

Protection of
Forests.

214. The number of cases pending at the commencement of the year was 409 and 529 fresh cases were reported during the year making a total of 938; of which 602 cases were disposed of as detailed below, leaving a balance of 336 cases. Thus 64 % of the cases were disposed of as compared 55 % of the last year.

- (1) 537 cases involving 1537 offenders were compounded for Rs 7,373/12/3 against 461 cases involving 634 offenders for Rs 4,961/5/- of the previous year. Average incidents per case and per offenders works out at Rs 13/11/8 and rupees 4/12/9 against Rs 10/12/2 and Rs 7/13/2 respectively of the last year.
- (2) 56 cases were thrown out as compared with 33 cases in the previous year.
- (3) 9 cases involving 21 offenders were challaned to the Criminal Courts as compared with 11 cases involving 18 offenders of the previous year.

The following table shows progress and disposed percentage of cases in different ranges as compared with the previous year.

RANGE.	1351 FASLI.	1352 FASLI.
Tonk	50'00	61'91
Chhabra	54'32	81'28
Lateri	75'00	62'96
Pirawa	64'28	70'58
Sironj	60'27	52'00
Nimbahera	47'06	26'08

Protection from
Fire.

215. 24 cases of fire covering an area of 9736 bighas took place during the year with a total loss of Rs 1,096/6/- to forest produce as

against 33 cases of fire covering an area of 12108 bighas with a loss of Rs 615/- of the previous year.

216. The whole of the demarcated forest area excepting an area of 20374 bighas of coupes in different rangas as compared with 14712 bighas of coupes area of the previous year remained open for grazing throughout the year to all kinds of animals excepting camels. Protection from cattle.

The total number of cattle which was allowed to graze in State Forests was 134163 against 124132 of the previous year. Amount of grazing revenue collected during the year was Rs 48.901/-/9 against Rs 45,953/6/6 of the last year.

SYLVICULTURE.

217. The condition of regeneration from coppice shoots in felled coupes is satisfactory excepting that a slight damage was caused by teak leaf-defalitor to teak coppice growth. A forest nursery was started in the Beri wala garden and Shisham Mahwa plants, Simal, toon, etc. were raised. 76 plants of Shisham, Jaman, Bamboo, etc. were sold for Rupees 19/- from the nursery. Coppice regeneration.

EXPLOITATION.

SYSTEM OF MANAGEMENT.

218. The following statement shows the area of coupes felled under different sylviculture system in different ranges. Major forest produce.

RANGE.	SIMPLEX COPPICE.	COPPICE WITH RESERVE.	TOTAL.	AREA REMAINED UNFELLED.	REMARKS.
Tonk	1217	.....	1217	3	
Chhabra	1153	.....	1153	188	
Lateri	1041	1430	2471	847	
Sironj	479	.....	479	201	
Pirawa	629	.....	629	79	
Nimbahera.....	339	.....	339	.....
TOTAL....	4858	1430	6288	1318	

SALE OF FOREST PRODUCE.

(a) By departmental Agency.

MAJOR PRODUCE.

219. No timber coupe was felled departmentally. Timber.

220. In Range Sadar and Sironj, dead and fallen trees from different forest areas were carted down to the depots and 11312 Mds. of firewood was sold for Rs 1,969/1/3. In addition to that dead and fallen trees were sold direct from the forests of different Ranges by permits which fetched Rs 8,330/6/-. Besides this dead and firewood was allowed to the public to be extracted in head-loads from the forests in different Ranges at a nominal tax of Rs 4/- per hearth, which fetched Rupees 2,931/15/3. 1488 Mds. of charcoal were manufactured departmentally in Rakhat Sahela Range Sadar at the cost of Rs 3,988/12/6; which was Firewood and charcoal.

sold at concession rate of Rs 3/- per maund to the State Garage which fetched Rs 4,464/7/3.

MINOR FOREST PRODUCE.

Bamboos.

221. The bamboo forests cutting section in Lateri and Chhabra Range were departmentally worked and felled bamboos were sold in forest and in the depots which fetched Rs 265/8/- in Range Lateri and Rs 458/5/3 in Range Chhabra, making a total of Rs 723/13/3.

Grass.

222. In all Ranges excepting Range Lateri, the grass was collected and sold departmentally which fetched Rs 13,604/12/6 as against Rupees 27,169/7/- of the previous year. The deficit in the income is due to the fact that the grass collected at Nimbahera, could not be sold during the year.

(b) By purchasers and contractors.

MAJOR FOREST PRODUCE.

Timber.

223. The under mentioned coupes of teak were sold to the contractors in the following Ranges, at different rates.

RANGE.	NO. OF COUPES.	AREA	AVERAGE PRICE PER BIGHA.	AMOUNT.
Chhabra	3	470	Rs. 35 11 0	Rs. 20,535/-
Lateri	11	2214	„ 10 1 8	„ 22,377/-
TOTAL.	14	2684	45 12 8	42,912/-

Firewood.

224 The following Satrukha coupes for firewood and charcoal burning were sold at different rates in different Ranges as detailed below:—

RANGE.	NO. OF COUPES.	AREA.	AVERAGE PRICE PER BIGHA.	AMOUNT.
Tonk	5	1220	Rs. 29 15 3	Rs. 36,546/-
Chhabra	4	871	„ 20 15 3	„ 18,254/-
Lateri	3	1104	„ 10 11 7	„ 11,840/-
Sironj	6	681	„ 4 13 3	„ 3,291/-
Pirawa	5	708	„ 15 12 7	„ 11,177/-
Nimbahera	3	339	„ 30 15 6	„ 10,500/-
TOTAL.	26	4923	113 3 5	91,608/-

MINOR FOREST PRODUCE.

Katha

225. Katha was allowed to be manufactured by the contractors on Handi system which fetched Rs 43,428/- as compared with Rs 30,360/- of the previous year as shown below:—

RANGE.	No. OF HANDI.	RATE PER HANDI	AMOUNT.
Chhabra	170	Rs. 78 0 0	13,260/-
Lateri	171	" { 115 0 0	19,765/-
Sironj	103	" { 117 0 0	10,403/-
TOTAL.	444	" 101 0 0	43,428/-

226. The sum of Rs 1,561/- was realised from the sale of gum contractors in different ranges against Rs 1,268/- of the previous year. Gum.

227. Grass birs in different ranges were sold to the contractors at a total price of Rs 8,058/6/6 against Rs 7,450/11/3 of the previous year. Grass.
Miscellaneous revenue from other forest produce fines and compensation was Rs 11,467/6/- as compared Rs 13,351/12/3 of the previous year.

FREE GRANTS.

228. Timber to the value of Rs 3,876/7/6 against Rs 4,111/5/6 of the previous year was supplied free of charge from State forests to the public for agricultural implements or for the construction of huts which were burnt. Timber.

229. Firewood and thorns for fencing worth Rs 602/12/- against Rs 847/- of the last year were supplied to the cultivators in different Perganas. Firewood and thorns.

230. 14168 Mds. of grass valued at approximately Rs 8,394/1/- was supplied free from different ranges to the State animals as well as to other *chandidars*. Grass.

OUT-TURN AND SOURCES OF FOREST PRODUCE.

231. The total out-turn of major forest produce was:—

	1351 FASLI.	1352 FASLI.	DIFFERENCE.
Timber	Rs 38,010/-	Rs 53,860/-	Rs + 15,850
Firewood & charcoal	Rs 59,896/-	Rs 91,213/-	Rs + 31,317
TOTAL.	Rs 97,906/-	Rs 1,45,073/-	Rs + 47,167

Revenue and sources of Forest Produce.

Total revenue from minor forest produce in 1351 Fasli & 1352 Fasli are compared as below:—

ITEM.	1351 FASLI.	1352 FASLI.	DIFFERENCE.
Grass & Grassing.....	Rs. 80,573/-	Rs. 70,564/-	- Rs. 10,009/-
Bamboo	" 715/-	" 724/-	+ " 9/-
Katha & Gum	" 34,689/-	" 58,792/-	+ " 24,103/-
Forest Taxes	" 4,246/-	" 3,096/-	- " 1,150/-
Misc. & Compensation	" 13,352/-	" 11,467/-	- " 1,885/-
TOTAL.	Rs. 1,33,575/-	Rs. 1,44,643/-	+ Rs. 11,068/-

CHAPTER III.

FINANCIAL RESULTS.

Expenditure.

232. The details of expenditure under two main heads are compared as below :—

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	1351 FASLI.	1352 FASLI.	DIFFERENCE.
Establishment.	Rs 32,542/-	Rs 39,170/-	+Rs 6,628
Conservancy.	Rs 19,962/-	Rs 26,342/-	+Rs 6,380
TOTAL. ...	Rs 52,504/-	Rs 65,512/-	+Rs 13,008.

The details of the surplus for the two years 1351 Fasli and 1352 Fasli are compared as below :—

YEAR.	REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE.	SURPLUS.	PERCENTAGE OF EXPENDITURE TO REVENUE.
1351 Fasli.	Rs 2,31,481	Rs 52,504	Rs 1,78,977	22'68
1352 Fasli.	2,89,716	65,512	2,24,204	22'61

The Financial results by Ranges are shown below :—

S. No.	OFFICE NAME.	REVENUE.			EXPENDITURE.		
		BUDGETED.	ACTUAL.	DIFFERENCE.	BUDGETED.	ACTUAL.	DIFFERENCE.
1	Forest Office.	.....	.....	.....	14511	13478	-1033
2	Range Tonk.	42500	57407	+14907	23664	21711	-1953
3	Chhabra.	34000	76476	+42476	6879	6071	- 808
4	Lateri.	50000	83481	+33481	8675	6520	-2155
5	Sironj.	25000	33772	+ 8772	4380	4858	+ 478
6	Pirawa.	5000	15004	+10004	2094	2198	+ 104
7	Nimbahera.	19000	23576	+ 4576	7593	8481	+ 888
8	Shikar Khana	.....	.....	.....	2204	2195	- 9
	TOTAL.	175500	289716	+114216	70000	65512	-4488

CHAPTER IV.

Administration.

233. The forest department remained included in the port-folio and under the control of D. E. Augier, Esqr. O.B.E., Ex-Vice President and Finance Member State Council, upto 8th June 1945. Hence forward the Department was transferred directly under H. H's. control and supervised by Khan Bahadur Mirza Hamid Ali Durbar Secretary to H.H.

Sardar Inder Singh Sidhu B.Sc. (Hons.) P.F.S. (Dip.) held the charge of the post of the State Forest Officer throughout the year.

The State Forest Officer toured in different Parganas of the State for 2 months and 22 days during the year.

The names of Range Officers who remained incharge of different ranges are shown below :-

S.No.	NAME OF RANGE.	RANGER OFFICERS.	PERIOD OF CHARGE.
1	Tonk	Mr. Ahmad Hasan Khan Dy. Ranger (Locally trained) II grade.	Throughout the year.
2	Chhabra	i. M. Syed Zainulabedin Dy. Ranger (Balaghat) Ist grade. ii. Mr. Jamilur Rahman Shairani, D.D.R. (Hons.)	1st November, 44 to 6th February, 45. 7th February, 45 to 31st October, 45.
3	Sironj	i. M. Syed Nurullah. ii. Mr. Fida Ahmed Khan. iii. Mr. Aziz Rahman Khan.	1st November, 44 to 12th January, 45. 12th April, 45 to 23rd May, 45. 13th January, 45 to 11th April, 45. 24th May, 45 to 31st October, 45.
4	Lateri.	i. Mr. Jamilur Rahman Shairani, D.D.R. (Hons.) ii. Mr. Syed Zainulabedin Dy. Ranger Balaghat.	1st November, 44 to 6th February, 45. 7th February, 45 to 31st October, 45.
5	Nimbahera	M. Mohd. Hasan Khan.	Throughout the year.
6	Pirawa.	i. Lala Raj Kumar. ii. M. Shumsuddin.	1st November, 44 to 10th January, 45. 11th January, 45 to 31st October, 45.

Punishment and casualties among the staff during the year under report were as tabulated below :-

DESIGNATION.	DEATH.	RESIG- NATION.	REDUC- TION.	RETRENCH- MENT.	DISMISSAL	SUSPEN- SION.	FINE.
Ranger
Dy. Ranger	1	.....	2	.....	.....
Forester
Head Guard	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Forest Guard	1	2	.....	.....	20	6	.....
Range Clerk	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Chaprasis	4	.....	.....	2	1	.....
Beldars	4	.....	.....
Chokidars	2	.....	.....
Chodri	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.	1	8	4	.....	31	7	.....

CHAPTER—XII.

AUDIT OFFICE.

Personnel.

234. Mr. Syed Ibne Hasan, the officiating Chief Auditor, has been confirmed, with effect from 21st June, 1945, in the grade of 150-10-300 in appreciation of his good services to the State, during the year under report.

Mr. Abdul Haleem B.Sc. former Assistant Auditor, has been promoted to the post of the Office Superintendent in the grade of 75-5-125, with effect from 2nd July, 1945.

Training of
subordinate
Personnel.

235. According to the scheme, approved by Finance Member, one graduate candidate, B. Jai Behari Lal Saxena B.Sc., has been trained in various branches of the Audit Office.

Another graduate has been selected for training in Audit and Accounts and deputed to the Accountant General's Office, Behar Province, on the State expenses.

Constitutional
Reforms.

236. A manual of instructions for Local Audit has been compiled and sent to the State Press for printing, which will be available within a short time.

Certain amendments have been made in the State Leave, Pension and T.A. Rules as given below:—

State Leave Rules

237. The following addition was made to Section 26 A of the Tonk State Leave Rules:—

“ All the officers of the State may be benefitted by Section 26 A of the Tonk State Leave Rules provided if an adequate hand is available to fill the post of the official, going for training or study during the period of his training or study. ”

State Pension
Rules.

238. Amendment to Section 55 (b) of the Tonk State Pension Rules was made as under :—

“ After a service of not less than 10 years a pension not exceeding the following amounts will be granted. ”

Years of Service.	Scale of Pension.	Maximum Limit of Yearly Pension.
10	10/60	Rs 800/-
11	11/60	„ 880/-
12	12/60	„ 960/-
13	13/60	„ 1,040/-
14	14/60	„ 1,120/-
15	15/60	„ 1,200/-
16	16/60	„ 1,280/-
17	17/60	„ 1,360/-
18	18/60	„ 1,440/-
19	19/60	„ 1,520/-
20	20/60	„ 1,600/-
21	21/60	„ 1,680/-

Years of Service.	Scale of Pension.	Maximum Limit of Yearly Pension.
22	22/60	Rs 1,760
23	23/60	" 1,840
24	24/60	" 1,920
25	25/60	" 2,000
26	26/60	" 2,080
27	27/60	" 2,160
28	28/60	" 2,240
29	29/60	" 2,320
30	30/60	" 2,400
31	31/60	" 2,400
32	32/60	" 2,400
33	33/60	" 2,400
34	34/60	" 2,400
35	35/60	" 2,400

This will not supersede Section 48.

239. As the cost of petrol, mobil oil and spare parts of cars etc. State T.A. Rules. has gone high and the rate of depreciation charges payable to State has been raised from two to three annas per mile, the mileage allowance admissible at present does not cover the actual cost, the rates of mileage allowance be raised from -/6/- to -/8/- per mile.

240. 1. The officers while on tour will be allowed T. A. or D. A. General Reforms. or mileage allowance in accordance with their present respective grades, Vide Scales already laid down in Section 5 of Tonk State T. A. Rules. The consession of higher grades will no more be allowed to them.

2. The following instructions have been issued to all the subordinate officers that :—

(a) On submitting the T. A. Bills they must append a certificate with it stating the class in which they perform Railway journey.

(b) Officers when they demand mileage allowance for journey undertaken by mechanical transport, may also certify that they have travelled in their own cars or in those of other officers and that they have borne the expenses from their own pockets.

3. A State servant under suspension is entitled to the subsistence grant directed by the suspending Authority to 1/3 of the pay for the time under suspension.

241. Audit Inspections of accounts of various Departments of the State at Tonk Proper and the out-lying districts were conducted and every possible attempt was made to rectify their irregularities. Audit Inspections.

242. For the better organisation of accounts 3 Pargana Auditors at the outlying districts have been appointed. These Pargana Auditors are performing their duties under the direct supervision of the Chief Auditor. Appointment of Pargana Auditors.

243. T. A., Leave and Pension Rules have been thoroughly revised and printed at the State Press in 300 copies which will be available to Miscellaneous.

State Departments and Private concerns on the payments of Rs 2/- each.

An Asstt. Wasil Baqi Navis has newly been introduced in order to facilitate the work of Wasul Baqi.

This year the system of reappropriation was discouraged.

Budget.

244. The total expenditure on the Audit Office during the year under report amounted to Rs 14,528/11/3.



CHAPTER—XII.

MINOR DEPARTMENTS.

SPECIAL COURT OF WARDS.

245. The Special Court of Wards remained under the charge of Khan Bahadur Sz. Abdul Tawwab Khan, Home Member, upto 31st December, 1944, and came under the charge of Sz. Mohd. Toufiq Khan, Rafiq Jang, Home Member, from the 1st January, 1945.

246. At the commencement of the year there were 42 wards in the Special Court of Wards, whose annual income was Rs 49,690/8/3. During the year 12 new estates, whose annual income was Rs 10,278/3/- were received in the Court, and 12 more estates whose annual income was Rs 14,710/6/6 were transferred to the court from *Muntazami Jagirat* under His Highness' orders. Five estates, whose annual income was Rs 3,361/6/- were released after liquidation of debt, thus there remained 61 wards in the Special Court of Wards at the end of the year, whose total income was Rs 67,545/1/3, as detailed below :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
1. Cash allowance	25,932	6	9
2. Revenue Jagir and Muafi	41,612	10	6
TOTAL	67,545	1	3

247. The balance at the credit of wards at the commencement of the year was Rs 17,898/14/10, and the following income was received during the year under report making the total Rs 74,198/6/6, as under :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
1. 'Cash balance of last year	17,898	14	10
2. Cash allowance from Finance Department	25,932	6	9
3. Revenue from Jagir & Khata etc. for 1352 Fasli.	26,202	8	9
4. Arrears of Jagirs income of the previous year.	530	2	6
5. Income from <i>Muntazami Jagirat</i> as credit balance of transferred Khatas	1,328	10	11
6. Ward rate income for 1352 Fasli	2,205	1	3
7. Income received from Toshekhana, as instalment of debt due from Sz. Matinullah Khan.	80	0	0
8. Income on account of debt profit given to Wards from Court Khatas.	20	9	6
TOTAL.....	74,198	6	6

Out of the above the following payments were made :

1. Monthly allowance to wards and dependents	25,677	13	11
2. Payment of State <i>Nazrana</i>	7,229	11	0
3. Expenses of villages as <i>Malba</i>	2,860	3	3

	Rs.	A.	P.
4. Purchase of Small Savings Certificates	2,030	0	0
5. Subscription towards Burmese evacuees	160	0	0
6. Payment of credit balance to the wards	8	1	9
7. Given from Court Khata to certain wards for their maintenance transferred from <i>Muntazami Jagirat</i> having no credit balance in their Khatas.	2,980	0	0
8. Payment of debt	17,266	10	6
9. Pay of establishment	2,166	2	9
10. Balance at the close of the year	13,819	11	4
TOTAL.	74,198	6	6

Ward Liabilities.

248. At the commencement of the year the liabilities of wards amounted to Rs 1,39,612/4/6. The liabilities of the new estates taken under the court of wards during the year were Rs 2,77,458/-/9, making a total of Rs 4,17,070/5/3.

The following is the detail of liabilities of the new and transferred estates :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
1. Debt due against new wards decreed by Court of Wards.	46,378	2	9
2. Debt due against the wards transferred from <i>Muntazami Jagirat</i> .	1,98,356	13	8
3. Decreed amount of <i>Mahar</i> against the wards from Mohamman Law Court.	23,809	8	4
4. Debt given to the wards on their requirements.	8,913	8	0
TOTAL.	2,77,458	0	9

From the above liabilities of Rs 2,77,458/-/9, a sum of Rs 49,777/5/6 was deducted, leaving a sum of Rs 3,67,292/15/9. The detail of rupees 49,777/5/6, is as follows :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
1. Disallowed from Court	41	0	0
2. The creditor remitted his debt to the ward	31,504	12	3
3. Payment made by ward direct	14	0	0
4. Remission on debt paid	950	14	9
5. Payment made by Court	17,266	10	6
TOTAL.	49,777	5	6

The average payment of debt was Rs 30/9/6 %.

Ward Rate.

249. The balance at the beginning of the year in the Fund was Rs 1,677/9/- and Rs 2,587/7/9 were received during the year-making a total of Rs 4,265/-/9. Out of this a sum of Rs 2,166/2/9 was spent as pay etc. of the establishment and Rs 64/15/9, were given to the other Khatas as debt, making a total of Rs 2,231/2/6, leaving a balance of Rs 2,033/14/3 at the end of the year.

COURT KHATA.

250. This Khata was opened in the time Mr. Fitzpatrick for purpose of giving debt to the wards on their emergencies on a profit of 6 %. This Khata was continued upto 1933. Afterwards it was dis-continued. Again this year, when the Court came under the charge of Sahibzada Mohd. Toufiq Khan, under His Highness' order-this Khata was started. In this Khata there were Rs 1,175/7/2 as balance, and Rs 69/5/6 received from *Muntazami Jagirat* as profit of debt given to wards and Rs 20/9/6 credited as profit of the debt given to wards on their emergencies, making a total of Rs 1,255/6/2 out of this Rs 1,066/3/3 given to the wards as debt-leaving a balance of Rs 239/2/11 at the close of the year. Court Khata.

251. 26 cases were pending from the last year, and 241 fresh cases were instituted during the year and thus the total of cases comes to 267. Out of these 206 were finally settled-leaving a balance of 61 cases at the close of the year. Misc. Cases.

252. 222 cases pending from last year and 516 fresh cases were instituted during the year-thus the total comes to 738. Out of these 275 were decided-leaving a balance of 463 cases at the close of the year. Creditors Claim.

253. One clerk and one peon were transferred from *Muntazami Jagirat* in connection with the transfer of the estates of wards to the Court of Wards besides there was no important change in the staff during the year under report. Conclusion.

MUNICIPAL COMMITTEES.

254. With a view to associating the public with administrative problems, His Highness the Nawab Sahib Bahadur was pleased to introduce public representation in the Municipalities in 1347 Fasli. Public representation.

In 1347 Fasli, a Municipal Constitution for public representation was duly passed. This constitution envisages the public representation in five parganas of the state, namely—Tonk, Sironj, Nimbahera, Chhabra and Pirawa. The representative composition of each of the Municipalities is as follows :—

TONK MUNICIPALITY.

Ward Members	6	(3 Hindus and 3 Muslims) By separate election.
Ex-officio	2	
Sahibzada class representation	1	} By nomination.
Backward classes and other un-represented interests.	3	

SIRONJ MUNICIPALITY.

Ward Members	4	(2 Hindus and 2 Muslims) By separate election.
Ex-officio	2	} By nomination.
Jagirdar class	1	
Backward classes	3	

NIMBAHERA MUNICIPALITY.

Ward Members	4	(2 Hindus and 2 Muslims) By separate election.
Ex-officio	2	} By nomination.
Backward classes	3	

CHHABRA MUNICIPALITY.

Ward Members	4	(2 Hindus and 2 Muslims) By separate election.
Ex-officio	2	} By nomination.
Backward classes	3	

PIRAWA MUNICIPALITY.

Ward Members	4	(2 Hindus and 2 Muslims) By separate election.
Ex-officio	2	} By nomination.
Backward classes	3	

Supervision.

255. The Vice President of the State Council is the Member in-charge of the State Municipalities. With a view to give to the public a firmer and increased representation His Highness the Nawab Sahib Bahadur were pleased to pass orders on 21st October, 1943 that from 1st November, 1943, the Chairman of the Municipal Committee Tonk only may be elected from amongst the members of the Board to be on term of three years. Accordingly the election was made and Syed Hakim Yahya Miyan was elected as Chairman, Municipal Committee, Tonk. The Chairman of the other Municipalities is the Pargana Nazim concerned.

Municipal Act
1939.

256. The Tonk Municipal Act, 1939 framed mainly on the British India lines with modifications in order to suit the local conditions was enforced in the month of February, 1940.

The Municipalities formed on the above lines have worked throughout the year smoothly.

Meetings.

257. The Tonk Municipality held 30 Meetings during the year and 16, 15, 11 and 23 by the Sironj, Nimbahera, Chhabra and Pirawa Municipalities respectively.

Income and Expen-
diture.

258. Municipal income is principally derived from Municipal taxes The State grant-in-aid, which varies from year to year and is rupees 24,503/- in the year 1352 Fasli as against Rs 26,580/- in the preceding year. The total income from Municipal taxes and other sources as well as the total expenditure during the year follows below :—

NAME OF PARGANA.		INCOME.			EXPENDITURE.		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
Tonk	.....	35,001	10	0	39,220	8	3
Sironj	.....	9,919	11	3	5,892	12	3
Nimbahera	.....	9,447	12	9	7,512	9	6
Pirawa	.....	1,281	14	9	1,858	0	6
Chhabra	.....	5,038	4	3	4,556	6	6
Aligarh	.....	320	8	9	138	11	9
TOTAL.		61,009	13	9	59,179	0	9

259. The principal taxes are (i) Light tax, (ii) Slaughter tax, (iii) Tehbazari tax or the rent charged for Municipal land used by hawkers, vendors and pedlars etc. (iv) Hundabhara levied on hackney vehicles, (v) License fees on hackney vehicles and from other bullock carts, (vi) Road toll of the Banas river at the rate varying in view of the nature of the vehicle according to the sanctioned schedule. In addition to these, there are also other taxes levied as petrol shop tax, Nazrana of opening a new door and window, Bhatti Chuna tax, etc. etc. Municipal taxes.

The Municipal Committees are mainly responsible for repairs to Municipal Roads, conservancy, the lighting of public streets and public buildings constructed or maintained out of Municipal Fund, and for the management of Nazool lands situated within the Municipal limits. Besides, by virtue of the Tonk Municipal Act, 1939 subject to any special reservations made or to any special conditions imposed by His Highness, all property of the nature specified below situated within the Municipalities vests under the control of the Committees.

- (a) All public town wells, gates, markets, slaughter houses etc.
- (b) All public streams, spring and works for the supply, storage & distribution of water for public purposes etc.
- (c) All public sewers and drains, culverts and water courses etc.

260. All unoccupied sites whether situated in village Abadies or in towns together with any houses left by persons dying without heirs are considered to be Nazool property. The Nazool property is managed by the Municipal Committee and the income therefrom is considered to be a part of Municipal income. Nazool property outside Municipal limits is under the management of the Revenue Department. Nazool.

261. The Tonk Municipality dealt with 35 cases of the previous year and 115 during the year under report of which 123 were finally disposed of. Cases.

262. In the month of December, 1939, His Highness the Nawab Sahib Bahadur was pleased to sanction the State Panchayat Rules. By virtue of these Rules a Panchayat of 5 members is constituted for every village containing a population of 2000 or over. Villages with less population are grouped in compact area so as to form a group which population is approximately 2000 and each group elects a Panchayat of 5 members. Each Panchayat elects a Sur-Punch, who can read and write Urdu, out of the elected panches. Panchayats.

263. Duties of Panchayat are:—

- (a) to try money suits upto the value of Rs 10/-;
- (b) to try criminal cases of theft and mischief in which the property involved does not exceed Rs 5/- and also ordinary cases of assault and simple hurt I.P.C. and offences under the Cattle Trespass Act. Duties.
- (c) to deal with all matters relating to rural uplift, village sanitation, tracks, water supply dams and improvement of breed cattle.

All the Sur-Panches of Pargana form an electorate for the election of a member for the State Majlis-i-Amma.

The number of Panchayats established in the villages of the State Parganas is as follows:—

NAME OF PARGANA.		PANCHAYATS.
1.	Pargana Tonk	26
2.	„ Sironj	31
3.	„ Chhabra	13
4.	„ Nimbahera	14
5.	„ Pirawa	8
6.	„ Aligarh	7

Recently the Panchayats have been invested to do the National War Front work in their jurisdiction.

MAJLIS-I-AMMA TONK.

Composition.

264. Under the Firman of His Highness the Nawab Sahib Bahadur dated the 23rd November, 1939, a Majlis-i-Amma of 26 members was constituted, the composition of which is:—

OFFICIAL.

1.	Chairman	Vice President.
2.	Members of Council	3
3.	Nominated Officials.	5

NON-OFFICIALS.

1.	Representative of Urban area	6	} By election.
2.	Representative of Rural area elected by Panchayats and District Council.	6	
3.	Representatives of Sahibzadas.	2	} By nomination.
4.	Representatives of Backward classes and other unrepresented interests including one Jagirdar other than Khandani.	3	

Communal representation.

265. The Communal representation of members for the Majlis-i-Amma is in such a manner that one Muslim member and one Non-Muslim member are elected from all the Urban and Rural constituencies by rotation in the following way, so that both communities may have their turn:—

URBAN		RURAL.
Aligarh	Nil	1 Non-Muslim.
Tonk	1 Muslim, 1 Non-Muslim	1 Muslim.
Chhabra	1 Muslim	1 Non-Muslim.
Sironj	1 Non-Muslim	1 Muslim.
Nimbahera	1 Muslim	1 Non-Muslim.
Pirawa	1 Non-Muslim	1 Muslim.

At the election of the next turn after 3 years, the arrangement will be reversed. Muslim will be substituted for Non-Muslim and *vice versa*.

The President of the Assembly is the Vice President of the State Council, Secretary is its Secretary.

266. (a) The scope of the Majlis is to tender advice on all proposed legislation regarding new taxation, health, education, rural education, commerce and industry. Scope.
- (b) Bills regarding the above subjects are moved by the State. The State however, reserves to itself the power to promulgate a law respecting these matters in exceptional circumstances. Non-official member can move amendments thereon.
- (c) A decision of the Majlis is merely a recommendation to His Highness and is not binding on the Darbar.

The session of the majlis could not be held in 1943 because there was no sufficient business.

PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE.

267. The Public Information Department was created in the year 1939. The Vice President of the State Council is its Member-in-charge and the Council Secretary is Public Information Officer. The Department is mainly responsible to supply correct information regarding the administration. Since the beginning of the war this department is editing a War supplement weekly containing correct news of the War and the views of that section of people who are responsible for the ordered progress of the country. Public Information Office.

The department has got a radio for broadcasting news to the public and makes broadcasting arrangement for talks locally. The Department subscribes important news papers and issues a War Weekly Journal containing correct news of the War.

STATE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION.

268. During the later part of the year 1347 Fasli His Highness the Nawab Sahib Bahadur was pleased to sanction the establishment of the Public Service Commission. The Public Service Commission consists of Chairman (Vice President, State Council) and three other members as appointed by the Chairman at his discretion. Public Service Commission.

A competitive examination for the clerical grade was held by the Commission in the month of July, 1945.

The commission is responsible for the recruitment of State servants and the Audit Office has been held responsible to withhold the salary of every State employee who is not appointed with the concurrence of the P. S. C. under rules.

TONK WAR EFFORTS.

269. In 1939, just on the outbreak of War, His Highness the Nawab of Tonk, made an appeal to his beloved people to do their best by service or money in the cause of freedom and justice for which the Allies were fighting. A Central Committee with two branches one for publicity and the other to collect subscriptions was constituted. The lines of work in which the above committees were engaged are :— Tonk War Efforts.

1. Collection of voluntary contribution for the Tonk War Fund.
2. Dissimination of information through weekly War Journal, leaflets, lectures and loudspeakers, the War aims of the Allies, the progress of the War opportunities for service and for careers etc., Cinema show.
3. Popularisation of investments in Defence loans and saving certificates.
4. Joint War Committee of the Red Cross with Mr. D.E. Augier, O.B.E., as President was also constituted to carry on knitting and sewing work for the comfort of soldiers.

Contribution to the
War Fund.

270. A sum of Rs 2,44,868/12/10 has been contributed from the Tonk War Fund.

Detailed statement of expenditure :—

	Rs.	A.	P.
1. His Excellency the Viceroy's War purposes Fund.	50,000	0	0
2. War purposes Fund	13,871	8	4
3. " " "	5,000	0	0
4. Purchase of the Ambulances	6,550	0	0
5. Popy day	100	0	0
6. Lady Lothian on account of Dallies	300	0	0
7. Purchase of two Ambulances	6,550	0	0
8. Spit-Fire Fund	5,000	0	0
9. Rajputana Red Cross Fund	1,000	0	0
10. Donation for China day	2,000	0	0
11. Polish War Orphans	250	0	0
12. War Purposes Fund	4,000	0	0
13. Help of Injured in Burma	1,000	0	0
14. Help of Blinded soldiers	1,000	0	0
15. Rajputana Red Cross Fund	1,000	0	0
16. War Purposes Fund	7,500	0	0
17. X'mas gifts to soldiers.....	4,000	0	0
18. War Purposes Fund	7,500	0	0
19. For parcels to British Prisoners of War in Germany	200	0	0
20. For the expenses of Polish Child	720	0	0
21. War Purposes Fund	5,000	0	0
22. For All India Red Cross Week	5,000	0	0
23. Political Agent at Jaipur on account of Dallies	250	0	0
24. For Indian Air Force Fund for Dependents	2,500	0	0
25. Articles for Thrift Shop Abu	940	9	0
26. " " " " "	20	0	0
27. For purchase of two ambulances	7,000	0	0
28. X'mas gifts to soldiers	1,050	0	0
29. " " " " "	1,400	0	0
30. " " " " "	1,000	0	0
31. " " " " "	125	0	0
32. For Rajputana Flood Relief Fund	1,000	0	0
33. Help to the society for the protection of children in India, Calcutta	250	0	0

		Rs.	A.	P.
34.	For parcels to British Prisoners in Germany	250	0	0
35.	„ the expenses of Polish Child for whole year 44.	720	0	0
36.	„ Poultry and Horticultural Exhibition, Ajmer	100	0	0
37.	„ For the Joint War Committee	250	0	0
38.	„ the Mobile Canteen	6,370	0	0
39.	„ King of the Hellenes Greek Relief Appeal	250	0	0
40.	„ the help of War Blinded Soldiers	500	0	0
41.	„ the Royal Indian Navy Benevolent Association	1,500	0	0
42.	„ Prisoners of War in Japan	2,000	0	0
43.	„ X'mas Gifts to Soldiers	2,000	0	0
44.	„ Central Woollen Comforts Fund	500	0	0
45.	„ X'mas Gifts to Tonk Subjects in the Army	1,000	0	0
46.	„ Relief of Londoners	5,000	0	0
47.	„ Popy day	600	0	0
48.	„ Help of Blind Soldiers	500	0	0
49.	„ Canteen No. 1	10,000	0	0
50.	„ the expenses of Polish Child for whole year, 1945.	720	0	0
51.	„ Articles for Thrift Shop Abu	531	11	6
52.	„ the Royal Indian Navy Benevolent Association	500	0	0
53.	„ Articles for Families bombed in London	5,000	0	0
54.	„ King George's Fund for Sailors.	500	0	0
55.	„ War Purposes Fund, monthly contribution from August, 1940 to October, 1945	63,000	0	0
TOTAL.		2,44,868	12	10

271. List of the War subscription, Pargana-wise from 1st November, 1944 to 31st October, 1945 i.e. to the end of 1352 Fasli. War Subscription.

S. No.	NAME OF PARGANA.	SUBSCRIPTION.	REMARKS.
		Rs. A. P.	
1	Nizamath Tonk Sadar	96 9 6	
2	„ Sironj	5,912 13 6	
3	„ Nimbahera	1,772 13 6	
4	„ Chhabra	1,215 0 0	
5	„ Pirawa	3,071 3 6	
6	„ Aligarh	Nil	

War and Defence Bonds.

272. War and Defence Bonds were purchased as under :—

DETAILS OF INVESTMENTS MADE IN OR THROUGH.	DEFENCE LOANS AND SECURITIES.	WAR BONDS IN PROVIDENT FUND ACCOUNT.	OTHERS.
Imperial Bank Jaipur.	Rs 51,200/-		Rs 3,000/-
TOTAL.	Rs 51,200/-		Rs 3,000/-
Imperial Bank Ajmer.	Rs 2,25,000/-		Rs 16,000/-
	Rs 60,000/-		Rs 6,100/-
	Rs 27,000/-		
TOTAL.	Rs 3,12,000/-		Rs 22,100/-
Tonk Treasury.			Rs 2,000/-
Provident Fund.			Rs 25,000/-
GRAND TOTAL.	Rs 3,63,200/-		

Defence certificates.

Tonk Sadar. Tonk Municipality. Sironj. Nimbahera. Chhabra.
Rs 20,000/- Rs 6,100/- Rs 20,000/- Rs 20,000/- Rs 20,000/-

GRAND TOTAL. Rs 86,100/-.

Recruitment.

273. About 600 recruits for the Indian Army have been recruited mainly from the villages. Sahibzada Rafiur Rahman Khan son of the Nazim of Nimbahera has joined the Indian Air Force. The recruitment is being done by Mr. J. Lindenboom, Inspector General of Police.

Industrial War Efforts.

274. The Industrial War Efforts of the State continue to be on the up grade judging from the facts and figures available according to the output of Namda and Mica.

Mica section turned 12,356 maunds and 37 seers as against 12,247 maunds and 16 seers 7 chhatanks last year.

Namda Factory has executed orders of the supply Department of Government of India for about Rs 50,000/- this year.

Civil Defence and A. R. P.

275. In respect of the Civil Defence arrangements for medical aid, fire fighting, demolition work etc. have been made. Two instructors were trained at Ajmer and an instructor's class was opened in Tonk which has trained persons in several batches.

Grow More Food.

276. The Revenue and Agricultural Department, of the State are carrying out a campaign of "grow more food" specially vegetables with much success.

1. *Agricultural Department*.—One of the major steps for the improvement of Agriculture and the drive for G. M. F. campaign, was the provision of a substantial increase in the Budget for Agricultural Department. The budget figures rose from Rs 30,000/- approx. to rupees

60,000/- approx, with large sums for purchase of improved seeds, manures and artificial fertilizers, improved implements and their distribution to the villages at the same time. A compensation scheme has been planned in order to encourage those cultivators who hesitate to adopt the recommendations. This is being used for in the introduction of the cultivation of potato, green manuring and improved wheat.

2. *Improved Wheat*:—Wheat c591 has been tested at the Central agricultural farm under different soil conditions. It yields about 3 mds. per bigha more than the local under ordinary conditions of manuring 500 mds. of wheat c591 were imported this year and distributed for sowing at cheap rates or on Sawai system. This is to produce about 2000 mds. more wheat in the same area as under the local.

3. *Rust Resistant wheat Chhabra, Pirawa and Nimbahera Districts* are subject to heavy rust epidemics almost every year. Four rust resistant varieties have been planted in these Districts to find the effects of rust and the degree of resistance offered by each. Variety c591 which proved rust resistant in Tonk has also been distributed to the cultivators to test its merits against rust attacks.

4. *Potato*:—All the potato seed has to be imported every year. For the last two years area under potato has doubled in Tonk district and its cultivation started in each District. Due to the export restrictions in U. P., dealers could not import seed for the present crop. The Agricultural Department arranged all the seed at a low rate for all the growers although it was received very late because of delay in receiving permits from U. P. As a result, instead of a potato famine, Tonk got potatoes at half rates as compared with the adjacent markets.

5. *Vegetable Seed Distribution*:—Rainy and winter vegetables seeds were distributed in every district while the early summer vegetables are now under distribution. The distribution of free seeds has induced most of the cultivators at Tonk to grow better stuff and they are now anxious to purchase more seed to meet their requirements. The cultivation has increased so much as to require a regular vegetable market. There is large demand of it from the cultivators as well as consumers, for the latter are now so much used to them that vegetable sellers have opened shops for whole day sale instead of the evening only. The number of the whole day vegetable sellers has increased from nil to a dozen. Construction of Vegetable Market is therefore under consideration.

6. *Seed Stores*:—The damage to the stored grains by the weevils and rodents is well known. The Government of India has worked out many plans for proper storage of grains. Agricultural Department Tonk has started to build one Central Seed Store at Tonk on the above lines, in which 4000 mds. of seed will be stored. Another seed-store is to be started very soon in another district.

For the present private store, the owners have been advised to fumigate and adopt the other methods of control. These methods are explained by posters and lectures. Gratis leaflets are under preparation and will be printed very soon.

7. *Castor Planting*.—Castor cake is highly useful manure for potato, vegetables, wheat and sugar-cane. Formerly this cake was exported from Tonk. A campaign has been started to increase its cultivation and for popularizing the use of cake as manure. All the cake in the market is purchased by the Agricultural Department and sold to cultivators. This application of cake for sugar-cane has been taken up thus relieving about 4 times its quantity of compost for other food crops.

8. *Seed Drills*.—Two and three row seed-drills have been prepared for sowing Kharif and Rabi seeds. These drills ensured proper and uniform depth to get the required moisture for germination, save seed in comparison to broadcasting, provide clear space for cultivation later and do twice the work completed by one man and one plough for rabi with the same labour and in the same time. Improvements and their popularizing is in hand.

9. *Agricultural Exhibitions*.—A series of agricultural exhibitions has been planned where improved seeds, implements and methods of cultivation are demonstrated—films, records and songs are displayed. But above all these cultivators are asked to bring their best products of crops and vegetables where attractive and useful prizes are given such as improved ploughs, drills, cultivators, or seeds and cloth. In the month of January, 1945, alone two exhibitions in different districts were held and a number of them are awaiting their farm.

10. *Training in Agriculture*.—Agricultural improvement requires a good deal of personnel who will be prepared to live in the village and mix with the people. The Agricultural Department has started to train a batch of 7 men in agricultural Girdawars Course. They will be appointed after 6 months of training.

11. *Gur Making*.—In the ordinary 2 rollers mills in common use and in the local furnace, cultivators lose Rs 100/- in unextracted juice, twice the time in gur preparation and 3 times the fuel, which can be used as excellent manure. The loss in potato is very high. Provision of 3 roller mills and better furnaces has been taken in hand with effective successive.

The following work and activities have been carried on by the Rural Uplift Officers in the Revenue Department.

1. Improved seeds of vegetables and grain have been distributed in Tonk Pargana. Grain seed has been distributed on 'Sawain' system and vegetable seed (potato excepted) has been distributed free to the villagers.

Wheat c591 seed weighing 33 mds. 5 seers were distributed in villages Wazirpura, Lahin, Bisharat, Korera, Koreri, Pan-srota, Moondla, Galod, and Tonk Sadar.

Arhar T5 and 4 weighing 5 seers and maize Lounpoon 10 seers have been distributed in Sholangpura, Galod, and Tonk.

Potatoes 7 mds. 27 seers have been distributed in Sholangpura and Tonk Sadar.

Other vegetable seeds have been distributed in Galod, Sholangpura and Tonk and proved a great success.

Wheat c591 proved very flourishing in irrigated area and cultivators think it very valuable in comparison to local seed.

Arhar and maize did not germinate well.

The result and yield of Wheat and Potatoes will be known at the harvest time.

2. Manure pits and their uses have been demonstrated in various villages in the Tonk Pargana.

Manure pits have been demonstrated in Sohela, Matuka, Baroni, Chandlai, Lahin, Sholangpura, Gata Islampura, Galod, Kurera, Pansrotia and Moondia.

3. Galod and Dodwari are being made Model villages under the supervision of Daihat Sudhar Officers.
4. Medicines have been distributed in the villages and lectures on sanitation, health and agriculture have been delivered by the Rural Uplift Officers.
5. Now the distributed seed or its cost is being realized by the Rural Uplift Officer.

GROW MORE FOOD CAMPAIGN.

277. The following activities and work have been done by the Revenue Department in this connection :— Grow More Food Campaign.

1. Remission of rent for first six years for new cultivation of Food Grain crops.
2. Distribution of large amounts of Taccavi for the purpose Rupees 54,046/- in 1351 Fasli.
3. Improved seed has been distributed through Nazims and Agricultural Department.
4. State disused wells have been given free to cultivators.
5. Grants of Taccavi have been made for repairs and construction of wells Rs 3,500/-.
6. Meetings in Tonk and the interior Parganas have been held to popularise the Grow More Campaign. Leaflets in Urdu and Hindi have been largely distributed.

278. The total number of Woollen and Cotton articles prepared by the Joint War Committee (Ladies Section) and despatched to the War Supplies Department, Bombay was 1219. The income was Rs 4,909/13/6 and expenditure Rs 4,677/1/3. Joint War Committee;
Woollen & Cotton articles.

279. The War Publicity is done by the Public Information Office under the port-folio of Mr. D. E. Augier, O.B.E. A Weekly War Journal is issued and Loudspeaker with Radio has been fixed in the city for public information. War Publicity.

Films of War interest are arranged to be shown in the High School grounds.

The State Officers purchase tickets in large number for the Annual Abu Residency Fete every year.

Petrol.

280. The Darbar is in complete Co-operation with the Government of India in respect of the petrol rationing and the consumption of the petrol has been considerably reduced.

NATIONAL WAR FRONT, TONK.

National War
Front, Tonk.

281. Tonk has got a Central Organization with 9 branches with the Vice President as its leader. The Secretary Council is the N.W.F. Organiser. The National War Front has undoubtedly given an admirable demonstration on important occasions i.e. at the time of the general disturbances in the country where not a single instance of any trouble reported, on the occasion of flood in the month of July, 1943, and at the time of general Municipal elections. When the Front was originally established it was intended that its organization should be non-official. Thus the machinery is working smoothly with the advice of non-official elements and the co-operation of the general public has been sought when ever possible. The general public have been informed of the progress of the Front through a weekly publication styled the War Weekly, and several hundred copies of this bulletin in Urdu and Hindi were widely distributed throughout the State and supplied to various non-official bodies. The information series helped greatly to dispel the misunderstanding created in public minds through the activities of Fifth Columnists and conveyed to public authentic information throughout the period. The activities of the Front hitherto shown have resulted in bringing about a new current of thought amongst the masses. It is however, true to say that the people are more conscious of the importance of War than they were formerly.

The Front was mainly concerned with the following items:—

Rumours.

Food.

Grow more food Campaign.

Travelling Dispensaries.

Anti-hoarding Drive and encouraging Thrifts.

Meetings.

Cinema Films.

Literature and War in pictures

Monthly reports were regularly sent to the Centre. Mr. Parkes visited Tonk and expressed his entire satisfaction with the work. Cinema films were shown in the School Compound and attracted large number of people.

National Small Savings Scheme was introduced in the State on the lines envisaged by the Government of India. The results are hopeful

and in near future it is expected that the purchase of the Small Savings Certificates will gain impetus as efforts are being increased.

282. D. E. Augier Esqr., O.B.E. continued to be the Chair-Man of the Joint War Committee upto 7th June, 1945, when S.M. Mir Esqr. B.A. (Cantab) Bar-at-law took the charge. Mr. Ahmad Ali Khan and Mr. M. N. Ahmed continued to work as Honorary Secretary and Honorary Joint Secretary respectively. The Ladies work party continued to work under the supervision of Mrs. Ahmed M.A.B.T. Head Mistress, Girls School, Tonk. Joint War Committee.

The Joint War Committee has the proud distinction of being first and foremost in its activities in Rajputana, since 1941, when it was started in Tonk. The committee has worked on such a grand scale without any financial help from the Red-Cross Society, Head quarters, outside. The committee has always been self supporting and its fund are separate from those of the local Red-Cross Society.

283. The total number of the woollen and cotton garments despatched to the War Supply Department, Bombay, according to the demand is Rs 1,201/- besides Urdu, Hindi and English books and novels, Gramophone records, Tennis balls and other gifts of different kinds. The Joint War Committee has also donated to the War Funds Presents.

Total income of the Joint War Committee under report is Rupees 3,249/1/- and the total expenditure is Rs 3,159/12/-.

The Propaganda work was carried on in different ways as usual.

The work of the Joint War Committee since its start has been inspected by His Highness, the Ruler of Tonk, Lady Lothian, wife of the Ex-Resident in Rajputana, Lady Gillan wife of the Resident in Rajputana, Political Agent R. Parks Esqr., I.C.S. Vice-President, State Council, Mrs. Margon wife of Captain Margon I.M.S. and many other personalities. All of them have highly appreciated the work, besides the committee has received letters of congratulations and appreciations from the war supplies Department, Bombay, Central Woollen funds, Delhi, Honorary Joint Secretary, Joint War Committee, Abu, and from many other places.

All the success and the shining results of the committee are due to the hard work of the Joint Secretary Mr. M. N. Ahmed and the convenor of the ladies work, party Mrs. Ahmed. They in addition to the honorary work have considerably donated to the committee's funds.

^{At Cal}
Honorable Sir G. V. B. Gillan Esqr. K.C.I.E. Resident in Rajputana, has also highly appreciated the activities of the Joint War Committee, and in a note has expressed his warm appreciation of the whole hearted zeal with which Mr. M. N. Ahmed and Mrs. Ahmed have worked during the last five years and have made Tonk conspicuous among all the states in the area.

STATE PRINTING PRESS, TONK.

State Printing
Press, Tonk.

284. The State Printing Press remained under the port-folio of the Vice President, State Council and the Secretary, State Council worked as Superintendent of the State Press throughout the year.

Printing and
Binding work.

285. All ordinary and extraordinary forms of the State Departments, Court Laws, State Stamps, War Weekly, Fortnightly and Extraordinary State Gazettes and the yearly Report on the Administration of the Tonk State had been printed at the Press, and in addition to that, job printing work for the Public was also done.

On account of extra work done for the Price Control & Rationing Offices, there was a great rush of printing this year; yet no printing work of the State was sent out-side.

During the year under report a quantity of 35,93,935 forms had been printed and 15,561 volumes of registers, books & copies, in different sizes, were bound and stitched.

The practice of over-time charges was continued for extraordinary work done in extra hours.

Every Department has to pay the printing & binding charges etc.

Owing to the scarcity & high prices of raw material and increase in wages the pre-war rates, levied for printing & binding charges according to the schedule which was in force till the last year, have been raised by 33% this year under the sanction of the State Council.

Income.

286. The sum of printing and binding charges, according to the schedule of rates, amounted to Rs 15,504/11/6. Out of which Rupees 14,327/6/6 were deposited to the State Treasury, while a sum of Rupees 1,177/5/- remained uncharged.

Store of Blank
Paper.

287. There is a Store of blank paper in the Press, and paper is also kept in a reasonable quantity in the out-lying Pargana Nizamats from where it is supplied to all the State Departments and a profit at the rate of 1 anna per rupee is generally realised on the cost price of paper to cover the expenses incurring on this business.

The profit gained till the last year by the sale proceeds of paper was Rs 11,095/10/- and at the end of 1352 Fasli it was Rs 12,505/15/9. Thus Rs 1,420/5/9 were earned this year.

Taking the profit of paper in account, the total income of the Press amounts to Rs 16,925/1/3.

Expenditure.

288. A detail of the expenditure incurred on the different items of the Press-budget is given below:—

	Rs.	A.	P.
1. Establishment	8,013	8	9
2. Purchase of Type-material	834	1	3
3. „ Inks and Roller Composition	813	8	6
4. „ Paper	66	6	6
5. „ Numbering Machines	166	5	0

	Rs.	A.	P.
6. Purchase of Binding material	403	12	0
7. Repairs to the Press	48	4	0
8. Furniture	30	0	0
9. Miscellaneous	436	9	9
10. Electricity	438	1	3
11. Printing of Forms	30	12	6
TOTAL.	11,281	5	6

289. After deducting the amount of expenditure from the total income, the Press gets a nett profit of Rs 5,643/11/9, which, being rather more than the half of the total expenditure, is a considerable profit. Profit.

MOTOR GARAGE AND KARKHANA JAT.

290. The Sales Department dealing with the commodities and the requirements of the Garage continued to function creditably during the year under report. It sold Vehicle Spare parts and other requirements to the State Garage and His Highness' personal Garage alike and thus facilitated the keeping of accounts of the two Garages separately. The Sales and purchases were well managed and looked after.

Motor Khana and Karkhanejat.

The State Motor Garage spent Rs 21,284/11/3 during the year under report as against the budgetted amount of Rs 24,951/- showing a net saving of Rs 3,666/4/9, inspite of the fact that general increment in the pay of Establishment was given for 6 months in connection with the "Victory Allowance".

The Garage earned Rs 15,000/- with the Gas plant trucks utilized in transporting controlled articles and the charges on other cars during the year under report as against Rs 7,397/11/6 earned last year. The increase is chiefly due to more trucks put in order and more work done. The increase which is as much as the budget estimate itself, no doubt, gave more work and engagement to the Garage and the controlling officer, yet it earned a brilliant figure in one side and helped much in the supply of grain and other controlled articles on the other. The amount earned has been credited into the State Treasury.

The Karkhanajat spent Rs 10,938/7/9 during the year under report as against the budgetted amount of Rs 13,749/- giving a net saving of Rs 2,810/8/3 inspite of the fact that general increment was given in the pay of establishment in connection with the "Victory Allowance" for 6 months.

The Karkhanajat earned Rs 1,390/- on account of hire of conveyances placed at the services of State officers and the contract of refuse fodder etc. as compared with Rs 1,316/8/- recovered last year showing an increase of Rs 73/8/-.

All the Departments were well supervised and controlled by K. B. Mirza Hamid Ali Khan, Darbar Secretary to His Highness under the direct control of the Finance Member.

Mr. Akhter Husain, Superintendent, Garages managed all these Departments very successfully and efficiently.

INDUSTRIES.

Industries.

291. Mr. Mohd. Mir, M.A., (Oxon) Bar-at-Law held the charge of the Industry Section throughout the year. Mr. Vishnu Narain Saxena, B.Sc., (Ag.) Allahabad continued as Inspector of Mines, Industries and Town Planning as well as Agricultural Officer. The following Industries were continued and improved:—

1. Mica Mining Industry.
2. State Weaving Factory.
3. New Town Planning Work.

Mica Mining.

292. Seth Sri Gopal Mohta of Bikaner worked as the Sole Contractor of Mica mines in Tonk and Aligarh Perganas during the year under report. The following are the important figures regarding the income of the State, yield of mica, and labour employment.

1. Mica work was done in the following villages:—

Nayagaon, Hanotia, Jherana, Naner, Nimbahera, Madaripura, Bawari, Dinoarda, Saipura, Juali, Thuni, Badi Hadi, Daida, Khedulya, Shisola, Chhoti Hadi, Shri Nagar, Saddiqpur, Nathri, Bigalpur, Jaula, Baroni, Mantooka, Parana, Debaria, Ghas, Kachcha Banda, Magaon, Karola & Hatona.

2. About 57 trial pits were made. No new mines were started during the year under review.
3. The total quantity of raw mica was 3422 Mds. 36 seers as against 6786 Mds. 38 seers last year.
4. The total quantity of cut mica was 474 Mds. 28 seers 6 ch. as against 1107 Mds. 35 seers 9 ch. last year, showing a ratio of 14 per cent of raw material as against 16 per cent last year.
5. Total wastage of Mica was 2893 Mds. 35 seers 10 ch. as against 7225 Mds. 37 seers 7 ch. last year.
6. Balance of crude mica on 31st October, 1945 was 54 Mds. 12 seers as against 33 Mds. 27 seers.
7. The cutting and preparation improved which brought immediate sale.
8. State Share-Rs 22,000/- as royalty as a lump sum for the year.
9. The mica was despatched to the Chief Agents M/s Bhagirath Mohta, Post Office Jhumritalaya (Hazari Bagh) and sold through them to different Firms.
10. Total value of mica sold was Rs 72,328/15/3 as against Rupees 52,906/7/- last year.
11. The working hours of labours were 8 hours per day.
12. Total Nos. of labours on mines, mica cutters and other servants was 88070, 15329, and 20113 respectively totalling to 123512 approximately.

13. Total expenditure incurred by the R. M. works on above labours was Rs 66,969/- approximately as against Rs 75,503/- last year.

14. Details of implements and machines which were brought over here by the R. M. works were as follows :—

Hand pumps 6, Pick axes 50, Powrahs 24, Drilling Steel Bars 43, Sickles 50, Buckets 26, Files 26, Belt 100, Cooper Engines 2, G. I. Pipes 3221, Rubber pipes 92½, Motors 2, Starters 2, Enamelled wire 1 lb., Iron rods round 9, and felts 6, and pipe fittings and tools.

15. House rent. About Rs 233/- as against Rs 1,425/- last year.

16. Motor expenses „ „ 3,870/- „ 3,600/- „

17. Bridge tax „ „ 352/- „ 640/- „

18. Advance deposited in the treasury Rs 22,000/- as last year.

293. The issue of the lease for Soapstone mines was under consideration at the close of the year. Soapstone Contract.

294. The weaving factory which was started in the year 1345 Fasli has now been expanded considerably. Cotton cloths of various designs and qualities were manufactured. Arrangements were made to supply cloth to the state servants on easy credit but afterwards this system was discontinued during the latter part of the year. State Weaving Factory.

The following figures show the working of the factory :—

1. Cloth prepared 14246½ yds. valued at Rs 11,634/11/4½ as against 13,325 yds valued at Rs 15,917/10/3 last year.

2. Cloth sold during the year worth Rs 22,341/15/- including Rs 20/12/6 credit as against Rs 6998/14/6.

3. Total number of labourers employed was 3825 as against 4749 last year.

4. Closing balance of cloth, yarn etc. was Rs 4,815/8/9 approximately as against Rs 12,745/4/9 last year.

5. Total expenditure of weaving factory was Rs 9,946/6/6 as against Rs 13,579/10/3.

6. Custom duty Rs 107/8/- as against Rs 272/10/9.

295. The area close to Dhanna Talai is being populated under the name of Saadat Ganj. During the year under report building of houses continued on the plots already sold. New Town Planning Works.

GUEST HOUSE.

296. Sahibzada Amanatullah Khan worked as Superintendent of Guest House throughout the year under report. Guest House.

The total number of guests was 46. The expenditure on the Guest House, compared with that incurred in 1351 Fasli is shown below:—

		1351 FASLI.	1352 FASLI.
Budgetted	.....	Rs 14,000/-	Rs 14,000/-
Actual	.....	Rs 9,479-	Rs 12,639/-

AMIRYA MADRASA.

Amirya Madrasa.

297. Amirya Madrasa is a religious school maintained in Tonk City by His Highness the Nawab Sahib Bahadur. Under Orders of His Highness the Nawab Sahib Bahadur dated the 17th July, 1939, a Committee known as " Darul Uloom " has been formed. The Amirya, and Khalilya another school, established in this State, both are managed by the Committee.



APPENDICES.

APPENDIX—I.

Names of High Officials in the Tonk State showing changes in the Personnel during the year 1352 Fasli.

Serial No.	Name of Officer.	Appointment.	From.	To.	Remarks.
1	D. E. Augier O. B. E.	Vico President and Finance Member State Council.	1st October 1941	7th June, 1945	
2	S. M. Mir Esqr., B.A., (Cantab) Bar-at-Law.	do	8th June, 1945	31st October, 1945	
3	K. B. Sz. Mohd. Abdul Tawab Khan.	Home Member.	20th December, 1929	30th April, 1945	
4	Sz. Mohd. Toufiq Khan.	do	1st April, 1945	31st October, 1945	
5	Syed Nasiruddin Hyder.	Revenue Member.	1st May, 1938	"	
6	S. M. Mir Esqr., B.A., (Cantab) Bar-at-Law.	Chief Justice.	20th January 1944	7th June, 1945	
7	Mr. J. Lindenboom.	Inspector General Police.	24th March, 1938	31st October, 1945	
8	Sheikh Abdul Rahim.	General of the Army.	23rd December, 1929	"	
9	Mr. Huzoor Ali.	District and Sessions Judge.	26th January 1941	30th Sept. 1945	
10	Mohd. Rafique, Esqr., B. A. LL B.	Ag. District and Sessions Judge.	1st October, 1945	31st October, 1945	
11	K. B. Mirza Mohammad Hamid Ali Khan.	Darbar Secretary.	16th June, 1937	"	
12	Mr. Syed Maqul Ahmad B A.	Secretary Council.	19th April, 1939	31st May, 1945	
13	Mr. Shamsuddin Ahmad, B.A.	do	1st June, 1945	31st October, 1945	
14	Mr. Shamsuddin Ahmad, B.A.	Secretary Finance.	12th June, 1938	31st May, 1945	
15	B. Fateh Mal.	do	1st June, 1945	31st October, 1945	
16	Syed Ibn Hasan.	Chief Auditor.	1st October, 1942	31st October, 1945	
17	B. Fateh Mal.	Bukhshi and Budget Officer.	12th June, 1940	31st May, 1945	
18	Mirza Afzal Husain.	do	10th June, 1945	31st October, 1945	
19	Sz. Amanatulla Khan.	Commissioner Customs and Excise.	16th January 1940	"	
20	Dr. Hakim Ahmad Alvi.	Chief Medical Officer.	16th January 1940	"	
21	Mr. T. C. Pandiya.	State Engineer.	12th March, 1940	5th April, 1945	

APPENDIX—I (*Contd.*)

Names of High Officials in the Tonk State showing changes in the Personnel during the year 1352 Fasli.

Serial No.	Name of Officer.	Appointment.	From.	To.	Remarks.
22	Mr. Basant Lal.	State Engineer.	19th March, 1945	31st October, 1945	
23	Sardar Inder Singh.	Forest Officer.	15th April, 1935	"	
24	Sheikh Jalaluddin.	Registrar High Court.	16th January 1940	"	
25	Sz. Abdul Moid Khan.	Assistant Revenue Department.	7th September, 1939	"	
26	Sz. Iktifaulla Khan.	Assistant Home Department.	5th February 1931	"	
27	Molvi Mohd. Irfan Khan	Nazim Shariat	18th July, 1941	"	
28	Mr. Mohd. Rafiq B.A., LL.B.	Civil Judge.	5th March, 1938	30th Sept. 1945	
29	Molvi Mohd. Badruddin.	Acting Civil Judge.	1st October, 1945	31st October, 1945	
30	Mr. Khurshaid Husain.	City Magistrate.	21st May, 1940	"	
31	Mr. T. S. Desai.	State Surgeon.	1st March, 1922	"	
32	Mrs. Roberts.	Lady Doctor.	1st October, 1942	"	
33	Mr. Vishnu Narain Saxena.	Agriculture Officer.	19th September, 1940	"	
34	Syed Hamid Ali.	Inspector of Schools.	5th October, 1941	"	
35	M. Badrul Hasan.	Nazim Pirawa.	21st January, 1939	"	
36	K.S. Sz. Mohd. Khalilur Rahman Khan.	" Nimbahera	27th June, 1939	"	
37	Sz. Mohd. Tofique Khan.	" Chhabra.	24th April, 1934	31st March, 1945	
38	Sz. Abdul Mujib Khan.	" "	2nd July, 1945	31st October, 1945	
39	M. Mohd. Mustafa Beg.	" Tonk	15th July, 1939	"	
40	Sz. Yasin Ali Khan.	" Sironj.	17th July, 1939	"	
41	Mr. V. V. Phillips.	Head Master High School, Tonk.	10th February, 1934	"	
42	Mr. Mohd. Hamid Khan	Head Master High School, Nimbahera.	1st July, 1941	"	

APPENDIX—I (*Concl'd.*)

Names of High Officials in the Tonk State showing changes in the
Personnel during the year 1352 Fasli.

Serial No.	Name of Officer.	Appointment.	From.	To.	Remarks.
43	Mr. Mohd. Ajaz Khan.	Head Master High School Sironj.	3rd August, 1941	31st October, 1945	
44	Mr. Stone Franco.	Band Master.	25th September, 1912	"	
45	Mrs. K. N. Ahmad.	Head Mistress Girls' School, Tonk.	12th December, 1937	"	
46	Syed Ahmad Ali.	Superintendent Police Tonk.	14th April, 1938	"	
47	K. S. Nasir Mohd. Khan	" Nimbahera	25th March, 1941	"	
48	Mohd. Fasih.	" Sironj.	12th November, 1944	"	
49	Mr. Jamilur Rahman.	Range Officer, Lateri — Sironj.	1st April, 1939	"	
50	Mr. Noratan Verma.	Motor Engineer.	22nd November, 1944	"	
51	Mr. Riyaz Ahmed.	Asstt. Settlement Department	6th April, 1942	"	

APPENDIX--II.

List of Laws and Rules in force in the Tonk State during the year 1352 F.

Serial No.	Description.	Whether adapted from British India.	Introduced during the year.
1	Tonk State Penal Code	Adapted.	
2	" " Criminal Procedure Code	"	
3	" " Civil Procedure Code	"	
4	" " Evidence Act	"	
5	" " Stamp Act	"	
6	" " Court Fees Act	"	
7	" " Registration Act	"	
8	" " Limitation Act	"	
9	" " Transfer of Property Act	"	
10	" " Contract Act	"	
11	" " Police Act	"	
12	" " Gambling Act	"	
13	" " Boycott Act	"	
14	" " Customs Act	"	
15	" " Municipal Act	"	
16	" " Nazool Act	"	
17	" " Land Revenue Act... ..	"	
18	" " Criminal Act	"	
19	" " Civil Service Regulations	"	
20	" " Manual of Land Revenue Administration	Local.	
21	" " Travelling Allowance Rules	"	
22	" " Regulation for the better administration of the debt raised by the Ahl-e-Khandan and Jagirdars.	"	
23	" " Jail Regulations	"	
24	" " Legal Practitioners Act	Adapted.	
25	" " Specific Relief Act (Act I of 1924)	"	
26	" " Easement Act (Act II of 1924)... ..	"	
27	" " Shooting Rules (Act III of 1924)	"	
28	" " Application of Whipping Act	"	
29	" " Cattle Trespass Act	"	
30	" " Weights and Measures Act	Local.	
31	Tonk State Rules to regulate the sale and import of Ammunition.	"	

APPENDIX—II. (*Contd.*)

List of Laws and Rules in force in the Tonk State during the year 1352 F.

Serial No.	Description.	Whether adapted from British India.	Introduced during the year.
32	Tonk State Rules for registration of Bicycles...	Local.	
33	" " Council Act	"	
34	" " Chief Court Rules	"	
35	" " Pension Rules	"	
36	" " Leave Rules	"	
37	" " Rules regarding transport, export and registration of revolvers and pistols...	"	
38	" " Taccavi Regulation... ..	"	
39	" " Excise Act	"	
40	Enforcement of the British India Motor Vehicles Act No. 8 of 1914 and Rules thereunder	"	
41	Deposit Rules	Adapted.	
42	Joining Times Rules	Local.	
43	Explosive Bye Laws	"	
44	State Rest Houses Rules	"	
45	Certain additions to Sec. 34 of the Police Act of 1861 ...	"	
46	Rules under the State Stamps Act... ..	"	
47	Rules regarding sale and temporary attachment of Jagirs & Muafis in execution of decrees	"	
48	Introduction in Indian States of Factory legislations on the lines of the Factory Act 1934	"	
49	Rules framed under Sec. 27 of the Tonk State Court Fees Act	"	
50	Amendment to Rules regarding mutations of Jagir of Ghair Khandan	Adapted.	
51	Rules regarding registration of B.L. guns and rifles ...	Local.	
52	Colonization Rules of the Tonk State	"	
53	Rules regarding examination of candidates for Tehsildar ship	"	
54	Rules for the grant of licenses to prospect for minerals & of mining leases in the State	"	
55	The Tonk State P.W.D. Code	"	
56	Rules for the grant of licence for retail sale of exciseable articles	"	
57	The Tonk State Forest Act	"	
58	The Tonk State Municipal Act	"	
59	Proposed introduction in Indian States of Factories legislation on the lines of the Factories Act	"	

APPENDIX--II. (Concl'd.)

List of Laws and Rules in force in the Tonk State during the year 1352 F.

Serial No.	Description.	Whether adapted from British India.	Introduced during the year.
60	The Tonk State Customs Act	Local.	
61	" " Treasure Trove Act	"	
62	Certain amendments in the State P.W.D. Code	"	
63	Certain modifications in the present procedure of the hearing of appeals by Council against the punishment order of the I.G. Police	"	
64	Amendment to Rule No. 37 of the Tonk State Leave Rules.	"	
65	" " " 21 & 26 of the State Pension Rules.	"	
66	Amendment to State Court fees Act	"	
67	" " Excise Act	"	
68	Clerical Service recruitment's Rules	"	
69	Certain amendments to certain sections of the State Council Act 1932	"	
70	Rules under the State Customs Act	"	
71	Debtors' relief Act 1939	"	
72	Rules regarding registration of trade marks in Tonk State	"	
73	Criminal Tribes Act Tonk	"	
74	Tonk State Assembly Rules	"	
75	Tonk State Municipalities Constitution	"	
76	Tonk State Registration of Foreigners Act	"	
77	Tonk State Assembly Constitution... ..	"	
78	The Tonk State Panchayat Rules	"	
79	The Tonk State Public Service Commission Rules	"	
80	The Tonk State Prisons' Act 1940... ..	"	
81	The Defence of India Act 1939 and the Rules... ..	"	

APPENDIX—III A.

Statement of cases disposed of in His Highness' Munshikhana during 1352 F.

Regarding cases:				Accep- tion.	Rejected	Under disposal.
Petitions for clemency .....	.....	.....	2	...	2	...
Petitions for permission to appeal against acquittals .....	.....	.....	28	18	10	...
Petitions for relief .....	.....	.....	2	....	2	....
Petitions for permission to institute time- barred suit .....	.....	.....	...	...	....	....
Revision .....	.....	.....	....	....	...	...
Supervision .....	.....	.....	....	....	....	...
Murafa ... ..	.....	.....	4	....	4	....
Total.			36	18	18	...
<u>Files on miscellaneous cases.</u>						
Filed during the year 1352 .....	.....	.....	620			
Decided .....	.....	.....	389			
Pending .....	.....	.....	231			
<u>Miscellaneous.</u>						
Petitions .....	.....	.....	1,356			
Report by the office .....	.....	.....	853			
Report received from other Departments			1,765			
Total.			3,974			
Fatwas received from Sheriat Court			554			
Grand Total.			4,528			
<u>His Highness' Orders issued.</u>						
Robkars .....	.....	.....	26			
Arazdasht etc.....	.. ..	.....	747			
Petitions forwarded to various Depart- ments .....	.....	.....	1,516			
Total.			2,289			

APPENDIX—III B.

Appeals against Sheriat Court Judgement filed during the year 1352 F.
in Munshi Khana.

Balance Filed during the year Total Cases decided Cases pending	Miscellaneous cases of Sheriat filed during the year 1352 Fasl.	16		Balance of last year.
		34		Filed during the year.
		50		Total
		24		Decided.
Balance Filed during the year Total Cases decided Cases pending	Fatwas or Dictums under the Shara supplied to Muslims inside or outside the State for the year 1352 Fasl.	26		Cases Pending.
		6	1	Dowry Money.
		8	2	Inheritance.
		2	3	Maintance.
Balance Filed during the year Total Cases decided Cases pending		1	4	Pre-emption.
		2	5	Dissolution of marriage.
		5	6	Restitution of conjugal rights
		...	7	Funeral and Burial.
Balance Filed during the year Total Cases decided Cases pending		..	8	Maintenance of divorced wife for period fixed.
		...	9	Dower.
		2	10	Objections.
		1	11	Cases of presents offered to wife by husband.
Balance Filed during the year Total Cases decided Cases pending		2	12	Divorce.
		...	13	Waqf or endowment of property.
		3	14	Gift.
		...	15	Lian or desertion of wife.
Balance Filed during the year Total Cases decided Cases pending		...	16	Apostacy.
		...	17	Rizaat or nursing.
		...	18	Will
		2	19	Hizanat or guardianship of children.
Balance Filed during the year Total Cases decided Cases pending		...	20	Right of presents to visit their married daughters
		...	21	Injunction to prevent matrimony.
		...	22	Ila (a kind of divorce)
		...	23	Zihar (a kind of divorce)
Balance Filed during the year Total Cases decided Cases pending		...	24	Betrothal.

APPENDIX—IV.
Statement showing strength, cost and other particulars of the Military Forces in the Tonk State during the year 1352 Fashi.

ARMS OF SERVICE.	NUMBER OF FIGHTING OFFICER AND MEN				DETAILS OF FORCE AT THE END OF THE CURRENT YEAR.							Total cost and account of pay and allowance of the force including followers.	
	At the end of the last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.			At the end of the current year.	No. of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.				
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted etc.				European Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers.		Fighting men.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Cavalry	128	15	3	.....	12	128	2	.....	.....	6	11	111	Rs. A. P. 29,717 0 0
Sappers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.. ....
Artillery	192	13	2	.....	11	192	3	.. ....	.....	17	31	144	19,858 14 0
Infantry	738	68	6	.....	16	738	10	.....	... ..	29	107	602	76,020 3 6
Imperial Service Troops	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Expenditure	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,335 2 3
Total	1,058	96	11	.....	39	1,058	15	.....	.....	52	149	857	1,45,931 3 9

APPENDIX IV B.

APPENDIX

Statement showing the strength, cost,

Description of Office.	Number.	Pay of Grade.	Total Cost.
1	2	3	4
Police Office.	1 I. G. Police.	Rs 1,000/-	Rs 12,000/-
	3 Supdts.	„ 150-5-200	„ 5,280/-
	1 Dy. S. Police.	„ 110-3-140	„ 1,320/-
	1 Public Pro-secutor.	„ 100/-	„ 1,200/-
	7 Inspectors	„ 75-2½-100 E. B. 3-130	„ 6,360/-
	45 Sub-Insprs.	18A Gd. 45-1½-75 27B Gd. 35-1-45 }	„ 23,856/-
	60 Head Consts.	„ 18-½-24 E. B. 1-30	„ 15,840/-
	604 Constables.	„ 200st Gd. - 13/- „ 1502nd Gd. - 11/8/- „ 2543rd Gd. - 10/- }	„ 82,380/-
	<i>Military Police.</i>		
	1 Subedar	„ 45-1½-75	„ 708/-
	3 Jamadars.	„ 35-1-45	„ 1,260/-
	22 Havaldars.	„ 18-½-24 E. B. 1-30	„ 4,896/-
	12 Lance Naiks	„ 15/-	„ 2,160/-
	170 Sepoys	1st Gd. 13/- 40 2nd Gd. 12/- 30 3rd Gd. 11/- 100 }	„ 23,640/-
	10 Sawars	2 @ Rs 15/- 3 @ Rs 14/- 5 @ Rs 13/- }	„ 1,644/-
	<i>Clerical Staff.</i>		
	1 Head Clerk 1 Accountant 1 Conf. Clerk }	„ 50-3-80	„ 1,908/-
	1 Dy. Acett.	„ 32-2-40	„ 480/-
	9 Clerks and Acetts.	„ 20-2/2-30	„ 2,718/-
	1 Asst. Rec. Keeper.	„ 18/-	„ 216/-
	2 Dy. Acetts.	„ 15/-	„ 360/-
	1 Daftari	„ 13/-	„ 156/-
965		.....	Rs 1,88,412/-

—IV B.

discipline, and education of the Police.

PUNISHMENTS.				Punished Judicially.	REWARDS BY		EDUCATION.	
Dis.	Fined.	Deg.	Susp.		Promo- tion.	Money.	No. able to read & write.	No. Under Instruction.
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
.....	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	7	.....
.....	5	2	1	.....	.....	54	45	.....
.....	64	...	1	.....	.....	18	61	.....
65	128	..	33	23	.....	143	127	24
.....
.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
.....	3	...	.....	.....	.....	3	8	.....
.....	1	...	.....	.....	.....	2	4	.....
12	9	.....	7	3	.....	18	18	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....
.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	9	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
.....	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
78	216	2	42	26	.....	248	295	24

APPENDIX—IV C.

Statement showing Arms in possession of Tonk Police.

303 Bore Magazine Rifles.	410 Bore Muskets.	Muzzle Loading Guns.	Pistols 32 Bore Automatic.
1	2	3	4
75	197	107	44

APPENDIX V A.

Statement of Cognizable crimes for the year 1351 Fasli,

Serial Number.	Law.	Offence.	No. pending from the previous year.	No. reported during the year.	No. in which investigation was refused.	No. remaining for investigation (Cols. 4 + 5 - 6)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	115,117,118,119, & 120, (b) (i). Total.	Abetment to the cognizable offence. .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....
	Class No. 1					
2	131 to 136 & 138	Abetting Mutiny	.....	.....	.....	.....
3	231 to 254	Relating to coins	1	1	.....	2
4	255 to 263	Counterfeiting of Government Stamps.	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	467 to 471	Forgery ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
6	489 A	Counterfeiting of C. Notes	1	.....	.....	1
7	212,216, & 216 A	Harbouring offender	4	1	.....	5
8	213,215,224,225 B & 226	Public Justice	1	7	.....	8
9	143 to 153, 157 to 159	Rioting and unlawful assembly.	.....	1	.....	1
10	140,170 & 171	Personating a public servant.	.....	1	.....	1
10A	295 to 297 Total Class No. 1	Offence against religion.	2 9	2 13	..... .....	4 22
	Class No. 2					
11	302 & 303	Murder ...	2	6	.....	8
12	307	Attempt to murder ...	2	5	.....	7
13	304 & 308	Culpable homicide	2	4	.....	6
14	376	Rape	3	6	.....	9
15	377	Un-natural offence	4	2	.....	6
16	317 & 318	Exposure of child and concealment of birth.	.....	1	.....	1
17	305,306 & 309	Abetment of attempt to suicide.	1	4	.....	5
18	329,331,333,325 326 & 335	Grievous hurt	9	9	.....	18
19	328	Hurt	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	327,330,324,323	Simple Hurt	1	1	.....	2
21	363 to 369 & 371 to 373	Kidnapping and abduction.	3	9	.....	12
22	346 to 348	Wrongful confinement and restraint.	.....	.....	.....	.....
22A	332, & 363	Hurt and assault public servant.	14	19	.....	33
23	354,356 & 357	Criminal force to women	2	2	.....	4
24	304 A & 338 Total Class No. 2	Rash and negligent act ...	..... 43	2 70	..... .....	2 113

-V

commencing from the 1st November, 1944 to the 31st October, 1945.

No. proved or declared to be false.	No. due to mistake of law or fact declared non-cognizable.	No. pending at the end of year.	Convicted	Discharged or acquitted.	Not detected or apprehended	Total true cases 6+11+12+13	Total magistrate's true cases.	Total magistrate's true cases ending in conviction.	Grand Total of true cases 14+15.	Remarks
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
....	
....	
....	
....	1	1	....	2	....	....	2	
....	
....	
....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	4	1	....	5	....	....	5	
1	4	2	....	1	3	....	....	3	
1	
....	1	....	....	1	....	....	1	
....	2	2	....	4	....	....	4	
2	5	10	4	1	15	....	....	15	
....	4	1	1	2	4	....	....	4	
....	4	3	....	....	3	....	....	3	
1	2	1	1	1	3	....	....	3	
1	2	4	1	1	6	....	....	6	
....	3	2	1	6	....	....	6	
1	
....	2	2	1	....	3	....	....	3	
....	4	4	8	2	14	....	....	14	
....	
....	2	....	2	....	....	2	
4	2	....	6	....	6	....	....	6	
....	
3	12	9	6	3	18	....	....	18	
1	1	2	....	....	2	....	....	2	
1	1	....	1	....	....	1	
12	33	29	29	10	68	....	....	68	

APPENDIX

Statement of Cognizable crimes for the year 1352 Fasli,

Serial Number.	Law.	Offence.	No. pending from the previous year.	No. reported during the year.	No. in which investigation was refused.	No. remaining for investigation (Cols. 4 + 5 - 6)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Class No. 3					
25	395 to 399 & 402	Dacoity	25	24	.....	49
26	392 to 394, 397 & 398	Robbery	8	12	.....	20
27	270, 281, 282, 430 to 446	Serious mischief to commit offence.	.....	6	.....	6
28	428 & 429	Killing animals	3	9	.....	12
29	454, 454, 457 to 460, 449, to 452	House tresspass and burglary.	76	517	16	577
30	311, 400, & 401	Thug and gang cases	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total Class No. 3	.....	112	568	16	664
	Class No. 4					
31	341 to 344	Wrongful restraint	1	4	.....	5
32	336 & 337	Restraint causing hurt	4	2	.....	6
	Total Class No. 4	.....	5	6	.....	11
	Class No. 5					
33	379 to 382	Theft property	45	273	54	264
34	379 to 382	„ Cattle	65	141	.....	206
35	406 to 409	Criminal breach of trust	2	5	.....	7
36	411 to 414	Recovering stolen property.	6	15	.....	21
37	419 & 420	Cheating	3	8	3	8
38	447, 448, 453, & 456	Criminal house tresspass	3	7	.....	10
39	461 & 462	Dishonsetly breaking of closed thing.	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total Class No. 5		124	449	57	516
	Grand Total from Class 1 to 5.		293	1106	73	1326

—V (Contd.)

commencing from the 1st November, 1944 to the 31st October, 1945.

No. proved or declared to be false.	No. due to mistake of law or fact declared non-cognizable.	No. pending at the end of year.	Convicted	Discharged or acquitted.	Not detected or apprehended	Total true cases 6+11+12+13	Total magistrate's true cases.	Total magistrate's true cases ending in conviction.	Grand Total of true cases 14+15.	Remarks
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1	19	7	3	19	29	.....	.....	29	
4	3	3	4	6	13	.....	.....	13	
2	1	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	3	
2	3	4	3	10	.....	.....	10	
17	82	99	26	353	494	....	.....	494	
.....	
26	105	112	37	384	549	.....	....	549	
.....	2	1	2	....	3	.....	....	3	
.....	1	.....	4	1	5	.....	1	5	
.....	3	1	6	1	8	....	....	8	
16	26	98	17	107	276	.....	.....	276	
13	46	46	13	88	147	.....	....	147	
.....	5	2	.....	.....	2	....	.....	2	
.....	9	5	5	2	12	.....	....	12	
.....	3	1	2	2	8	....	....	8	
.....	1	7	2	.....	9	....	.....	9	
29	90	159	39	199	454	.....	.....	454	
69	236	311	115	595	1094	.....	.....	1094	

STATEMENT B.

Showing offences under special & local acts for the year 1352 Fasli,

Serial Number.	Law.	Offence.	No. pending from the previous year.	No. reported during the year.	No. in which investigation was refused.	No. remaining for investigation (Cols. 4 + 5-6)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	161 & 163 I.P.C.	Taking gratification	1	1	.....	2
2	174	Disobeying of orders .....	.....	1	.....	1
3	176	Intentionally omitting to give information.	4	6	.....	10
4	182	Giving false information	9	21	.....	30
5	188	Disobedient of orders	21	41	.....	62
6	189	Threat or Injury to Public Servant.	1	1	.....	2
7	193	Fabricating false evidence.	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	279	Rash or negligent driving	1	.....	.....	1
9	285	Neglect conduct .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	201	False information .....	.....	1	.....	1
11	265	Using false weight .....	.....	2	.....	2
12	272/273	.....	.....	1	.....	1
13	289	Omitting to guard a criminal.	2	1	.....	3
14	355	Assault .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	403	Dishonesty	1	12	.....	13
16	404	do .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total .....	.....	40	88	.....	128

APPENDIX — V (*Contd.*)

commencing from the 1st November, 1944 to the 31st October, 1945.

No. proved or declared to be false.	No. due to mistake of law or fact declared non-cognizable.	No. pending at the end of year.	Convicted	Discharged or acquitted.	Not detected or apprehended	Total true cases 6+11+12+13	Total magistrate's true cases.	Total magistrate's true cases ending in conviction.	Grand Total of true cases 14+15.	Remarks
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
....	1	1	....	....	1	....	....	1	
....	1	....	1	....	....	1	
....	3	5	2	....	7	....	....	7	
....	9	14	7	....	21	....	....	21	
....	18	38	6	....	44	....	....	44	
....	1	....	1	....	1	....	....	1	
....	
....	1	....	....	1	....	....	1	
....	
....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	1	1	....	....	1	....	....	1	
....	1	....	....	1	....	....	1	
....	1	2	....	3	....	....	3	
....	
....	8	2	3	....	5	....	....	5	
....	
....	42	64	22	....	86	....	....	86	

STATEMENT B.

Showing offences under special & local acts for the year 1352 Faslī,

Showing offences under special provisions							
Serial Number.	Law.	Offence.	No. pending from the previous year.	No. reported during the year.	No. in which investigation was refused.	No. remaining for investigation (Cols. 4 + 5 - 6)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
17	54/550 Cr. P. C.		4	30	.....	34
18	107 „		7	13	.....	20
19	109 „		2	34	.....	36
20	110 „		1	4	.....	5
21	133 „		.....	.....	.....	.....
22	145 „		1	.....	.....	1
23	29 Police Act.		14	29	.....	43
24	34 „		6	32	.....	38
25	$\frac{3}{4}$; 12 & 3	Gambling Act.	4	16	20
26	15, 17, 18, 27 17/11 & 11/15	Cr. Tribes Act.	4	30	34
27	15 & 6/15	Arms Act.	64	45	109
28	5 Opium Act.		.....	7	.....	7
29	13, 81, 90, 34/38	D. I. R.	72	108	180
30	Disobedience of orders. dated 15-5-41 1-12-42 and 1-2-43		12	7	.....	19
31	16 Motor Act.		.....	6	.....	6
32	16 Forest Act.		.....	.....	.....	.....
33	5 Boycott Act.		.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total 		199	366	.....	565
	Grand Total		239	454	.....	693

APPENDIX — V (*Concl'd.*)

commencing from the 1st November, 1944 to the 31st October, 1945.

No. proved or declared to be false.	No. due to mistake of law or fact declared non-cognizable.	No. pending at the end of year.	Convicted	Discharged or acquitted.	Not detected or apprehended	Total true cases 6+11+12+13	Total magistrate's true cases.	Total magistrate's true cases ending in conviction.	Grand Total of true cases 14+15.	Remarks
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
8	4	9	2	11	22	....	....	22	
....	3	5	12	....	17	....	....	17	
....	4	29	3	....	32	....	....	32	
....	2	3	....	....	3	....	....	3	
....	
....	1	....	....	1	
....	6	33	4	....	37	....	....	37	
....	38	....	....	38	....	....	38	
....	5	14	1	....	15	....	....	15	
....	2	31	1	....	32	....	....	32	
....	34	63	12	....	75	....	....	75	
....	5	2	....	7	....	....	7	
2	50	80	48	....	128	....	....	128	
....	2	11	6	....	17	....	....	17	
....	6	....	....	6	....	....	6	
....	
....	
10	114	334	96	11	441	....	....	441	
10	156	398	118	11	527	....	....	527	

APPENDIX—VI.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various courts in the Tonk State during the year 1352 Fashl.

NAME OF COURTS.	NUMBER OF OFFENCES REPORTED DURING THE YEAR.		NUMBER OF PERSONS DEALT WITH.										PERSONS DISPOSED OF					Persons remaining at the close of the year.
	Past year.	Present year.	Brought to trial in 1352 Fashl.						Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.			
			Persons remaining at the end of the Past year.	Arrested by the Police.	Upon warrants.	On summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
Criminal Court Sadar Tonk....	486	608	168	185	161	438	17	....	1,070	969	147	254	365	4	77	122	
Do. Sironj ..	768	757	465	324	302	1,041	....	5	1,874	2,137	744	589	336	72	26	370	
Do. Nimbahera...	436	413	138	130	228	487	1	3	832	987	274	246	197	35	13	222		
Do. Chhabra ...	647	635	271	193	69	739	....	5	988	1,277	397	353	231	62	5	229	
Do. Pirawa ..	265	320	233	156	37	398	....	2	233	826	122	209	235	15	26	219	
Do. Aligarh ..	106	113	38	41	115	150	....	2	264	346	124	110	68	7	8	29	
Total	2,708	2,846	1,313	1,029	912	3,253	18	17	5,261	5,642	1,808	1,761	1,432	193	155	1,391		

APPENDIX—VII.

Statement showing results of appeals against the decisions of the Criminal Courts in the Tonk State during the year 1352 Fasli.

NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.

Tribunals.	Number of applica- tions.	APPLICA- TIONS REJECTED.		SENTENCE.						PROCEE- DINGS QUESTED.		REFERRED.		FURTHER ENQUIRY, ETC. ORDERED.		PENDING.	
		Persons.	Cases.	Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.
				Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
High Court	106	....	....	154	62	24	9	5	1	50	26	....	....	10	6	120	61
Sessions Court	270	....	....	144	176	9	9	2	3	59	59	...	....	11	16	50	62
Total	376	....	....	298	238	33	18	7	4	109	85	....	....	21	22	170	123

APPENDIX—VIII.

Statement showing the nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Tonk State during the year 1352 Fasli.

Tribunals.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year received by transfer or remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed.		During the present year.								Suits disposed of during the present year.				Value.	
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value.	Rs. a. p.	Suits regarding property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 and below Rs. 500	No. of suits above Rs. 500 and below Rs. 1,000	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	Ex-parte.	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Rs. a. p.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
Civil Court, Tonk	232	181	364	403	596	584	415	398	181	186	45,893	2 9	52	343	8	233	96	9	4	1	96	52	53	129	17,236	7 0
Do. Sironj	187	95	309	325	496	420	395	325	101	95	30,052	0 7	23	264	38	214	46	3	1	...	29	93	109	94	38,140	13 10
Do. Nimbahera	219	99	305	261	524	360	425	231	99	129	9,715	0 0	5	19	237	200	33	2	2	...	19	55	77	80	12,360	0 0
Do. Chhabra	76	51	237	205	313	256	262	207	51	49	14,596	0 3	13	11	181	140	38	2	1	...	24	32	42	110	13,743	7 9
Do. Pirawa	53	93	262	121	315	214	222	163	93	51	9,410	2 3	8	109	4	80	26	3	...	...	29	33	67	34	8,761	9 9
Do. Aligarh	12	7	49	84	61	91	54	84	7	7	5,160	9 9	10	69	5	59	8	2	...	...	5	17	23	39	5,156	9 0
District Judge's Court	...	...	1	2	1	2	1	...	...	2	11,406	14 9	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	779	526	1527	1401	2306	1927	1774	1408	532	519	1,16,233	14 4	111	817	473	926	247	21	8	3	202	282	371	486	95,398	14 4

APPENDIX—IX.

Statement showing the results of applications for execution of decrees during the year 1352 Fasli.

Tribunals.	Opening balance.		Value of Opening Balance for Present year.		Applications brought on the Registrar.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Number of applications at the end of the year.		
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Rs. a. p.	Past year.	Present year.	Rs. a. p.	Past year.	Present year.	Rs. a. p.	Past year.	Present year.	Rs. a. p.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
1																			
Sadar Tonk	638	672	5,86,938 4 0	353	290	47,735 9 3	991	962	6,34,673 13 3	319	333	19,878 3 0	672	629	6,14,795 10 3	99	37	493	
Sironj	265	202	46,854 5 0	322	275	24,377 2 9	587	477	71,211 8 9	385	299	22,743 1 10	202	178	48,468 6 11	98	38	42	
Nimbahera	156	104	6,303 12 9	257	160	12,823 0 3	413	264	19,126 13 0	308	163	11,092 0 0	105	101	8,034 13 0	30	33	38	
Chhabra	97	81	16,773 7 9	173	150	10,597 4 9	270	231	27,370 12 6	189	117	10,603 7 6	81	114	16,767 5 0	56	54	4	
Pirawa	74	86	35,601 4 10	134	108	8,258 11 9	208	194	43,860 0 7	122	123	7,693 1 6	86	71	36,166 15 1	25	27	19	
Aligarh	26	20	1,794 10 6	57	30	2,288 6 6	83	50	4,083 1 0	63	39	3,409 14 6	20	11	673 2 6	6	...	5	
District Court	...	3	2,604 0 0	3	1	11,631 0 9	3	4	14,237 0 9	...	4	14,237 0 9	3	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1256	1168	6,96,869 12 10	1299	1014	1,17,711 4 0	2555	2182	8,14,563 1 10	1386	1078	89,656 13 1	1169	1104	7,24,906 4 9	314	189	601	

Statement showing the nature and results of appeals on Civil Suits for the year 1352 Fasli.

110

APPENDIX—XI

Statement showing the number of prisoners confined in the Central Jail and in the Subsidiary Jails in the Tonk State during the year 1352 Fasli.

Name of Jails.	Remained from last year.				Admitted during the year.				Disposed of during the year.				Remaining at the close of the year.				Average daily lock up.	Mortality.		Escapes.		Under trials.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
	Under trials.		Civil prisoners.		Under trials.		Civil prisoners.		Under trials.		Civil prisoners.		Under trials.		Convicts.			Convicts.	Under trials.	Convicts.	Under trials.	Released.	Transferred.	Escaped.	Died.	Remaining.	Average detention.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	Convicts.	Under trials.	Convicts.	Under trials.	Convicts.	Under trials.	Convicts.	Under trials.	Convicts.	Under trials.	Convicts.	Under trials.	Convicts.	Under trials.	Months.	Days.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	8	20	14	2	3	47																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
Central Jail, Tonk	112	11	1	2	126	97	8	..	137	104	9	..	101	4	..	2	123.5	108	28	63	13	4</

APPENDIX—XII.

Registration of documents in the Tonk State during the year 1352 Fasli.

Name of Parganas.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented.												Documents' registration.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registration has been refused.		Past year.	Present year.	Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.
	Past year.	Present year.	Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.					
			Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.							Past year.	Present year.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21			
Tonk	470	471	130	14	269	298	12	5	2	1	57	53	470	471	2,94,457	2,44,365	...	...	...	...
Sironj....	65	115	19	56	28	31	1	...	8	10	9	23	65	115	28,109	57,773	...	...	...	...
Nimbahera	287	287	69	177	193	79	1	1	...	...	22	30	287	287	1,12,615	1,62,822	...	...	...	...
Chhabra	41	51	10	23	29	25	...	...	...	...	2	3	41	51	19,431	22,910	...	...	...	...
Pirawa	116	114	52	27	42	55	2	5	...	...	20	27	116	114	15,255	15,292	...	...	...	...
Aligarh	49	45	22	9	21	26	...	...	1	...	5	10	49	45	11,044	14,683	...	...	...	...
Total	1028	1083	302	304	584	514	16	11	11	11	115	146	1028	1083	4,80,913	5,17,847	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX—XIII.

Statement showing the Receipts and Expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1952 Fasil.

Description.	Past year.			Present year.			Remarks.
	Number of deeds.	Value of Property.	Fees realised.	Number of deeds.	Value of Property.	Fees realised.	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1							8
Sale-deeds	584	Rs. a. p. 3,56,286 3 9	Rs. a. p. 4,427 8 0	514	Rs. a. p. 3,48,656 10 8	Rs. a. p. 5,073 0 0	
Mortgages	302	91,808 5 0	1,413 8 0	467	1,08,765 0 9	1,671 0 0	
Wills	16	.....	80 0 0	11	.....	50 0 0	
Money Bonds	11	4,411 0 0	21 12 0	11	9,860 0 0	93 0 0	
Miscellaneous	115	28,408 6 0	509 0 0	136	50,565 5 3	595 8 0	
Total	1028	4,80,913 14 9	6,451 12 0	1139	5,17,847 0 8	7,482 8 0	
Deduct Expenditure. ....	....	.....	684 0 0	....	.....	684 0 0	
Net profit . ....	....	.....	5,767 12 0	....	.....	6,798 8 0	

APPENDIX—XIV.

Statement showing the Number of cases instituted and disposed of in the Mohammadan Law Courts in the Tonk State during the year 1352 F.

Name of Court.	Ila (a kind of divorce).	Zihar (a kind of divorce)	Lian (desertion of wife).	Seclusion period after marriage.	Rajab (recalling a divorced wife by her husband).	Nursing.	Will.	Gift.	Guardianship of children.	Divorce and marriage abolition.	Betrothal.	Delivery of a wife to her husband.	Unreasonable expenses of Hiba and Nikah.	Maintenance to wife etc.	Dower and Dowry.	Inheritance.	Divorce.	Betrothal expenses and its dissolution.	Presents made by husbands.	Right of parents to visit their married daughters.	Pre-emption.	Prohibition from marriage.	Burial and funeral expenses.	Endowment.	Total of cases.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Mohammadan Law Court, Sadar Tonk....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	4	5	4	.....	34	.....	22	52	29	3	.....	16	5	.....	1	5	.....	183
Mohammadan Law Court, Sironj .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	12	13	10	12	2	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	70
Mohammadan Law Court, Chhabra .....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	3	.....	11	.....	6	6	3	6	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	17	63
Mohammadan Law Court, Pirawa .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	4	6	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	36
Mohammadan Law Court, Nimbahera ...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	7	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
Total .....	.....	1	2	3	.....	.....	1	15	7	7	.....	58	.....	45	84	47	21	4	18	9	.....	1	7	35	365

APPENDIX—XV.

Statement showing the Number of cases instituted and disposed of in the Mohammadan Law Court in the Tonk State during the year 1352 F.

Name of court.	Balance of past year.	Filed during the present year.	Total.	Disposed of.	Balance	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Mohammadan Law Court Sadar Tonk....	53	183	236	199	37	
" " Sironj	17	70	87	76	11	
" " Pirava	5	18	23	18	5	
" " Chhabra	8	46	54	45	9	
" " Nimbahera	6	15	21	15	6	
Total	89	332	421	353	68	

APPENDIX—XVI.

Statement of legal opinions of religious authorities asked for from the Mohamadan Law Courts in the Tonk State during the year 1352 F.

Name of court.	Balance of past year.	Filed during the present year.	Total.	Disposed of.	Balance.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Mohamadan Law Court Sadar Tonk....	39	201	240	217	23	
" " Sironj .....	....	6	6	6	....
" " Pirawa ....	....	....	....	....	....
" " Chhabra ....	....	9	9	9	....
" " Nimbahera ....	....	....	....	....	....
Total	39	216	255	232	23	

APPENDIX—XVII A.
Statement showing the Rainfall for the past five years in the Tonk State.

Pargana.	1347 Fasil.		1348 Fasil.		1349 Fasil.		1350 Fasil.		1351 Fasil.		Total.		Average.		Remarks.
	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	I.	C.	
Tonk	22 86	16 89	11 21	18 83	29 69	99 48	19 90	25 53	105 68	21 14	32 92	37 0	37 26	
Aligarh	22 88	22 85	14 17	20 25	36 80	164 59	32 92	56 13	186 31	37 26	37 26	37 26	37 26	
Chhabra	39 43	34 55	21 49	32 32	34 29	184 99	37 0	36 80	164 59	32 92	32 92	37 0	37 26	
Sironj	41 42	47 4	25 1	37 23	34 29	184 99	37 0	36 80	164 59	32 92	32 92	37 0	37 26	
Pirawa	36 17	40 51	19 47	34 3	56 13	186 31	37 26	56 13	186 31	37 26	37 26	37 26	37 26	
Nimbahera	24 44	38 63	30 42	29 0	33 57	156 6	31 3	33 57	156 6	31 3	31 3	31 3	31 3	

APPENDIX—XVII B.
Statement of rainfall in the Tonk State during the year 1352 Faslī.

Pargana.	April 1944.		May 1944.		June 1944.		July 1944.		August 1944.		September 1944.		October 1944.		November 1944.		December 1944.		January 1945.		February 1945.		March 1945.		Total 1352 Faslī.	Total 1351 Faslī.	Average of past 5 years.	Remarks.		
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17														
Tonk	0	97	0	41	1	91	8	23	6	96	....	0	85	....	....	1	11	....	....	20	44	29	69	19	90	I. C. I. C. I. C.				
Aligarh	0	60	....	....	1	50	6	97	7	21	....	....	....	0	88	....	....	....	....	17	16	35	53	21	14					
Chhabra	0	34	....	....	1	51	14	11	16	21	1	3	....	0	30	....	....	....	0	15	....	....	....	....	33	65	36	80	32	92
Sironj	0	30	....	....	2	34	20	39	13	34	1	74	0	83	....	....	....	....	2	14	....	....	....	....	41	83	4	29	37	0
Pirawa	0	11	....	....	1	94	19	42	16	68	2	6	0	48	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	40	69	56	13	37	26
Nimbahera	0	47	....	....	4	51	13	25	30	90	0	12	1	35	....	....	....	....	0	14	....	....	....	....	50	74	33	57	31	3

APPENDIX XVIII A.

APPENDIX

Statement showing the prices of staple food grains etc.

ARTICLE.	TONK.						ALIGARH.						CHHABRA.					
	October 1944.		June 1945.		October 1945.		October 1944.		June 1945.		October 1945.		October 1944.		June 1945.		October 1945.	
	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.	S.	Ch.
Wheat	6	0	6	0	5	0	7	0	7	8	6	8	6	0	6	0	5	0
Gram	10	0	8	0	9	0	12	0	12	0	10	0	7	0	8	0	8	0
Barley ...	8	0	8	0	9	0	12	0	12	0	10	0	...	7	0	...	...	...
Jowar	10	0	10	0	10	0	12	6	12	4	10	0	9	0	8	0	8	0
Bajra	9	0	.....	...	12	0	11	4	10	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maize	9	0	11	0	8	0	12	0	9	0	10	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Urd	4	0	2	12	2	12	4	8	4	0	4	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Moong	4	8	3	8	3	8	4	8	5	0	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Moth ..	10	0	10	0	8	0	4	8	4	8	4	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Masoor	3	0	2	8	2	8	4	8	5	0	5	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Linseed ...	5	0	4	0	4	0	4	4	3	0	3	4	5	0	4	12	3	8
Sesomum....	2	12	2	0	2	0	2	12	2	0	2	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rice	1	8	1	8	1	12	1	6	1	4	1	4	1	0	1	0	0 10) 0 14)	0 10)
Sugar	2	4	2	0	2	0	2	4	2	0	2	0	2	0	2	2	2	0
Gur	4	0	2	12	2	8	3	12	3	0	2	8	4 0 3 12	3	0	2	12	2 12
Ghee	0	8	0	5½	0	6	0	10	0	8	0	4	0	10	0	10	0	8
Oil	1	2	0	15	0	14	1	2	1	0	0	15	1	0	1	0	1	0
Cotton	3	0	4	0	4	0	5	8	5	0	5	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Zera	1	0	0	12	0	12	1	4	1	8	0	14	.....	0	8	0	8	0 8
Dhanya	1	8	1	4	1	4	4	4	1	8	0	12	1	12	1	12	1	4

—XVIII A.

for the year 1352 Fasli in the Tonk State (per rupee).

SIRONJ.			PIRAWA.			NIMBAHERA.			REMARKS.
October 1944.	June 1945.	October 1945.	October 1944.	June 1945.	October 1945.	October 1944.	June 1945.	October 1945.	
S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	S. Ch.	
{ 5 4 5 8 }	{ 5 6 5 14 }	5 8	{ 4 0 4 8 }	5 4	5 0	{ 6 12 5 8 }	6 8	5 0	
8 8	8 8	7 2	5 0	8 0	6 0	8 0	7 8	8 8	
....	....	...	8 0	9 8	9 8	8 0	6 0	8 8	
7 8	7 4	7 4	5 0	7 8	7 8	9 4	8 0	8 8	
....	
....	....	6 8	5 0	....	....	8 4	8 8	8 8	
5 0	5 0	5 4	5 0	4 4	4 4	5 4	4 8	5 8	
5 8	6 0	6 0	....	6 0	....	6 0	8 0	8 0	
.	
5 8	5 8	6 8	5 0	4 8	4 0	7 0	6 8	6 0	
5 4	4 0	4 8	4 0	4 0	3 8	5 0	4 8	4 0	
2 2	2 2	2 2	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 12	2 4	2 4	
1 2	1 2	1 8	3 0	2 12	3 0	1 5	....	2 8	
1 10	2 2	2 2	1 12	2 0	2 0	2 2	2 0	2 0	
2 12	2 0	1 12	4 8	4 0	4 0	3 12	3 0	2 8	
0 8	0 7	0 8 $\frac{1}{4}$	0 6	0 7	....	0 7	0 6	0 6	
0 13	0 15	0 15	0 14	0 12	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	
....	....	...	....	....	....	4 0	4 0	4 0	
....	....	....	....	0 10	0 10	0 12	0 10	0 12	
....	1 2	1 2	1 4	1 4	1 4	1 7	1 8	1 8	

Area newly taken up or relinquished during the year 1352 Fasli in the Tonk State.

122

*Last year these figures were shown as 4227-3 by mistake.

APPENDIX—XIX.

Expenditure, incurred from the P. W. D. Budget of 1352 Fasli.

Serial No.	Name of sub-head.	Amount.		
		Rs.	a.	p.
A. 1	Pay of P. W. D. Staff and Allowances.	31,686	9	6
2	Supplies and Services.	10,008	0	6
3	Contingencies.	1,855	10	3
B. 4	Original Works.	14,467	12	0
5	Addition and Alteration Buildings.	4,949	11	0
6	Upkeep and repairs to Buildings.	23,489	4	6
7	P. W. D. Roads, Tonk Proper.	15,338	10	3
8	Municipal Roads.	1,141	14	9
9	Pargana Roads.	10,725	5	9
10	Miscellaneous and Bridges.	2,834	15	9
Total A and B.		1,16,497	14	3
IRRIGATION.				
C. 1	Survey of tanks.	14	10	9
2	Repairs to tanks and canals.....	4,096	13	3
3	Repairs to wells.	5,263	8	9
Total C.		9,375	0	9
1	Tonk and Chhabra Ferry expenses.	636	10	6
2	Repairs to tents etc.	3,502	9	9
Total Rs.		1,30,012	3	3

APPENDIX—XXA.

Agricultural stock in the Tonk State during the year 1352 Fasli.

Pergana.	Bulls.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Colts and fillies.	Male Buffaloes.	Female Buffaloes.	Buffalo-calves.	Sheep.	Goats.	Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Mules.	Asses.	Camels.	Ploughs.	Carts.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7 -	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Tonk.	36	14471	16268	11524	465	6496	5107	22357	21397	73	63	21	....	432	16	4445	3257
Aligarh	1	6472	5432	7106	106	1841	2015	3943	11182	60	163	55	....	244	....	2390	1209
Chhabra	533	14253	16059	14017	206	7475	5524	737	5945	170	403	172	....	274	7	5913	1161
Sironj	1266	42315	39774	15535	490	15082	4048	5310	5798	358	753	320	24	357	6	14611	5860
Pirawa	11	11493	14892	10929	190	6767	5576	1096	9538	470	602	402	....	245	24	4525	1250
Nimbahera	16	23233	21706	20145	423	8368	6263	12164	27107	393	773	303	....	472	340	9548	2614
Total	1863	112237	114131	79256	1880	46029	28533	45607	80967	1524	2757	1273	24	2024	393	41432	15351

APPENDIX—XX B.

Statement showing mutations in the Tonk State during the year 1352 Fasli.

Pargana.	1351 Fasli.					1352 Fasli.					Remarks.
	Balance of cases at the close of the year 1350 Fasli.	Cases instituted during the year.	Total.	Cases disposed of.	Balance of cases at the close of the year 1351 Fasli.	Balance brought forward.	Cases instituted during the year.	Total.	Cases disposed of.	Balance of cases at the close of the year 1352 Fasli.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Tonk....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(Due to settlement operations being in progress in Tonk Pargana, Nizammat could not supply these figures. Same is the case in Aligarh for 1352.
Aligarh	122	9	131	5	126	....	....	....	....	....
Chhabra	413	270	683	250	433	433	732	1165	392	773	
Sironj....	927	1500	2427	1141	1286	1286	792	2078	572	1506	
Pirawa	803	214	1017	123	894	894	360	1254	408	846	
Nimbahera	540	1365	1905	1270	635	635	735	1370	588	782	
Total	2805	3358	6163	2789	3374	3248	2619	5867	1960	3907	

APPENDIX—XX C.
New wells sunk or old wells repaired in the Tonk State during the year 1352 Fasli.

Pargana.	1351 Fasli.		1352 Fasli.		Remarks.
	New wells sunk.	Wells repaired.	New wells sunk.	Wells repaired.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Tonk	2	.....	3	.....
Aligarh	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chhabra	1	1	.....	.....
Sironj	.....	.....	1	.....
Pirawa	2	3	4	2	
Nimbahera	13	3	30	3	
Total	18	7	38	5	

APPENDIX—XXI A.

Statement showing the Number of Excise shops and Excise revenue of the Tonk State for the year 1352 Fasli.

Name of Pargana.	COUNTRY SPIRIT.		OPIUM.		GANJA AND BHANG.		TOTAL.		Remarks.
	Shops.	Revenue.	Shops.	Revenue.	Shops.	Revenue.	Shops.	Revenue.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	
Tonk	33	1,01,349 10 0	15	27,358 6 0	15	2,117 12 0	48	1,30,825 12 0	
Aligarh	13	3,301 0 0	7	3,825 4 0	7	498 11 0	20	7,624 15 0	
Chhabra	17	21,873 8 0	5	2,500 3 0	5	642 6 0	22	25,016 1 0	
Pirawa	19	26,894 14 6	9	3,761 0 6	9	580 8 9	28	31,236 7 9	
Sironj	22	35,859 6 0	13	12,142 7 6	13	1,854 0 3	35	49,855 13 9	
Nimbahera	56	69,388 5 0	13	12,529 12 6	13	945 0 9	69	82,863 2 3	
Sadar Treasury	....	1,690 5 2	....	14,607 5 6	....	167 1 0	....	16,464 11 8	
Total	160	2,60,357 0 8	62	76,724 7 0	62	6,805 7 9	222	3,43,886 15 5	

Note:—Opium and hemp drugs are sold at the same shops.

APPENDIX

Statement showing the total number of Prosecutions and convictions (with relating to Country Spirit, Opium, Hemp drugs and Cocaine, quantity

Serial Number.	Pargana.	TOTAL NUMBER OF PROSECUTIONS.				TOTAL NUMBER OF CONVICTIONS.				Nature of offence leading to conviction.
		Country spirit.	Opium.	Hemp drugs.	Cocaine.	Country spirit.	Opium.	Hemp drugs.	Cocaine.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Aligarh	....	1	....	...	....	1	....	....	Sale in excess of prescribed quantity.
2	Chhabra	....	1	1	....	1	1	....	...	Unlawful possession of opium and illicit distillation of liquor.
3	Pirawa	....	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	Unlawful possession.
4	Nimbahera	4	....	...	....	4	...	....	....	Illicit distillation.

—XXI B.

an indication as to the nature of the offence leading to conviction)
of each duly seized and penalties imposed during the year 1352 Fasli.

Penalties imposed.	QUANTITY OF DRUGS SEIZED.				Remarks.
	Country spirit.	Opium.	Hemp drugs.	Cocaine.	
12	13	14	15	16	17
The accused was fined Rs. 20/-	6½ Tolas.	....	...
In the opium case two accused were fined Rs. 150/- each or in default to undergo 3 month's rigorous imprisonment. Third accused was fined Rs. 300/- or to undergo 6 month's rigorous imprisonment in default of payment of five. In the illicit distillation of liquor case one accused absconded and the second accused fined Rs. 5/- or in default to undergo 10 days rigorous imprisonment.	3 Seers 15 Tolas.	...	...
In two cases the accused were fined Rs. 5/- each. In the third case the accused was fined Rs. 1/4/- and in the fourth case a fine of Rs. 25/- was imposed.	18½ Tolas	....	...
In one case the accused absconded. In the second case the accused was acquitted. In the third case the accused was fined Rs. 30/- or in default to undergo 7 days rigorous imprisonment. The fourth case is under trial.	

APPENDIX--XXI C.

Statement showing the Income and Expenditure of municipal Committees during the year 1352 Fasli.

Pargana.	Balance.	RECEIPTS.		Total No. 2 & 4.		EXPENDITURE.		Closing balance at the end of the year.	Remarks.
		1351 Fasli.	1352 Fasli.			1351 Fasli.	1352 Fasli.		
		3	4	5	6	7	8		
1	2								9
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Tonk	6,194 15 0	23,789 7 3	35,001 10 0	41,196 9 0	23,231 8 3	39,220 8 3	1,976 0 9		
Sironj	11,831 14 6	935 0 0	9,919 11 3	21,751 9 9	4,975 11 6	5,892 12 3	15,858 13 6		
Chhabra	2,217 11 6	2,922 1 6	5,038 4 3	7,255 15 9	3,916 2 6	4,556 6 6	2,699 9 3		
Nimbahera	10,312 5 0	5,430 4 0	9,447 12 9	19,760 1 9	3,790 10 3	7,512 9 6	12,247 8 3		
Pirawa	1,164 3 9	1,440 9 6	1,281 14 9	2,446 2 6	1,483 1 9	1,858 0 6	588 2 0		
Aligarh	293 10 0	425 0 6	320 8 9	614 2 9	475 7 0	138 11 9	475 7 0		
Total	32,014 11 9	34,942 6 9	61,009 13 9	93,024 9 6	37,872 9 3	59,179 0 9	33,845 8 9		

APPENDIX XXII

APPENDIX

Statement showing Receipts in the Tonk State during the year 1352 Fasli.

Serial Number.	Source of Revenue.	Actual collection during 1351 Fasli.	Budget estimate for 1352 Fasli.	Actual Receipts for 1352 Fasli.	Difference between estimate and Receipt.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Opening Balance	8,75,600	9,00,000	.....	.....
	Recovery of arrears ordinary.	1,06,182	1,10,000	56,495	- 53,505
1	Land Revenue:—				
	(a) Revenue Demand	12,88,335	13,45,500	12,87,551	- 57,949
	(b) Irrigation .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2	Customs	11,03,349	5,00,000	11,23,114	+6,23,114
3	Excise	3,07,546	2,50,000	3,87,542	+1,37,542
4	Salt compensation	20,000	20,000	20,000	...
5	Stamps	57,469	55,000	65,253	+ 10,253
6	Forests	2,31,412	1,75,500	2,89,716	+1,14,216
	Total from 1 to 6	30,08,111	23,46,000	31,73,146	+6,27,146
7	Privy Purse .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8	State Offices	4,158	.....	29,648	+ 29,648
9	Judicial Receipts	22,162	7,050	22,586	+ 15,536
10	Registration fee	6,404	2,500	7,385	+ 4,885
11	Police	5,482	6,300	8,156	+ 1,856
12	Jail Receipts	4,792	6,500	6,488	- 12
13	Art and Industry	63,996	77,000	68,199	- 8,801
14	Profit on Loan .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15	Education.....	181	150	212	+ 62
16	Hospitals	97	100	96	- 4
17	P. W. D.	14,825	12,400	15,839	+ 3,439
18	Gardens	7,428	5,500	5,816	+ 316
19	Currency .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20	Miscellaneous	64,942	53,000	51,040	- 1,960
21	Audit Office .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
22	Khazana ....	.....	.....	.....	.....
23	State Garage	7,691	8,500	4,256	- 4,244
	Total from 7 to 23	2,02,158	1,79,000	2,19,761	+ 40,761

—XXII.

Statement showing Expenditure in the Tonk State during the year 1352 F.

Serial Number.	Head of Expenditure.	Actual expenditure in 1351 Fasli.	Estimate for 1352 Fasli.	Actual expenditure during 1352 Fasli.	Difference between estimate and actual expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Land Revenue	2,25,627	2,52,000	2,42,390	+ 9,610
2	Customs	70,032	82,000	86,726	- 4,726
3	Excise	76,733	87,000	1,11,356	- 24,356
4	Salt Compensation .....	....	....	...	....
5	Stamps	426	3,000	2,986	+ 14
6	Forest	52,504	70,000	65,429	+ 4,571
	Total from 1 to 6	4,25,322	4,94,000	5,08,887	- 14,887
7	Privy purse	3,69,747	3,70,000	3,75,548	- 5,548
8	State Offices	1,51,946	1,70,000	1,85,083	- 15,083
9	Law and Justice	56,339	70,000	79,604	- 9,604
10	Guest House	9,479	14,000	12,639	+ 1,361
11	Police	2,07,927	2,43,000	2,36,313	+ 6,687
12	Jail	43,171	50,000	44,657	+ 5,343
13	Art and Industry	33,389	43,000	30,476	+ 12,524
14	Education.... ..	18,128	1,40,000	1,08,514	+ 31,486
15	Hospitals	53,503	85,000	82,821	+ 2,179
16	P. W. D.	1,80,977	1,50,000	1,30,973	+ 19,027
17	Gardens	3,921	4,000	4,496	- 496
18	Currency	1,857	2,000	1,742	+ 258
19	Miscellaneous	5,42,912	80,000	5,97,039	- 5,17,039
20	Andit Office	10,420	14,500	14,579	- 79
21	Agricultural improvement.	27,881	60,000	47,420	+ 12,580
22	Garage	28,317	36,500	40,202	- 3,702
23	Refund	3,142	3,500	5,507	- 2,007
24	Census .....	....	....	....	....
	Total from 7 to 24	14,53,309	11,65,500	16,22,065	- 4,56,565

APPENDIX

Statement showing Receipts in the Tonk State during the year 1352 Fasli.

Serial Number.	Source of Revenue.	Actual collection during 1351 Fasli.	Budget estimate for 1352 Fasli.	Actual Receipts for 1352 Fasli.	Difference between estimate and Receipt.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
24	Army	29	.....	.....	.....
25	Pensions .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Total from 1 to 25	32,10,298	25,25,000	33,92,937	+ 6,67,937
	Total from 1 to 25 including recovery of arrears ordinary.	33,16,480	26,35,000	34,49,432	+ 8,14,432
26	Loans	13,283	19,000	28,145	- 9,145
27	Advance Loan	17,89,889	5,81,000	25,22,963	- 19,41,963
28	Deposits	23,05,700	10,00,000	22,85,690	- 12,85,690
	Total Extra-ordinary from 26 to 28.	41,08,872	16,00,000	48,36,798	+ 32,36,798
	Total of Ordinary and Extra-ordinary Budget.	74,25,352	42,35,000	82,86,230	+ 40,51,230
	Grand total including opening balance.	83,00,952	50,00,000	91,86,230	+ 41,86,230

—XXII.

Statement showing Expenditure in the Tonk State during the year 1352 F.

Serial Number.	Head of Expenditure.	Actual expenditure in 1351 Fasli.	Estimate for 1352 Fasli.	Actual expenditure during 1352 Fasli.	Difference between estimate and actual expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
25	Army	1,28,303	1,42,000	1,45,926	— 3,926
26	Pensions	49,172	55,000	52,632	+ 2,368
	Total from 1 to 26	24,25,853	22,26,500	27,05,058	— 4,78,558
27	Loans	20,803	20,000	12,747	+ 7,253
28	Advance Loans	26,93,839	7,60,000	28,37,643	— 20,77,643
29	Refund	22,60,457	10,00,000	22,30,782	— 12,30,782
30	Reserve .....	.....	73,500	....	+ 73,500
	Total from 27 to 30	49,75,099	18,53,500	50,81,172	— 32,27,672
	Total from 1 to 30	74,00,952	40,80,000	77,86,230	— 37,06,230
	Closing balance	.....	9,20,000	14,00,000	.....
	Grand total including closing balance.	.....	50,00,000	91,86,230	.....

APPENDIX—XXIII A.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Tonk State during the year 1352 Fashl.

Serial Number.	Name of Hospitals and Dispensaries	Out-patients new cases Registered	IN-PATIENTS.								Total number of patients treated. in & out door	Operations.	Expenditure.	Remarks.
			Remained.	Admitted.	Total.	Cured.	Relieved.	Discharge otherwise.	Died.	Remaining				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Saadat Hospital Tonk	37015	20	362	382	254	62	46	12	8	37377	823	39,153	6 0
2	Walter Zenana Hospital	10134	10	418	428	311	85	11	6	12	10552	214	8,208	1 6
3	Sironj	18075	....	19	19	11	7	....	1	....	18094	497	2,957	11 0
4	Nimbahera	15079	....	60	60	17	25	12	4	2	15139	291	4,485	8 6
5	Chhabra	15060	....	10	10	5	2	2	1	....	15070	169	2,370	1 3
6	Pirawa	8926	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	8926	492	2,311	7 0
7	Aligarh	5046	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5046	108	1,287	6 9
8	Lateeri	5932	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5932	178	1,031	0 0
9	Doongla	7375	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7375	225	734	14 0
10	Jail	1078	10	194	204	191	8	....	....	5	1172	30	....	....
Total		123720	40	1063	1103	789	189	71	27	27	124783	3027	62,539	8 0

APPENDIX—XXIII B.

Statement showing number of persons vaccinated during the year 1352 Fasli.

Serial Number.	Name of pargana.	Total number of persons vaccinated.			Number of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Primary-Vaccination.		Re-vaccination.			Percentage of successful cases.		Average cost of each successful vaccination.	Remarks.
		Male.	Female.	Total.		Successful.	Unsuccessful and un-known.	Total.	Successful.	Unsuccessful and un-known.	Primary.	Re-vaccination.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Tonk (Urban)	679	844	1523	...	1499	24	...	...	...	98%	...	-/6/-	
2	Tonk (Rural)	555	439	994	...	932	62	...	...	...	93%	...		
3	Sironj (Urban)	126	72	198	...	193	5	...	...	...	98%	...		
4	" (Rural)	393	214	607	...	587	20	...	...	...	97%	...		
5	Nimbahera (Urban)	478	302	780	...	690	88	2	2	...	84%	...		
6	" (Rural)	400	188	588	...	482	104	2	2	...	82%	...		
7	Chhabra	439	243	682	...	655	26	1	1	...	96%	...		
8	Pirawa	408	248	692	...	544	148	...	...	...	78%	...		
9	Aligarh	458	296	754	...	666	28	60	60	...	88%	...		
10	Lateeri	132	90	222	...	161	61	...	...	...	73%	...		
	Total	4068	2972	7040	....	6409	566	65	65	...		....

APPENDIX—XXIV.

Vital Statistics of the Tonk State during the year 1352 Fasli.

Name of Pargana.	Population.	Births.				Deaths.				Ratio per % Population.				Remarks.
										Births.		Deaths.		
		Past year.	Present year.	Increase.	Decrease.	Past year.	Present year.	Increase.	Decrease.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Tonk	...	100742	937	1140	203	....	2451	1881	....	570	9	11	24	28
Sironj	...	101357	1270	1294	24	....	1060	1765	705	....	12	12	10	17
Chhabra	...	38033	753	873	120	....	655	1001	346	....	19	22	17	26
Nimbahera	...	65434	715	737	22	....	691	1197	506	....	11	11	10	18
Pirawa	...	35880	738	803	65	....	716	1540	824	....	21	22	20	24
Aligarh	...	16487	252	180	....	72	143	175	32	....	15	11	8	10
Total	...	357933	4665	5027	434	72	5711	7459	2413	570	87	89	89	143

APPENDIX XXV

APPENDIX—XXV.

Statement showing the number of students in the Schools of different denominations maintained by the Tonk State as compared with the last year.

Name of Pargana	Denomination of Schools.	Number of Schools.		Number of students.		Remarks. + Increase. - Decrease.
		1351 Fasli.	1352 Fasli.	1351 Fasli.	1352 Fasli.	
Tonk ...	Darbar High School ...	1	1	293	349	
	Primary Schools	20	20	483	413	
	Religious Schools ...	10	10	236	253	
	Branch Schools	2	2	108	137	
	State Aided Schools	4	4	415	484	
	Total	37	37	1535	1636	
Sironj	Saadat High School	1	1	402	378	
	Raj School Lateri	1	1	83	89	
	Primary Schools ...	18	18	393	391	
	Religious Schools	4	4	46	44	
	Total	24	24	924	902	
Nimbahera	Saadat High School	1	1	292	318	
	Primary Schools	17	17	537	466	
	Religious Schools	2	2	55	35	
	Total	20	20	884	819	
Pirawa	Middle School	1	1	163	144	
	Primary School	10	10	222	203	
	Religious School	2	2	39	54	
	Aided School .....	.....	1	.....	49	
	Total	13	14	424	450	
Chhabra	Middle School	1	1	220	250	
	Branch School .....	....	1	....	48	
	Primary Schools	8	8	192	141	
	Religious Schools	2	2	54	47	
	Total	11	12	466	486	

APPENDIX—XXV.

Statement showing the number of students in the Schools of different denominations maintained by the Tonk State as compared with the last year.

Name of Pargana	Denomination of Schools.	Number of Schools.		Number of students.		Remarks. + Increase. - Decrease.
		1351 Fasli.	1352 Fasli.	1351 Fasli.	1352 Fasli.	
Aligarh	Middle School	1	1	105	97	
	Primary Schools	3	4	65	93	
	Religious School	3	3	57	53	
	Total	7	8	229	243	
	Grand Total Boys' Schools.	112	115	4462	4536	

Girls Schools.

Tonk	Firdausiya Girls Middle School.	1	1	193	141	
	Branch	1	1	20	26	
	Maktab	8	8	151	165	
	Total	10	10	364	332	
Sironj	Mukhtar Girls School.	1	1	107	107	
Nimbahera	Jalilia Girls School	1	1	134	137	
Pirawa	Primary Girls School	1	1	93	114	
Aligarh	Primary Girls School	1	1	31	50	
	Total, Girls Schools.	14	14	729	740	
	Total Schools of all denominations	126	129	5191	5276	

Statement of General condition and Enumeration of

Serial Number.	Name of Jagirdar	Name of village.	Reasons for coming under the supervision of the Court of Wards.	Annual Receipts.
1	2	3	4	5
				Rs. A. P.
1	Sz. Mohd. Amanullah Khan ...	Jagir and Allowance	Debt.	533 0 0
2	Saiduz-Zamani Begum ...	Allowance.	Do.	384 0 0
3	Razi-uj-Jahan Begum ...	Do.	Do.	285 0 0
4	Heirs of Ansarun Nisa Begum ...	Do.	Do.	941 10 0
5	Sz. Ahmad Hasan Khan ...	Do.	Do.	95 0 0
6	Heirs of Sz. Abdur Raoof Khan ...	Do.	Do.	356 0 0
7	Farooqun Nisa Begum ...	Do.	Do.	610 0 0
8	Abrarun Nisan Begum ...	Jagir	Do.	3,452 0 0
9	Sz. Mohd. Khan ...	Allowance.	Do.	35 3 0
10	Sz. Mohd. Abdullah Khan ...	Do.	Do.	6,338 0 0
11	Sz. Mohd. Rafiullah Khan s/o Mohd. Shafiullah Khan.	Do.	Do.	378 0 0
12	Heirs of Sz. Mohd. Yusuf Khan ...	Do.	Minority.	318 12 0
13	Sz. Mohd. Abdullah Khan Jagirdar Markhera, Bhanwar Kho.	Jagir.	Debt.	1,837 11 0
14	Sz. Matinullah Khan ...	Allowance.	Do.	265 2 0
15	Madan Singhji Raoji ...	Istimrar Binota.	Do.	334 8 0
16	Sadratun Nisa Begum ...	Allowance.	Do.	610 0 0
17	Sz. Mohd. Haneef Khan s/o Mohd. Yusuf Khan (Late)	Do.	Do.	368 0 0
18	Sz. Mohd. Sadiq Ali Khan ...	Do.	Do.	4,399 12 6
19	Heirs of Resheeduj Jahan Begum ...	Jagir.	For Management.	1,003 6 6
20	Sz. Mohd. Siddiq Ali Khan s/o Usman Ali Khan.	Allowance.	Debt.	2,124 0 0
21	Syed Qaziul Islam Sahib. ...	Jagir and Allowance.	Do.	549 0 0
22	Sz. Mohd. Abdus Jalil Khan s/o Abdus Sami Khan.	Jagir.	Do.	3,819 13 0
23	Heirs of If-fatun Nisa Begum ...	Allowance.	Minority.	258 15 9
24	Sz. Abdus Samad Khan ...	Do.	Debt.	427 0 0
25	Sz. Sultan Mohd. Khan ...	Do.	Do.	700 0 0
26	Sz. Raoof Ahmed Khan ...	Do.	Do.	772 0 0
27	Sz. Mohd. Shujaat Ali Khan s/o Turab Ali Khan	Do.	Do.	2,667 0 0
28	Fareedun Nisa Begum ...	Do.	Do.	447 15 0
29	Sz. Solat Ali Khan and Husan Ali Khan.	Do.	Do.	94 0 0
30	Heirs of Sz. Mohd. Haneef Khan Rifat-i-jung.	Do.	Do.	1,413 9 3

—XXVI.

estates under the Court of Wards for the year 1352 Fasli.

Amount of debt.	AMOUNT LIQUIDATED DURING THE YEAR.			Amount of debt at the end of the year.	REMARKS.
	Principal.	Remission.	Total.		
6	7	8	9	10	11
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
560 13 3	...	...	...	5,60 13 3	New.
366 14 3	70 0 0	..	70 0 0	296 14 3	...
90 0 9	90 0 9	...	90 0 9	...	Paid.
2,384 8 6	80 0 0	..	80 0 0	2,304 8 6	Transferred from Jagir Management.
206 1 6	155 4 9	50 12 9	206 1 6	...	...
41,948 6 9	89 5 3	...	89 5 3	41,909 1 6	Transferred from Jagir Management.
6,188 13 6	297 0 0	...	297 0 0	5,891 13 6	New.
3,502 2 0	628 11 0	306 7 0	985 2 0	2,517 0 0	...
319 3 0	30 0 0	24 0 0	54 0 0	265 3 0	Transferred from Jagir Management.
69,892 14 0	3,150 15 3	...	3,150 15 3	66,941 14 9	...
2,708 12 9	...	...	...	2,708 12 9	New.
...
1,350 8 3	...	...	...	1,350 8 3	The amount of his ancestor's debt is in the Jagir Management, (F Dept.)
1,307 13 0	205 2 3	...	205 2 3	1,102 10 9	
26,185 12 9	306 2 0	...	306 2 0	25,879 10 9	
6,869 10 3	160 0 0	147 0 0	307 0 0	3,562 10 3	...
920 0 0	113 12 0	50 4 0	164 0 0	956 0 0	...
10,371 4 3	3,546 8 0	...	3,546 8 0	6,824 12 3	...
...
864 0 0	864 0 0	...	864 0 0	...	Paid.
1,835 8 3	100 0 0	...	100 0 0	1,735 8 3	...
39,028 5 3	40 0 0	...	40 0 0	38,988 5 3	Transferred from the Jagir Management.
...	...	...	...	...	Paid.
...
413 6 0	278 6 0	...	278 6 0	135 0 0	...
2,030 0 0	475 6 0	106 10 0	582 0 0	1,448 0 0	...
21,870 0 3	945 14 0	94 15 3	1,040 11 3	20,829 5 0	New.
3,482 12 3	178 14 0	110 14 0	289 12 0	3,193 0 3	...
362 0 3	17 12 0	...	17 12 0	344 4 3	...
90,722 4 0	250 8 0	31541 2 3	31,791 10 3	58,930 9 9	Transferred from the Jagir Management

Statement of General condition and Enumeration of

Serial Number.	Name of Jagirdar	Name of village.	Reasons for coming under the supervision of the Court of Wards.	Annual Receipts.
1	2	3	4	5
				Rs. A. P.
31	Sz. Ahmad Rafiq Khan...	Allowance.	Debt.	198 0 0
32	Sz. Amir Ahmed Khan...	Do.	Do	686 7 0
33	Sz. Abdul Munim Khan s/o Sz. Abdul Rahim Khan (Late).	Jagir	Do.	30,921 4 0
34	Sheopuri ...	Do.	For Management.	939 2 0
35	Sz. Mohd. Ataullah Khan s/o Sz. Mohd. Siddiq Khan (Late).	Allowance	Debt.	314 0 0
36	Mohd. Shabbir Khan ...	Jagirdar Sironj.	Do.	3,610 13 6
37	Gulam Hamid Khan ...	Do.	Do	1,588 2 6
38	Abdul Majid Khan s/o Anwar Ali Khan.	Do	For Management.	1,082 10 3
39	Nayeer Mohd. Khan ...	Do	Debt.	301 3 6
40	Radha Ballub ...	Tamrayat.	For Management.	364 15 0
41	Fateh Singh ...	Istamrar Nimbahera	Debt.	6,515 2 0
42	Durga Shankar, Kesar Lal Bherun Lal.	Istamrar.	For Management.	2,839 14 0
43	Man Singh s/o Hari Singh	Do	Debt.	1,177 1 0
44	Balu s/o Birdi Chand ...	Istamrar Motha.	For Management.	99 6 0
45	Mor Singh s/o Megh Singh	.. Rathanjana.	Debt.	...
46	Udai Singh...	.. Mohammad Pura Nimbahera.	Do.	1,492 9 9
47	Dhan Raj Santoshi Lal	Istamrar Phalwa.	Do.	295 2 0
48	Musummat Basanti ...	.. ..	For Management.	48 9 0
49	Nand Ram ...	.. Thanjahwas.	Debt.	135 8 0
50	Hira Nand s/o Nola Brahmin	.. Khera.	Do.	106 2 0
51	Dhanna Shanker s/o Nola Brahmin	Partner Do.	Do.	99 12 0
52	Gobind Ram s/o Bala Brahmin	Istamrar	Do.	131 10 0
53	Ganesh Singh s/o Tahir Singh	.. Rathanjana.	Do.	277 11 0
54	Beni Ram s/o Take Chand	.. Motha.	Do.	75 0 0
55	Udai Singh s/o ...	.. Pothwal.	Do.	303 1 6
56	Deep Singh...	.. Nandaw.	Do.	1,522 0 0
57	Musummat Bai widow of Hukam Chand.	Istamrar.	Do.	81 10 6
58	Widow of Lachmi Brahmin	Do	Do.	68 0 9
59	Shambhu Singh ...	Do.	Do.	320 0 0
60	Fateh Singh s/o Bhim Singh	Do.	Do.	664 13 6
61	Mor Singh s/o Ratun Singh	Do.	Do.	2,469 0 6

—XXVI. (Concl'd.)

estates under the Court of Wards for the year 1352 Fasli.

Amount of debt.	AMOUNT LIQUIDATED DURING THE YEAR.			Amount of debt at the end of the year.	REMARK.
	Principal.	Remission.	Total.		
6	7	8	9	10	11
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
1,154 7 9	92 0 0	14 0 0	106 0 0	1,048 7 9	New.
15,421 7 3	200 9 6	23 9 9	224 3 3	15,187 4 0	Transferred from the Jagir Management.
12,204 0 0	45 0 0	...	45 0 0	12,159 0 0	Do.
...	...	...	...	...	Transferred from the Jagir Management.
1,005 15 0	67 0 0	...	67 0 0	938 15 0	New.
5,920 4 7	825 0 0	...	825 0 0	4,895 4 7	...
6,152 13 3	100 0 0	...	100 0 0	6,052 13 3	...
...
339 4 9	...	...	...	339 4 9	New.
...
5,658 0 0	1,899 0 0	...	1,899 0 0	3,759 0 0	...
...
5,086 7 6	247 15 6	...	247 15 6	4,838 8 0	...
...	...	...	...	...	Paid.
326 0 0	285 0 0	41 0 0	326 0 0	...	Paid.
3,571 4 0	313 4 0	...	313 4 0	3,258 0 0	...
612 1 8	69 8 0	...	69 8 0	542 9 8	...
...
1,130 4 0	37 0 0	...	37 0 0	1,093 4 0	...
161 0 0	69 0 0	...	69 0 0	92 0 0	...
822 13 0	69 13 0	...	69 13 0	753 0 0	...
694 12 6	92 6 0	...	92 6 0	602 6 6	...
783 4 0	...	...	...	783 4 0	...
70 8 0	15 2 0	...	15 2 0	55 6 0	...
1,309 10 0	123 2 6	...	123 2 6	1,186 7 6	New.
6,310 10 3	240 0 0	...	240 0 0	6,106 10 3	New.
69 0 0	69 0 0	...	69 0 0	...	Transferred from the Jagir Management
...	
1,644 7 9	205 7 9	...	205 7 9	1,439 0 0	New.
158 11 6	...	...	...	158 11 6	Do.
2,910 15 0	182 15 0	...	182 15 0	2,728 0 0	Do.